

Sindarin Dictionary			
Sindarin to English		English to Sindarin	
a	and (conjunction)	abandon	awartha- (verb) literally: to abandon
ab	after, behind, following, later (adverb)	abandonment	awarth (noun)
abonnen	1.) a man born later than the Elves (noun) 2.born later, born after (adjective)	abhor	fuias- (verb) literally: to abhor
acharn	vengeance (noun)	abhorrence	delos (noun)
achas	fear (noun)	abhorrent	1.) thaur (adjective) 2.)saur (adjective)
ad	back, again, re- (adverb)	abiding	1.) him (adjective) 2.) thenid (adjective) 3.) thenin (adjective)
ada	father, daddy (noun)	abominable	1.) deleb (adjective) 2.) thaur (adjective)
adab	building, house (noun)	abound	ovra- (verb) literally: to abound (to be prevalent)
adan	a Man (noun)	about	1.) o (preposition) 2.) oh (preposition) sometimes used before words beginning in a vowel 3.) os- (prefix)
Adanadar	one of the "Fathers of the Men" (noun)	above	1.) or (preposition) 2.) or- (prefix)
Adanath	men (noun) collective of adan	abroad	palan- (adverbial prefix)
Adaneth	woman (noun)	abundant	ovor (adjective)
adar	father (noun)	abyss	ā (noun)
adel	behind, in the rear of (preposition)	accent	1.) andaith (noun) literally: a sign over a vowel in tengwar to show the vowel is lengthened
adertha-	to reunite (verb)	according to the	ben (preposition)
aderthad	reunion (noun)	account	1.) trenarn (noun) 2.) pennas (noun) literally: a historical account
adlann	sloping (adjective)	across	1.) ath- (prefix) 2.) athra- (prefix) 3.) thar- (prefix)
adlanna-	to slope, slant (verb)	acute	laeg (adjective)
adlanno	slope (verb) infinitive of the verb adlanna-	afar	palan- (adverbial prefix)
adlant	slanting (adjective)	affect	1.) presta- (verb) literally: to affect 2.) presto (verb) infinitive of presta-
aduial	evening, the time when the stars start to appear (noun)	affection	1.) mî l(noun) 2.) prestanneth (noun) literally: the action of affecting or the state of being affected
ae	if (conjunction)	affliction	caul (noun)
ear	sea (noun)	after	ab- (adverbial prefix)
earon	great sea, ocean (noun)	after-bear	1.) abonna- (verb) literally ... to after-bear 2.) abonno (verb) infinitive of abonna-
aeer	seas (noun) plural of aeар	again	ad (adverb)
aegais	mountain tops (noun) plural of aegas	against	dan (preposition)
aegas	mountain top (noun)	age	andrann (noun) literally: 100 Valian years
aegios	icicle (noun)	aged	iphant (adjective)
aeglir	range of mountain tops (noun)	agile	celeg (adjective)
ael	lake, pool (noun)	ago	io (adverb)
aelin	lakes, pools (noun) plural of ael	ah!	ai (interjection)
aer	holy (adjective)	air	1.) gwelu (noun) 2.) gwellwen (noun) literally: "earth's" air

			3.) gwilith (noun) literally: air as a region 4.) ui (noun) the Outer Sea or "air" 5.) lind (noun) literally: air, a tune
aerlinn	hymn, song (noun)	alas	nae (interjection)
aes	cooked food, especially meat (noun)	alive	1.) cuin- (adjective) 2.) cuina- (verb) literally: to be alive
aew	bird (noun)	all	1.) þān (adjective) plural: pain
agar	blood (noun)	allegiance to	1.) buia- (verb) literally: to hold allegiance to 2.) buio (infinitive form of buia-)
agarwaen	bloodstained (adjective)	alone	1.) erui (adjective) 2.) er- (prefix)
aglar	glory, brilliance (noun)	alphabet	certhas (noun) literally: runic alphabet
aglareb	glorious, brilliant (adjective)	amputate	1.) osgar- (verb) literally: to amputate 2.) esgeri (verb) infinitive of osgar-
aglonn	defile, pass between high walls (noun)	ancient	iaur (adjective)
agor	narrow (adjective)	and	1.) a (conjunction) 2.) ar (conjunction) 3.) ah (conjunction) form "and" may take before a vowel
ah	with (preposition)	anger	áth (noun)
ai	ah! (interjection)	angle	1.) bennas (noun) 2.) nass (noun)
aina	holy (adjective)	animal(s)	1.) lavan (noun) literally: 4-legged animals: plural: levain 2.) tad-dal (noun) literally: a 2-legged animal : plural: tad-dail
aith	spear point (noun)	annals	írias (noun)
alae	behold! (imperative)	anniversary	edinor (noun) literally: anniversary day
alag	1.) able to move with extreme rapidity, rushing (adjective) 2.) impetuous, impulsive (adjective)	annoyance	delos (noun)
alagos	: windstorm (noun)	answer	1.) dambeth (noun) 2.) dangweth (noun)
alfirin	1.an immortal being (noun) 2.immortal (adjective) 3.the name of a small white everlasting flower (noun)	anybody	pen (pronoun)
alph	swan (noun)	apparition	auth (noun) literally....spectral or vague apparition
am	up, upon, above, over (preposition)	appear	1.) thia- (verb) literally: to appear 2.) thio (verb) infinitive of thia-
Amar	world, Earth (noun)	apple	cordof (noun) literally: a pippin apple
amarth	fate, doom (noun)	approach	anglenna- (verb) literally: to approach
amben	uphill, sloping upwards (adverb) am + pend	appropriate	: seidia- (verb) literally to appropriate to a special purpose or owner
ambend	uphill, sloping upwards (adverb) am + pend	April	Gwirith (noun) literally: Windy
ambenn	: uphill, sloping upwards (adverb) am + pend	arch	á (noun)
amdir	hope based on reason (noun)	area	sad (noun) literally ... a limited area, naturally or artificially defined
amlloth	an uprising flower (noun)	arm(s)	ranc (noun) plural: rainc
amlug	dragon (noun)	around	os- (prefix)
ammen	of us , for us (pronoun)	article	bach (noun) literally: an article for trade

amon	hill (noun)	as	sui (conjunction)
Amrûn	the orient, east (noun)	ash	lith (noun)
an	for, to the, towards (preposition), sometimes can also mean "with", "by"	ashen	lithui (adjective)
an-	with, by (prepositional prefix)	ashy	lithui (adjective)
anann	long (adverb)	assembly	hî d (noun)
anc	jaws, teeth (noun)	associate(s)	1.) gwador (noun) literally: a male associate: plural: gwedeir 2.) gwathel (noun) literally: a female associate: plural: gwethil
and	long (adjective)	at	na (preposition)
andabon	elephant (noun)	athwart	thar- (prefix)
andaith	long mark (noun)	August	: Urui (noun) literally: Hot
andrann	age, 100 Valian years (noun)	autumn	1.) iavas (noun) 2.) lasbelin (noun)
Anfang	one of the "Longbeards", a tribe of Dwarves (noun)	awakening	echui (noun)
Anfangrim	the "Longbeards", a tribe of Dwarves (noun) class plural of anfang	awe	anwar (noun)
ang	iron, the metal (noun)	awful	taur (adjective)
angerthas	1.) spelling (compound noun) and + certhas Extended version of the Cirth runes 2.) Runes (noun, plural)	axe	1.) hathol (noun) literally: an axe-blade 2.) hast (noun) literally: an axe-stroke
anglenna-	to approach (verb)	babble	1.) glavra- (verb) literally: to babble 2.) glavro (verb) infinitive of glavra-
angol	1.) distinctive odor that is offensively unpleasant (noun) 2.) deep lore, magic (noun)	babbling	glavrol (verb) present participle of glavra-
angren	made of iron (adjective)	baby	laes (noun)
angwedh	chain (noun)	back	1.) ad (adverb) 2.) dan (preposition)
anim	for myself (pronoun)	bad	1.) faeg (adjective) 2.) um (adjective)
anira	(he/she/it) wants, desires (verb) - 3rd person of the verb arí ra-	bald	ñ dh (adjective)
arí ra-	to want, to desire (verb)	ball	coron (noun)
arí rach	(you) want, desire (verb) - 2nd person of the verb arí ra-	bane	dagnir (noun)
aniron	(I) want, desire (verb) - 1st person of the verb arí ra-	bank	raw (noun) literally: a riverbank or edge of a lake
anna-	to give (verb)	bark	í f (noun) literally: the bark of trees
anna	gift (noun)	barrow	gorthad (noun)
annabon	elephant (noun)	batter	1) blað- (verb) literally: to flap 2.) blebi (verb) infinitive of blað-
annin	long year (compound noun) and + ennín	battle	1.) auth (noun) 2.) dagor (noun) 3.) maeth (noun) literally: a small battle 4.) dagra- (verb) literally: to battle 5.) dagro (verb) infinitive of dagra-
anno	give (verb) infinitive of anna-	bay	1.) cō f (noun) 2.) hî b (noun) literally: a small bay surrounded by land
anon	door, gate (noun)	be	na- (verb) literally: to be
annui	western, from the west (adjective)	be able	1.) gar- (verb) literally.... to be able to 2.) geri (verb) infinitive

			of gar-
annûn	1.) west 2.) sunset (noun)	be alive	1.) cuina- (verb) literally to be alive 2.) cuino (verb) infinitive of cuina-
annúnaid	"westron", the common language spoken in Middle-Earth (noun)	be off!	ego (interjection)
Anor	The Sun (noun)	beach(s)	1.) falas (noun) plural: felais
ant	gift, present (noun)	beacon	narthan (noun)
anu	male (adjective)	bear	1.) biô g (noun) 2.) medli (noun)
anwar	reverence, veneration, an overwhelming feeling of wonder or admiration (noun)	bear-like	medlin (adjective)
aphadon	1.) follower (noun) see also echil 2.) Elvish name for man (noun)	beard	fang (noun)
aphadrim	a group of men (noun) class plural of aphadon	bearer	cyll (noun)
ar	king (noun)	beat	1.) blab- (verb) literally: to beat or flap (wings) 2.) blebi (verb) infinitive of blab- 3.) dringa- (verb) literally: to beat 4.) dringo (verb) infinitive of dringa-
ar-	high, noble, royal (prepositional/ adjectival/ adverbial prefix)	beating	: blabed (noun) : as of wings, heart, etc.
ara-	high, noble, royal (prepositional/ adjectival/ adverbial prefix)	beautiful	bain (adjective)
arad	day, daytime (noun)	bed	haust (noun)
aran	king (noun)	bed-ridden	caeleb (adjective)
aras	deer (noun)	beech tree(s)	1.) ðe r (noun) plural: ferin 2.) brethil (noun) plural: brethil
ardh	realm, region (noun)	beget	1.) edonna- (verb) literally: to beget (to father) 2.) onna- (verb) literally: to beget (to father)
ardhon	world (noun)	begin	1.) heria- (verb) literally: to begin energetically 2.) herio (verb) infinitive of heria-
arn	royal (adjective)	behind	1.) ab (adverb) 2.) adel (preposition)
arnad	kingdom (noun)	behold !	alae (imperative)
arnediad	very large in number, countless, innumerable (adjective)	bell(s)	1.) nell (noun) 2.) nelladel (noun) literally: the ringing of bells
arnen	royal water (compound noun) ara- + nen	bellowing	glam (noun) literally: confused, loud shouting and noise closely associated with orcs
arod	high, noble, royal (adjective)	beneath	di- (prefix)
aronoded	very large in number, countless, innumerable (adjective)	bent	1.) ði n (adjective) 2.) raeg (adjective)
aronodiad	very large in number, countless, innumerable (adjective)	betray	1.) gweria- (verb) literally: to betray 2.) gwerio (verb) infinitive of gweria-
arphen	a noble (noun)	betray	gwarth (noun)
arwen	noble woman (noun)	between	1.) im- (prefix) 2.) min (preposition) literally: between the
asgar	violent, impetuous (adjective)	beyond	1.) athan (preposition) 2.) thar- (prefix)
asogant	drank (verb) past tense of	bi-ped	tad-dal (noun + adjective)

	the verb <i>soga-</i>		literally: a two-legged animal
ast	dust (noun)	bind	1.) <i>gwedh-</i> (verb) literally: to bind 2.) <i>nod-</i> (verb) literally: to bind
ath-	on both sides, across (adverb)	birch	<i>brethil</i> (noun)
athan	beyond (preposition)	bird(s)	1.) <i>aew</i> (noun) literally: "small" bird 2.) <i>fileg</i> (noun) literally: "small" bird : plural: <i>filig</i> 3.) <i>filigod</i> (noun) literally: "small" bird : plural: <i>filig</i> 4.) <i>aewen</i> (adjective) literally: of birds
athelas	a healing herb brought to Middle-Earth by the Númenóreans, also known as Kingsfoil. (noun)	bite	<i>nag-</i> (verb) literally: to bite
athra-	across (adverb)	biting	<i>naeth</i> (noun)
athrabeth	a debate (noun)	bitter	<i>saer</i> (adjective)
athrad	ford, river-crossing, shallow area in a stream that can be crossed by wading (noun)	black	<i>morn</i> (adjective) plural: <i>myrn</i>
athrada-	to cross (verb)	blackthorn	toss (noun) literally: a blackthorn bush
athrado	cross (verb) infinitive of <i>athrada-</i>	blade	<i>hathol</i> (noun) literally: a broadsword-blade or and axe-blade
athradon	(I) cross (verb) - 1st person of the verb <i>athrada-</i>	blessedness	<i>galu</i> (noun)
aur	morning, sunlight, day (noun)	blessings	<i>galu</i> (noun)
auth	1.) a dim shape, spectral or vague apparition 2.) war, battle (noun)	bliss	<i>manadh</i> (noun) literally: final bliss
av-	implies negative meaning (adjectival prefix)	blocked	<i>tafnen</i> (adjective)
ava-	will not (auxiliary verb)	blood	1.) <i>agar</i> (noun) 2.) <i>âr</i> (noun) 3.) <i>sereg</i> (noun) 4.) <i>seregon</i> (noun) literally: "blood of stone" (a flower)
avad	1.) refusal 2.) reluctance (noun)	blood-stained	<i>agarwaen</i> (adjective)
avam	we will not (phrase)	blossom	1.) <i>gwaloth</i> (noun) 2.) <i>edlothia-</i> (verb) literally: to blossom 3.) <i>edlothiad</i> (verb) literally: gerund of <i>edlothia-</i>
avo	don't! (verb, imperative)	blow	1.) <i>dram</i> (noun) literally: a heavy stroke 2.) <i>drambor</i> (noun) literally: a blow with a fist
avon	I will not (phrase)	blue	1.) <i>lhûn</i> (adjective) 2.) <i>elu</i> (adjective) literally: pale blue
avorn	fast (adjective)	board	<i>pân</i> (noun) literally: a fixed board, as in a floor
awarth	abandonment (noun)	boat	<i>lunt</i> (noun)
awartha-	to abandon, to forsake (verb)	body	<i>rhwaw</i> (noun)
bôr	1.) trusty men (noun) plural of <i>bôr</i> 2.) marked by firm determination or resolution; unshakable (adjective) plural of <i>bôr</i>	bold	1.) <i>beren</i> (adjective) 2.) <i>cand</i> (adjective)
bach	ware, an article for trade (noun)	bolster	<i>nedhu</i> (noun)
bachor	someone who travels about selling his wares, a peddler (noun)	bond	1.) <i>gwaedh</i> (noun) 2.) <i>gwedh</i> (noun) 3.) <i>gwend</i> (noun)
bâd	pathway (noun)	book(s)	<i>parf</i> (noun) plural: perf

bada-	to ban, to prohibit (verb)	border	1.) edrain (noun) 2.) glan (noun) 3.) rain (noun) 4.) <i>f w</i> (noun)
badhor	a judge (noun)	born	1.) abonnen (adjective) literally: born later, born after 2.) onnen (noun) literally: as in first "born": plural: ennin
badhron	a judge (noun)	bound	1.) gleina- (verb) literally: to establish boundaries 2.) gwedhant (verb) past tense of gwedhi- 3.) naud (adjective)
bain	beautiful, fair (adjective)	boundary	1.) gland (noun) 2.) taeg (noun) literally: boundary or boundary line
bal	power (noun)	boundary line	taeg (noun)
balan	1.) divine power 2.) divinity (noun)	bow	1.) <i>ði</i> (noun) 2.) peng (noun)
balch	cruel, evil (adjective)	bowed	<i>ði n</i> (adjective)
band	prison, custody (noun)	bowstring	tang (noun)
banga-	to trade (verb)	braid	finnel (noun) literally: braided hair
bar	dwelling home or inhabited land (noun)	branch	golf (noun)
bara	fiery, eager (adjective)	brand	ylf (noun)
barad	1.) tower, fortress (noun) 2.) doomed (adjective)	brave	beren (noun)
baradh	steep (adjective)	bread	1.) bass (noun) 2.) bast (noun) 3.) basgorn (noun) literally: a loaf of bread 4.) lembas (noun) literally: a bread made by the elves for journeys
baran	any shade of brown (adjective)	bread-giver	1.) bassoneth (noun) literally: a female bread-giver 2.) bessain (noun) literally: a female bread-giver
bartha-	to doom, to designate, to destine (verb)	break out	1.) breitha- (verb) literally: to break out suddenly 2.) breitho (verb) infinitive form of breitha-
bartho	doom, designate, destine (verb) infinitive form of bartha-	breaker	falf (noun) literally: a wave (breaker)
basgorn	a loaf (of bread) (noun)	breath	1.) hwest (noun) 2.) <i>þi l</i> (noun)
bass	bread (noun)	breathe	1.) thuia- (verb) literally: to breathe 2.) thuiio (verb) infinitive of thuia-
bassoneth	bread giver (noun)	breeze	hwest (noun)
bast	bread (noun)	bride	1.) dineth (noun) 2.) <i>ð s</i> (noun)
batha-	to trample (verb)	bridegroom	daer (noun)
batho	trample (verb) infinitive of batha-	bridge	iant (noun)
baudh	judgement (noun)	brilliance	1.) agrar (noun) 2.) fael (noun) literally: gleaming brilliance of the sun 3.) ril (noun)
baug	cruel, oppressive (adjective)	brilliant	1.) aglareb (adjective) 2.) celair (adjective)
baugla-	to oppress (verb)	bring	1.) tog- (verb) literally: to bring 2.) tegi (verb) infinitive of tog-
bauglir	tyrant, oppressor (noun)	broad	land (adjective)
bauglo	oppress (verb) infinitive of baugla-	broadsword	hathol (noun)
baul	torment (noun)	brooch	tachol (noun)
baur	need, necessity (noun)	broth	salph (noun) literally liquid food
baw	no, don't! (interjection)	brother(s)	1.) gwanur (noun) 2.) gwador (noun) literally: especially

			used of "sworn" brothers not related by blood (a close associate) plural: gwedeir 3.) muindor (noun) plural: muindyr 4.) tōr (noun) plural: teryn
be	according to, as, like (adverb)	brown	1.) baran (adjective) 2.) rhosg (adjective)
beleg	mighty, great (adjective)	bud	tuiw (noun)
bell	strong, especially in body (adjective)	build	1.) car- (verb) literally ... to build 2.) ceri (verb) infinitive of car-
bellas	body strength (noun)	builder	thavron (noun)
ben	according to the, in the (preposition)	building(s)	1.) adab (noun) plural: edaib 2.) car (noun)
benn	man (noun)	bull	mund (noun)
bennas	corner, angle (noun)	burden	caul (noun) literally: a great burden
beren	1.) bold, brave (adjective) 2.) trusty men (noun) plural of bór	bush	toss (noun)
bereth	1.) queen 2.) spouse (noun)	butterfly	gwilwileth (noun)
beria-	to protect (verb)	by	1.) an- (prefix) 2.) na (preposition)
berio	protect (verb) infinitive of beria-	cairn	sarnas (noun) literally a pile of stones
bertha-	to dare (verb)	cake	cram (noun) literally: a cake of compressed meal or flour made by Men for journeys
bertho	dare (verb) infinitive of bertha-	calendar	genediad (noun)
bess	1.) woman 2.) wife (noun)	call	1.) can- (verb) literally: to call 2.) cān (verb) 3rd person of the verb can-
bessain	bread giver (noun)	calligraphist	tegilbor (noun)
binn	men (noun) plural of benn	camp	echad (noun)
biss	women (noun) plural of bess	canopy	1.) daedelu (noun) 2.) orthelian (noun)
blab-	to beat, to flap (verb)	cape	1.) bund (noun) literally: a cape of land 2.) cast (noun) literally: a cape of land 3.) collo (noun) literally: a cloak 4.) gollo (noun) literally: a cloak
blabed	flapping, beating (as of wings) (noun)	carpenter	thavron (noun)
blebi	beat, flap (verb) infinitive of blab-	catch	1.) gad- (verb) literally: to catch 2.) gedi (verb) infinitive of gad- 3.) raeda- (verb) literally: to catch in a net
bo	on (preposition)	cave(s)	1.) fela (noun) plural: fili 2.) gathrod (noun) 3.) rond (noun)
boda-	to prohibit (verb)	cavern	gath (noun)
boe	(it is) necessary (to), one needs (to) (fixed expression)	cavernous	raudh (adjective)
bor	hand or fist (noun)	center	enedh (noun)
bōr	1.) a trusty man, a faithful vassal (noun) 2.) marked by firm determination or resolution; unshakable (adjective)	cessation	post (noun)
born	red, hot (adjective)	chain	angwedh (noun)
both	small pool, puddle (noun)	chamber(s)	1.) sam (noun) 2.) sammath (noun) collective plural of sam
bragol	sudden (adjective)	chant	1.) linna- (verb) literally to chant 2.) linnod (n) literally a chant of a certain metrical

			type
brand	1.) lofty, noble, fine 2.) high (in size) (adjective)	charm	þi th (noun)
brann	1.) lofty, noble, fine 2.) high (in size) (adjective)	chaser	þý n (noun) literally.... a hound of chase NOTE: should be spelt with circumflex
brannon	lord (noun, masc) Old Sindarin : *brado(ndo) (BAR-ÁD)	cheat	1.) gweria- (verb) literally: to cheat 2.) gwerio (verb) infinitive of gweria-
brass	heat (noun)	child	1.) þe n (noun) mostly used as a prefix 2.) sell (noun) literally: a female child
brassen	hot (adjective)	children	þi n (noun) mostly used as a prefix
bre	swift, quick (adjective)	circle	1.) rind (noun) (2.) ringorn (noun) 3.) echor (noun) literally: outer circle
brêg	wild, fierce (adjective)	circular	rend (adjective)
breged	suddenness, violence (noun)	city	1.) caras (noun) 2.) ost (noun) literally: a city with a wall around it 3.) othronn (noun) literally: an underground city
bregol	fierce, sudden, violent (adjective)	clamour	1.) caun (noun) 2.) conath (noun) literally: many voices
bregolas	fierceness (noun)	clan	noss (noun)
breitha-	to break suddenly (verb)	clasp	taew (noun)
breitho	break out (verb) infinitive of breitha-	claw	gamp (noun)
brennil	lady (noun)	clean	puig (adjective)
brethil	beech or silver birch tree (noun)	clear	1.) lim (adjective) 2.) laden (adjective) plural: ledin
brith	rock fragments and pebbles, gravel (noun)	cleared	laden (adjective) plural: ledin
brithla	pearl (noun)	clearing	lant (noun) literally: a clearing
brôg	bear (noun)	cleave	1.) rista- (verb) literally.... to cleave 2.) risto (verb) infinitive of rista-
brona-	to live long, to last, to survive (verb)	cleaver	crist (noun)
bronad	survival (noun)	cleft	1.) ð l (noun) 2.) cirith (noun) 3.) criss (noun) 4.) falch (noun) literally: a deep cleft 5.) iau (noun) 6.) thanc (adjective)
bronadui	enduring, lasting (adjective)	clever	1.) hand (adjective) 2.) maen (adjective)
bronaud	survival (noun)	cloak	1.) collo (noun) literally: a cloak 2.) gallo (noun) literally: a cloak
bronaudui	enduring, lasting (adjective)	closed	1.) sollen (adjective) 2.) hollen (adjective) 3.) tafnen (adjective) 4.) uidafnen (adjective) literally: ever-closed
bronia-	to endure (verb)	clothe	1.) hab- (verb) literally: to clothe 2.) hamma (verb) literally: to clothe
bronio	endure (verb) infinitive of bronia-	clothing	hammad (noun)
brono	live long, survive, last (verb) infinitive of brona-	cloud(s)	1.) faun (noun) 2.) þa n (noun) literally: a veil of clouds
bronwe	1.) endurance, lasting (noun) 2.) faith (noun) 3.quality (noun)	cloudy	fanui (adjective)
brui	loud, noisy (adjective)	club	grond (noun)
Bruinen	"Loudwater" (proper compound noun) brui + nen	coast(s)	habad (noun) plural: hebaid
brûn	old, or that has been in use	coat	heleth (noun) literally.... a fur

	for a long time (adjective)		coat
buia-	to serve, to hold allegiance to (verb)	cobweb	lthing (noun)
buio	serve, hold allegiance to (verb) infinitive of buia-	coin	1.) mirian (noun) literally: a coin used in Gondor 2.) canath (noun) literally: the fourth part of a mirian
bund	1.) long projecting or anterior elongation of an animal's head; especially the nose (noun) 2.) a strip of land projecting into a body of water, cape (noun)	cold	1.) ring (adjective) 2.) helch (noun) literally: the bitter cold
býr	follower, vassal (noun)	come	1.) tol- (verb) literally: to come 2.) teli (verb) infinitive of tol- 3.) tolo (verb) imperative of tol-
cab-	to leap (verb)	commanding	conui (adjective)
cabed	1.) leap 2.) deep gorge (noun)	common speech	falathren (noun) literally: the "Shore-language"
cabor	frog (noun)	compact	1.) gowest (noun) literally a treaty 2.) gwaedh (noun) literally a troth, an oath
cadu	shaped, formed (adjective)	compulsion	thang (noun)
cadwor	having a well-proportioned and pleasing shape(adjective)	conceal	1.) delia- (verb) literally: to conceal 2.) delio (verb) infinitive of delia- 3.) doltha- (verb) literally: to conceal 4.) daul (verb) past tense of doltha-
cae	earth, ground (noun)	concealed	dolen (past participle)
cael	sickness (noun)	conceive	nautha- (verb) literally: to conceive an idea
caeleb	1.) sick, ill 2.) bed-ridden (adjective)	concerning	1.) o (preposition) 2.) oh (preposition) sometimes used before words beginning with vowels
caer	ten (cardinal number)	confirm	1.) tangada- (verb) literally to confirm 2.) tangado (verb) infinitive of tangada-
caew	a resting place (now)	conquer	1.) orthor- (verb) literally: to conquer 2.) ortheri (verb) infinitive of orthor-
cai	hedge (noun)	constrain	1.) baugla- (verb) literally to constrain 2.) bauglo (verb) infinitive of baugla-
cail	a fence or palisade of spikes (noun)	continually	him (adverb)
caim	hands (noun) plural of cam	contorted	norn (adjective) plural: nyrn
caint	outlines, shapes (noun) plural of cant	contract	gowest (noun)
cair	ship (noun)	contrivance	gaud (noun) literally a device
calad	light (noun)	control	1.) tortha- (verb) literally: to control 2.) tortho (verb) infinitive of tortha-
calan	daylight (noun)	conversation	athrabeth (noun)
calar	lamp (noun)	converse	athrabeth (noun) literallycross-talk
calardan	lamp wright (noun)	cool	him (adjective)
Calben	elf of the Great Journey (noun)	copper	1.) rust (noun) literally: the metal copper 2.) gaer (adjective) literally: copper colored 3.) ross (adjective) literally: copper colored (usually of animals) 4.) rustui (adjective) literally: made of copper

calen	green (adj)	cord	nordh (noun)
calenhad	green place (compound noun) calen + sad	core	enedh (noun)
callon	a hero (noun)	corn	iau (noun)
calph	water-vessel (noun)	corner	1.) bennas (noun) 2.) nass (noun)
cam	hand (noun)	corpse	daen (noun)
camlann	palm of hand (noun)	corrupt	thaw (adjective)
cân	(he/she/it) calls, shouts (verb) - 3rd person of the verb can-	corset	lest (noun)
can-	to cry out lout, to shout (verb)	counsel	gî r (noun)
canad	four (cardinal number)	count	1.) gonod- (verb) literally: to count, to count up 2.) nedias- (verb) literally: to count
canath	the silver coin used in Gondor, the fourth part of a "mirian" (noun)	countenance	tî r (noun)
cand	bold (adjective)	countless	1.) arnediad (adjective) 2.) aronoded (adjective)
cannas	the fabrication of something in a particular shape, shaping (noun)	course	1.) ý r (noun) 2.) rant (noun) literally: a course or riverbed 3.) rath (noun) literally: a course or riverbed
cant	outline, shape (noun)	courtyard	pand (noun)
canthui	fourth (ordinal number)	cover	1.) toba- (verb) literally: to cover 2.) tobô (verb) infinitive of toba- 3.) esgal (noun) literally: a cover that hides
car	house, building (noun)	crabbed	norn (adjective)
car-	to do (verb)	craft	1.) curu (noun) 2.) maenas (noun)
carab	hat (noun)	creature	1.) ûn (noun) 2.) ulunn (noun) literally: a hideous creature 3.) raug (noun) literally: a powerful, hostile creature or demon
carach	jaw (noun)	crescent	1.) cî (noun) literally ... an arch 2.) cîron (noun) literally ... the crescent moon
Caradhras	"Redhorn" (proper compound noun) caran + ras	crest	amloth (noun) literally an uprising flower fixed to the point of a helmet
caraes	jagged hedge of spikes (noun)	crooked	1.) raeg (adjective) 2.) raen (adjective)
carag	spike, tooth of rock (noun)	cross	1.) athrada- (verb) literally: to cross 2.) athrado (verb) infinitive of athrada-
caran	red (adjective)	cross-way	tharbad (noun)
caras	city, construction above the ground (noun)	crossing	athrad (noun) literally a river crossing
carch	fang, tooth (noun)	crow(s)	1.) corch (noun) 2.) crabân (noun) plural: crebain
cardh	1.) house, building (noun) - see also car 2.) deed, feat (noun)	crowd	1.) ovras (noun) 2.) hoth (noun) literally: a "bad" crowd 3.) rim (noun) literally: a crowd of "peoples"
cared	making, doing (noun)	crown	î (noun)
caro	do (it)! (verb) imperative of car-	crowned	în (adjective)
cast	cape, headland (noun)	cruel	1.) balch (adjective) 2.) baug (adjective)
caul	great burden, affliction (noun)	cry	1.) nalla- (verb) literally: to cry 2.) hûl (noun) literally: a cry of encouragement in battle
caun	1.) outcry, clamour (noun) - see also conoth 2.) empty	cry out	1.) can- (verb) literally: to cry out 2.) cân (verb) 3rd person

	(adjective) 3.prince, ruler (noun)		of the verb can-
caw	top (noun)	crystal	ivor (noun)
ceber	stake, spike, stone ridge (noun)	crystalline	ivren (adjective) plural: ivrin
cebir	stakes, spikes, stone ridges (noun) plural of ceber	cunning	coru (adjective)
cef	soil (noun)	cup	ylf (noun) literally: a drinking vessel
cefn	earthen (adjective)	curse	rhach (noun)
ceif	soil, (noun) plural of cof	cushion	nedhu (noun)
ceirdan	shipbuilder (noun)	custody	band (noun)
celair	brilliant (adjective)	custom	haew (noun)
Celbin	elves of the Great Journey (noun) plural of Calben	cut	1.) criss (noun) 2.) rest (noun) 3.) rista- (verb) literally: to cut 4.) risto (verb) infinitive of rista- 5.) osgar- (verb) literally: to cut round 6.) esgeri (verb) infinitive of osgar-
celeb	silver (noun)	cutlass	lang (noun)
celebren	like silver, silvery (adjective)	cycle	andrann (noun) literally: 100 Valian years
celebrin	like silver, silvery, (adjective) plural of celebren	daddy	ada (noun)
celeg	swift, agile, hasty (adj)	dagger	sigil (noun)
celerdain	lamp wrights, (noun) plural of calardan	daily	ilaurui (adjective)
celevon	made of silver (adjective)	daisy	eirien (noun)
celin	green (adjective) plural of calen	damp	ñ d (adjective)
cell	running, flowing (of water) (adjective)	dangle	1.) gling (noun) 2.) glinga- (verb) literally: to dangle
celon	river (noun)	dare	1.) bertha- (verb) literally: to dare 2.) bertho (verb) infinitive of bertha-
celu	source, spring (of water) (noun)	dark	1.) doll (adjective) literally: dark, dusky 2.) ðr (adjective) literally: dark, sombre : plural: duir 3.) m̄r (noun) literally: dark, night 4.) morn (adjective) literally: dark, black : plural: myrn
cen-	to see (verb)	darkness	1.) d̄ (noun) 2.) d̄i ath (noun) 3.) fuin (noun) 4.) m̄r (noun)
cened	sight (noun)	daughter	1.) iell (noun) 2.) sell (noun) 3.) sellath (noun) collective plural of sell 4.) -iel (suffix) literally: "daughter of"
cenedril	mirror, looking-glass (noun)	dauntless	thalion (noun) literally: a strong, dauntless man : plural: thelyn
cennan	potter (noun)	dawn	minuial (noun)
cerch	sickle (noun)	day	1.) arad (noun) 2.) aur (noun) 3.) penninor (noun) literally: the last day of the year
ceredir	maker, doer (compound noun) cared + ðr	daytime	arad (noun)
cerin	1.) enclosure, esp. circular in shape (noun) 2.) a large pile of something that looks like a small hill, esp. of earth or stones, mound (noun)	dead	1.) fern (noun) literally: (the) dead : plural: firn 2.) fern (adjective) plural: firn 3.) gwann (adjective) 4.) gyrrth (noun) literally: "the dead"
certh	rune (noun)	deadly	delu (adjective)
certhas	runic alphabet, rune rows (compound noun) certh + as	dear	1.) mell (adjective) 2.) muin (adjective)

cerv	earthen (adjective)	death	1.) gū r (noun) 2.) gurth (noun) 3.) guruth (noun) 4.) gwathanth (noun) literally: the act of dying 5.) gwanu (noun) literally: the act of dying 6.) guruthos (noun) literally: the shadow of death
cerveth	July, the seventh month of the year (noun)	debate	athrabeth (noun)
chae	earth, ground (noun) It is said to be the lenited form of cae, and it was used in the film with this meaning. However, it does not follow the rules of lenition as we know them.	December	Girithron (noun)
ð l	a passage between two hills, cleft, gorge (noun)	declivity	pend (noun)
ð rbann	haven (compound noun) cair + pand	decrift	1.) gern (adjective) of things 2.) ingem (adjective)of persons
ð rdan	shipbuilder (noun)	deed	cardh (noun)
cirion	shipman, sailor (noun)	deep	1.) nū r (adjective) 2.) tofn (adjective) literally: deep, low, or lowlying
cirith	natural passage cut through earth or rock, cleft(noun)	deep elf	1.) golodh (noun) plural: gelydh 2.) golodhrim (noun) class plural of golodh
claur	splendor, glory (noun)	deer	aras (noun)
cōf	bay (noun)	defile	aglonn (noun) literally a pass between high walls
cofn	empty (adjective)	delving	groth (noun)
cōl	gold (metal) (noun)	demon	raug (noun)
coll	1.) golden red (adjective) 2.) hollow (adjective) 3.cloak, mantle, cape (noun)	den	torech (noun)
conath	many voices, often applied to lamentation (collective noun)	denial	ubed (noun)
condir	mayor (compound noun) caun + d̄ r	depart	1.) gwanna- (verb) literally to depart 2.) gwanno (verb) infinitive of gwanna-
conin	princes, rulers (noun) plural of caun	departed	gwann (adjective)
conui	commanding, ruling (adjective) caun + ui	deprive	neitha- (verb) literally: to deprive
corch	crow (noun)	deprived	neithan (adjective)
cordof	apple; seed of certain fruits, more probable the small red apple. (noun)	descending	pend (noun) literally: a descending slope or inclination
corn	round shaped (adjective)	desert	eru (noun)
coron	mound (noun)	desire	1.) anira- (verb) literally: to desire 2.) anira (verb) literally: he/she/it desires 3.) anirach (verb) literally: you desire 4.) aniron (verb) literally: I desire
coru	cunning, wily (adjective)	detestation	delos (noun)
cost	quarrel (noun)	deviant	raun (adjective)
coth	1.) enemy 2.) enmity, hostility (noun)	device	gaud (noun)
craban	crow (noun)	dew	m̄ dh (noun)
cram	cake of compressed flour, made by Men for long journeys	diacritic	gasgil (noun) literally a stopgap (a grammar term)
crann	ruddy (of face) (adjective)	die	1.) fir- (verb) literally: to die 2.) firi (verb) infinitive of fir- 3.) gwanna- (verb) literally ...

			to die 4.) gwanno (verb) infinitive of gwanna-
crebain	crows (noun) plural of craban	difficulty	tarias (noun)
criss	cut, cleft (noun)	dim	1.) gwathra- (verb) literally...to dim 2.) gwathren (adjective)
crist	cleaver (noun)	dim shape	auth (noun)
critha-	to reap (verb)	dimness	dū (noun)
critho	reap (verb) infinitive of critha-	din	glam (noun)
crom	left (noun)	dinhorde	glamhoth (noun) class plural
crum	left hand (noun)	dirty	gwaur (adjective)
crumui	left handed (adjective)	disgust	1.) del (noun) 2.) fuia- (verb) literally: to feel disgust at
cū	arch, bow (noun)	distance	haered (noun) literally.... a remote distance
cugu	dove (noun)	distant	1.) hae (adjective) 2.) haeron (adjective)
cuia-	to live (verb)	distinct	minai (adjective)
cuil	life (noun)	district	trann (noun) literally: a division of a realm
cuin	alive (adjective)	disturb	1.) presta- (verb) literally: to disturb 2.) presto (verb) infinitive of presta-
cuina-	to be alive (verb)	divine	balan (noun) literally: divine power : plural: belain
cuinar	(he/she/it) is alive (verb) - 3rd person of the verb cuina-	divinity	1.) balan (noun) 2.) rodon (noun) plural: rodyn
cuino	alive (verb) infinitive of the verb cuina-	dizziness	hwī n (noun)
cuio	live! (verb) - imperative of the verb cuia-	do	car- (verb) literally: to do
cum	mound, heap (noun)	do it !!	caro (verb) imperative of car-
cūn	bowed, bow-shaped, bent (adjective)	doer	ceredir (noun)
cund	prince (noun)	dog	hū (noun)
cúron	the crescent moon (noun)	doing	cared (gerund)
curu	craft, skill (noun)	dome	telu (noun)
curuní r	wizard (noun)	don't	1.) avo (imperative) 2.) av- (negative prefix) 3.) baw (interjection) literally: no, don't!
cyll	bearer (noun)	doom	1.) amarth (noun) literally: fate 2.) manadh (noun) literally: fate or final end 3.) bartha- (verb) literally: to doom 4.) bartho (verb) infinitive form of bartha-
dad	down, downwards (adverb)	doomed	barad (adjective)
dadbenn	downhill, inclined, prone (adjective)	door(s)	1.) annon (noun) literally: a great door : plural: ennyn 2.) fen (noun)
dae	shadow (noun)	doorway	fennas (noun)
daedelu	canopy (compound noun) dae + telu	dot	peg (noun)
daen	corpse (noun)	double	1.) tadol (adjective) 2.) edaid (adjective)
daer	1.) great (adjective) - see also beleg 2.) bridegroom (noun) - see also doer	dough	moeas (noun)
dâf	permission (noun)	dove	cugu (noun)
dag-	to slay (verb)	down	dad (adverb)
dagger	sigil (noun)	downhill	dadbenn (adjective)
dagnir	bane (noun)	downs	tyrn (noun) plural
dagor	battle (noun)	downwards	dad (adverb)
dagorath	all the battles (noun) class	draft	suit (noun)

	plural of dagor		
dagra-	to battle (verb)	dragon	1.) amlug (noun) 2.) limlug (noun) literally: a sea-serpent
dagro	battle (verb) infinitive of the verb dagra-	drain	sautha- (verb) literally: to drain
dam	hammer (noun)	drank	asogant (verb) past tense of sog-a-
dambeth	answer, response (noun)	draught	suth (noun)
damma-	to hammer (verb)	draw	1.) teitha- (verb) literally to draw, to write 2.) teitho (verb) infinitive of teitha-
dammint	hammered (verb) past tense of the verb damma-	dread	1.) gae (noun) 2.) gost (noun) 3.) achas (noun)
dan	1.) a wright (noun) 2.) against (preposition) 3.back (preposition)	dreadful	goeol (adjective)
dangen	slain (verb) past perfect of the verb dag-	dream(s)	1.) ôl (noun) plural: elei 2.) oltha- (verb) literally: to dream
dangweth	answer, reply (noun)	drink	1.) sog-a- (verb) literally: to drink 2.) sogo (verb) infinitive of sog-a-
danna-	to fall (verb)	driven	horn (adjective)
dannen	fallen (adjective, verb) past perfect of the verb danna-	drunk	sogannen (past participle)
dant	fall (noun)	dry	parch (adjective)
danwaith	the Nandor, a tribe of elves (compound noun) dan + gwaith	dungeon	gador (noun)
danwedth	ransom (compound noun) dan + gwedh	dunlendings	gwathuirim (noun) class plural
dar-	to stay, to wait, to stop, to remain (verb)	duress	1.) band (noun) 2.) thang (noun)
daro	stop!, halt! (verb) imperative of dar-	dusk	tinnu (noun)
dartha-	to remain, to last, to endure (verb)	dusky	doll (adjective)
dath	hole, pit (noun)	dust	1.) ast (noun) 2.) lith (noun)
daug	warrior, soldier (usually of orcs) (noun)	dwarf(ves)	1.) Anfang (noun) literally: one of the "Longbeards" tribe: plural: enfeng 2.) Anfangrim (noun) literally: the "Longbeards tribe" 3.) dornhooth (noun) literally: the "thrown folk" 4.) hadhod (noun) plural: hadhodrim 5.) naug (noun) literally: the stunted folk class plural: naugrim 6.) naugol (noun) 7.) nawag (noun) plural: neweg 8.) nogoth (noun) plural: negydh 9.) nogothrim (noun) class plural of nogoth 10.) nogotheg (noun) literally: a "dwarflet"
daul	hid, concealed (verb) past tense of the verb doltha-	dwell	1.) dortha- (verb) literally: to dwell 2.) dorho (verb) infinitive of dortha-
daur	1.) pause, stop (noun) 2.) one league (about 3 miles) (noun)	dwelling	1.) bar (noun) 2.) groth (noun) literally: an underground dwelling
daw	night-time, gloom (noun)	eager	bara (adjective)
degi	slay (verb) infinitive of the verb dag-	eagle(s)	1.) thôr (noun) 2.) thoron (noun) plural: theryn 3.) thoronath (noun) collective plural of thoron
del	1.) fear, horror (noun) 2.) disgusting, loathing (noun)	ear(s)	1.) lhewig (noun) 2.) lhaw (noun) literally: a pair of ears

deleb	horrible, abominable (adjective)	earth	1.) amar (noun) 2.) cae (noun)
delia-	to conceal, to hide (verb)	Earth	Ceven (noun)
delio	conceal, hide (verb) infinitive of the verb delia-	earthen	cefn (adjective)
delos	annoyance, abhorrence, detestation, loathing(noun)	east	1.) amûn (noun) 2.) rhûn (noun) 3.) rhuvan (noun)
delu	hateful, deadly, fell (adjective)	Easterling(s)	morben (noun) plural: morbin
dem	sad, gloomy (adjective)	eastern	rhînen (adjective)
denwaith	the Nandor, a tribe of elves (compound noun) dan + gwaith	eat	1.) mad- (verb) literally: to eat 2.) medi (verb) infinitive of mad-
deren	oak trees (noun) plural of doron	eavesdrop	1.) lathra- (verb) literally: to eavesdrop 2.) lathro (verb) infinitive of lathra- 3.) lathrada- (verb) literally: to listen in, eavesdrop 4.) lathrado (verb) infinitive of lathrada-
deri	stay, wait, stop, remain (verb) infinitive of the verb dar-	eavesdropper	lathron (noun)
dess	young woman (noun)	echo	glamor (noun)
d	an adult woman of any race (noun)	echoing	glamren (adjective)
di-	under, beneath (prefix)	eddy	1.) hwinia- (verb) literally to eddy 2.) hwiniō (verb) infinitive of hwinia-
d hena-	to forgive (verb)	edge	1.) f w (noun) 2.) lanc (noun) literally: a sharp edge or sudden end (of a thing such as a cliff)
d l	1.) stopper (noun) 2.) stopping, stuffing (noun)	eight	toloth (cardinal number)
dilia-	to stop up (verb)	eighth	1.) tolothen (ordinal number) 2.) tollui (ordinal number)
dilio	stop up (verb) infinitive of the verb dilia-	elder	einior (adjective)
d n	1.) silence (noun) 2.) an opening, a gap, a pass in the mountains (noun)	elephant	annabon (noun)
d nen	silent (adjective)	elf(elves)	1.) edhel (noun) plural: edhil 2.) dí nedhel (noun) literally: an elf of Beleriand, elf of the West : plural: dí nedhil 3.) ellon (noun) literally: a male elf 4.) evair (plural noun) literally: elves of the Avari 5.) galadrim (noun) literally: tree-folk 6.) glinnel (noun) literally: an elf of the Teleri plural: glinnil 7.) iathrim (noun) literally: the elves of Doriath 8.) lachenn (noun) literally: an elf of Noldor 9.) laegel (noun) literally: a green elf: plural: laegil, class plural: laegrim 10.) miniel (noun) literally: an elf of the Vanyar plural: nínil 11.) mornedhel (noun) literally: a dark-elf 12.) tawarwaith (noun) literally: the Silvan elves 13.) teler (noun) an elf of the Teleri plural: telir 14.) telerrim (noun) class plural of teler 15.) ódhel (noun) literally: a deep elf plural:

			ó dhil 16.) ó dhellim (noun) class plural of ó dhel 17.) calben (noun) literally: a light person, an elf of the Great Journey, by ext. all elves but the Avari: plural: celbin 18.) eglan (noun) literally: one forsaken, an elf of the Falathrim plural: eglain, class plural: egladhrim 19.) gó dhel (noun) literally: a deep elf or gnome, one of the wise folk plural: gó dhil, class plural: gó dhellim 21.) danwaith (noun) literally: the Nandor tribe of elves
dineth	bride (compound noun) d + neth	elf-friend(s)	elvellon (noun) plural: elvellyn
d r	an adult male of any race (noun)	elf-maid	elleth (noun)
d mnaith	a military wedge-formation launched over a short distance against an enemy, or a defensive formation on open ground (compound noun) d r + naith	elf-stone	edhelharn (noun)
d s	bride (noun)	elm-tree(s)	1.) lalf (noun) plural: lelf 2.) lalorn (noun) 3.) larven (noun) plural: larvin 4.) larwen (noun) plural: larwin
dofn	gloomy (adjective)	elvish	edhellen (adjective)
döl	head (noun)	embers	í l (noun)
dolen	hidden, concealed (adjective and verb) past participle of the verb doltha-	eminent	orchal (adjective)
doll	dark, dusky, obscure (adjective)	employ	1.) iuitha- (verb) literally to employ something 2.) iuitho (verb) infinitive of iuitha-
doltha-	to conceal, to hide (verb)	empty	1.) cofn (adjective) 2.) lost (adjective)
donn	swart, swarthy (adjective)	encampment	estolad (noun)
(n)dôr	land, dwelling-place (noun)	enchant	luitha- (verb) literally: to enchant
dorn	stiff, tough (adjective)	encircling	echor (noun) literally an encircling
dornhoth	"the thrown folk", dwarves (class plural)	enclose	gleina- (verb) literally to enclose, to bound
doron	oak tree (noun)	enclosure	cerin (noun) literally: circular enclosure
dortha-	to dwell (verb)	encouragement	í l (noun) literally: a cry of encouragement in battle
dortho	dwell (verb) infinitive of the verb dortha-	end	1.) meth (noun) 2.) methed (noun) 3.) methen (noun) 4.) tele (noun) literally ... rear, hindmost part : plural: telei
drafn	hewn (adjective)	endless	1.) arnediad (adjective) 2.) aronoded (adjective)
dram	heavy stroke, a blow (noun)	endurance	bronwe (noun)
drambor	clenched fist (noun)	endure	1.) bronia- (verb) literally: to endure 2.) bronio (infinitive form of bronia-) 3.) dartha- (verb) literally: to endure
drammen	hewed (verb) past tense of the verb drava-	endured	bû n (adjective) literally: that has long endured
draug	wolf (noun)	enduring	bronadui (adjective)
drava-	to cut something with a cutting tool, to hew(verb)	enemy	coth (noun)
dravo	hew (verb) infinitive of the verb drava-	enlaced	raen (adjective)

drega-	to flee (verb)	enlarge	1.) panna- (verb) literally: to enlarge 2.) panno (verb) infinitive of panna-
dregi	flee (verb) infinitive of the verb drega-	enmesh	gonathra- (verb) literally to enmesh
drego	flee! (verb) imperative of the verb drega-	enmity	coth (noun)
dring	hammer (noun)	enough	1.) far (adjective or adverb) 2.) farn (adjective or adverb)
dringa-	to beat (verb)	ent(s)	1.) onod (noun) plural: enyd 2.) onodrim (noun) class plural of onod
dringo	beat (verb) infinitive of the verb dringa-	entangle	gonathra- (verb) literally: to entangle
dru	wild (adjective)	entanglement	gonathras (noun)
drû	wild man, wose (noun)	enter	1.) minna- (verb) literally: to enter 2.) minno (verb) imperative of minna- 3.) neledhia- (verb) literally: to enter
drúadan	a wild man (compound noun) drû + adan	envelope	ui (noun) literally: enfolding (especially the enfolding of the world by the air or outer sea within it's world-walls)
drúath	the people of the Drû (collective noun)	errant	raun (adjective)
drúin	wild men, woes (noun) plural of drû	error	1.) mist (noun) 2.) mistad (noun)
drúnos	a family of the Drû-folk (compound noun) drû + nos	especially	edregol (adverb)
drúwaith	the wilderness of the Drû-men (compound noun) drû + gwaith	establish	1.) tangada- (verb) literally: to establish 2.) tangado (verb) infinitive of tangada-
dû	nightfall, late evening, night, dimness, darkness (noun)	estuary	ethir (noun)
dúath	shadow, darkness, nightshade (collective noun)	eternal	uireb (adjective)
duhir	dim-hill (noun)	eternity	uir (noun)
duin	a long, large river (noun)	evening	1.) aduial (noun) literally: the time when the stars start to appear 2.) dû (noun) literally: late evening 3.) thin (noun) 4.) thinna- (verb) literally.... to grow towards evening
duir	dark, sombre (adj) plural of dûr	ever-blocked	uidafnen (adjective)
dúlinn	nightingale (compound noun) dû + lind	ever-closed	uidafnen (adjective)
dûn	West (noun)	evil	um (adjective)
dúnadan	man of the west, the Númenórean (compound noun) dûn + adan	exalted	hall (adjective)
dúnedain	men of the west, the Númenóreans (compound noun) dûn + edain; plural of dúnadan	excavate	1.) rosta- (verb) literally: to excavate 2.) rosto (verb) infinitive of rosta-
dúnedhel	elf of Beleriand, including Noldor and Sindar; elf of the west (compound noun) dûn + edhel	excavation	groth (noun) literally: a large underground excavation
dúnedhil	elves of Beleriand, including Noldor and Sindar; elves of the west (compound noun) dûn + edhil; plural of dúnedhel	excluded	said (adjective)
dûr	dark, sombre (adj)	exile	1.) edledhia- (verb) literally: to go into exile 2.) edledhio (verb) infinitive of edledhia

dúven	southern (adjective)	exiled	1.) edlenn (adjective) 2.) edledhron (noun) literally: a person who is exiled
dylt	round knobs, bosses (noun) plural of dolt	expression	tfl̄ r(noun)
e	he (personal pronoun)	eye	hen (noun) plural: hin
ech	spear (noun)	eyed	heneb (adjective) literally: of eyes (ie: sharp-eyed)
echad	camp (noun)	face	1.) fl̄ f(noun) 2.) tfl̄ r(noun)
echad-	to fashion, to make (verb)	fade	thinna- (verb) literally: to fade
echant	fashioned, made (verb) Past Tense of echad-	fading	1.) peleth (noun) 2.) pelin (noun) 3.) firith (noun) literally: a season of fading
echedi	fashion, make (verb) infinitive of the verb echad-	faintness	hw̄n (noun)
echil	follower (noun)	fair	bain (adjective)
echor	outer circle (noun)	fair-minded	fael (adjective)
echui	awakening (noun)	faith	bronwe (noun)
echuir	a season, the beginning of spring (noun)	faithful	1.) sador (noun) literally: a faithful person 2.) sadron (noun) literally: "faithful one" : plural: sedrynn
ecthel	point of spear (compound noun) êg + thela	fall	1.) dant (noun) 2.) lant (noun) 3.) danna- (verb) literally: to fall 4.) dannen (verb) past perfect tense of danna- 5.) iavas (noun) literally: the season of fall
ed	out of (preposition)	fallen	dannen (past participle)
ed-	forth, out (prefix)	falling	talt (adjective)
edaib	buildings, houses (noun) plural of adab	fallow	1.) maidh (adjective) 2.) malu (adjective)
edaid	double (adjective)	family	1.) noss (noun) literally: kindred, clan 2.) nost (noun) literally: kindred, house 3.) nothrim (noun) literally: class plural meaning "those of the house of" 4.) dñi nos (noun) literally: a family of the Dñi - folk
edain	Men (noun) plural of adan	fane	iaun (noun) literally a holy place
edair	fathers (noun) plural of adar	fang	carch (noun)
eden	new (adjective)	fantastic	1.) hwiniol (verb) present participle of twinia-
Edenedair	"Fathers of Men" (noun) - plural of Adanadar	far	1.) hae (adjective) 2.) haeron (adjective) 3.) palan- (adverbial prefix) literally far and wide, afar
Edhel	an Elf (noun)	fashion	1.) echad- (verb) literally: to fashion 2.) echedi (verb) infinitive of echad- 3.) echant (verb) past tense of echad-
edhelharn	elf-stone (compound noun) edhel + sarn	fast	avorn (adjective) literally: firmly fixed
edhellen	elvish, of the elves (adjective)	fasten	1.) taetha- (verb) literally to fasten 2.) taetho (verb) infinitive of taetha-
Edhil	elves (noun) plural of Edhel	fat	fl̄ g (adjective)
edinar	anniversary day (noun)	fate	1.) amarth (noun) 2.) manadh (noun)
edinor	anniversary day (noun)	father(s)	1.) adanadar (noun) literally: one of the "Fathers of the Men" plural: edenedair 2.) adar (noun) plural: edair 3.) ada (noun) literally: daddy
edledhia-	to go into exile (verb)	fathom	raew (noun)

edledhio	to go into exile (verb) infinitive of the verb edledhia-	fawn	maidh (adjective)
edledhron	exile, a person who is exiled (noun)	fear	1.) achas (noun) 2.) del (noun) 3.) goe (noun) literally: great fear 4.) gosta- (verb) literally: to fear extremely 5.) niphred (noun)
edlenn	exiled (adjective)	feast	mereth (noun)
edlothia-	to blossom (verb)	feat	cardh (noun)
edlothiad	blossoming, flowering (verb) continuous form of the verb edlothia-	February	N nui (noun)
edonna-	to beget (verb)	feeble	tharn (adjective)
edra-	to open (verb)	feel	1.) matha- (verb) literally: to feel 2.) matho (verb) infinitive of matha-
edrain	border (noun)	fell	delu (adjective)
edraith	saving (noun)	female	inu (adjective)
edregol	specially (adverb)	fence	1.) cail (noun) literally a fence or palissade of spikes and sharp stakes 2.) ephel (noun) literally: a surrounding or encircling fence 3.) á th (noun) 4.) thora- (verb) literally... to fence
edro	open! (verb) imperative of the verb edra-	fenced	thoren (past participle)
edwen	second (ordinal number)	fenland	þ (noun)
êg	thorn (noun)	festival	mereth (noun)
egladrírim	"the forsaken", elves of the Falathrim (noun) class plural of eglan	festive	meren (adjective)
eglain	"the forsaken", elves of the Falathrim (noun) plural of eglan	fetch	1.) toltha- (verb) literally: to fetch 2.) toltho (verb) infinitive of toltha-
eglan	"the forsaken", an elf of the Falathrim (noun)	field	1.) parth (noun) 2.) pel (noun) literally: a fenced field : plural: peli 3.) sant (noun) literally: a field in private ownership 4.) talf (noun) literally.... a flat field
eglath	The Forsaken, elves of the Falathrim (noun) - collective of egol	fierce	1.) bē g (adjective) literally wild 2.) bregol (adjective) literally.... violent, sudden
egleria-	to glorify, to praise (verb)	fierceness	bregolas (noun)
eglerio	glorify!, praise! (verb) imperative of the verb egleria-	fiery	1.) bara (adjective) 2.) nō nui (adjective)
ego	be off! (interjection)	fifth	lefnuí (ordinal number)
egol	one of The Forsaken, an elf of the Falathrim (noun)	fight	1.) maeth (noun) literally: a fight between few 2.) maetha- (verb) literally: to fight
egor	or (conjunction)	filament	lhē (noun)
eil	(it is) raining (verb)	fill	1.) panna- (verb) literally: to fill 2.) panno (verb) infinitive of panna- 3.) pathra- (verb) literally: to fill 4.) pathro (verb) infinitive of pathra-
eiliant	rainbow (compound noun) ianu + iant	find	1.) rada- (verb) literally: to find a way 2.) rado (verb) infinitive of rada-
eilph	swans (noun) plural of alph	fine	1.) brand (adjective) literally: lofty, noble 2.) lhind (adjective) literally: very thin 3.) tf w (adjective) literally: very thin, slender
einior	elder (adjective)	finger	lebed (noun)

eirien	daisy (the flower) (noun)	fire	1.) naur (noun) 2.) û r (noun)
eitha-	1.) to stab (verb) 2.) to insult, to treat with scorn (verb)	firm	1.) tanc (adjective) 2.) tangada- (verb) literally: to make firm 3.) tangado (verb) infinitive of tangada 4.) thala (adjective) literally: steady, stalwart 5.) thenid (adjective) literally true, abiding 6.) thenin (adjective) 7.) thelion (noun) literally: one who remains firm in purpose
eithad	insult (verb) gerund of the verb eitha-	firmament	menel (noun)
eithel	spring of water (noun)	first	1.) minui (ordinal number) 2.) erui (adjective) 3.) main (adjective) literally chief, pre-eminent
eithil	springs of water (noun) plural of eithel	fish	lim (noun)
êl	star (noun)	fist	1.) bor (noun) 2.) drambor (noun) literally: a clenched fist 3.) paur (noun) literally: a hand closed tightly around a tool, etc.
elanor	a flower, a kind of pimpernel bearing golden and silver flowers (compound noun) êl + anor	fit	maer (adjective) literally: in good shape, useful
elei	dreams (noun) plural of ôl	five	leben (cardinal number)
elenath	a host of stars (noun)	fix	1.) penia- (verb) literally: to fix 2.) penio (verb) infinitive of penia-
elin	stars (noun) plural of êl	flame	1.) lach (noun) literally: a leaping flame 2.) lacha- (verb) literally: to flame 3.) lacho! (verb) imperative of lacha- 4.) naur (noun)
elleth	elf-maid (noun)	flap	1.) blab- (verb) literally: to flap 2.) blebi (verb) infinitive of blab-
ellon	elf, usually male (noun)	flapping	blabed (noun)
elloth	a single flower (noun)	flat	talu (adjective)
elo	an exclamation of wonder, surprise or delight (interjection)	flee	1.) drega- (verb) literally: to flee 2.) dregi (verb) infinitive of drega- 3.) drego! (verb) imperative of drega- 4.) dreg- (verb) literally to flee 3.) dregi (verb) infinitive of drega-
elril	bright stars (compound noun) êl + ril	flesh	rhaw (noun)
elu	pale blue (adjective)	fling	1.) rib- (verb) literally to fling 2.) ribi (verb) infinitive of rib-
elvellon	elf-friend (compound noun) el + mellon	float	loda- (verb) literally: to float
elvellyn	elf-friends (compound noun) el + mellyn, plural of elvellon	floor	1.) panas (noun) 2.) talaf (noun) plural: telaif
emlin	small yellow bird (noun)	floorboard(s)	þâ n (noun) plural: pain
emyn	hills (noun) plural of amon	flow	1.) siria- (verb) literally: to flow 2.) sirio (verb) infinitive of siria- 3.) rib- (verb) literally: to flow like a torrent
-en	my (possessive suffix)	flower(s)	1.) loth (noun) 2.) alfirin (noun) literally: a small, white, everlasting flower 3.) amloth (noun) literally: an uprising flower used as a crest on a helmet 4.) elanor (noun)

			literally: a kind of pimpernel bearing gold and silver flowers 5.) elloth (noun) literally: a single flower 6.) gwalth (noun) literally: a collection or bouquet of flowers 7.) mallos (noun) literally: a golden flower 8.) ninglor (noun) literally: a gladden (golden water flower) 9.) ulos (noun) literally: . a small, white, everlasting flower (evermind) 10.) nimir (noun) literally: a "snowdrop" 11.) niphredil (noun) literally: a "snowdrop" 12.) meril (noun) literally a rose 13.) seregon (noun) literally .." Blood of Ston' , a plant with deep red flowers that grew on Amon Rûdh 14.) edlothia- (verb) literally to blossom, to flower 15.) edlothiad (verb) gerund of edlothia- literally flowering
en	the genitival article "of the", when used in the singular (genitive article) i + na	flowing	1.) sirith (noun) 2.) cell (adjective) literally: flowing of water
enchui	sixth (ordinal number)	fly	1.) revia- (verb) literally: to fly 2.) revio (verb) infinitive of revia- 3.) rib- (verb) literally: to fly
enedh	centre, middle, core (noun)	foam	1.) falh (noun) 2.) faltha- (verb) literally: to foam 3.) faltho (verb) infinitive of faltha-
eneg	six (cardinal number)	foaming	espalass (noun)
eneth	name (noun)	fog	1.) lh (noun) 2.) hithu (noun) 3.) mith (noun) literally: white fog
enfeng	two or more Longbeards, a tribe of Dwarves (noun) plural of anfang	foggy	1.) hethu (adjective) 2.) hithui (adjective)
engrin	made of iron (adjective) plural of angren	follow	aphad- (verb) literally: to follow
ennas	there, in that place (adverb)	follower(s)	1.) aphadon (noun) plural: ephedyn 2.) echil (noun) 3.) býr (noun)
enni	to me (pronoun)	following	ab (adverb)
ennin	the Valian year (noun)	food	aes (noun) literally : cooked food, especially meat
ennin	born (adjective) plural of onnen	foot	1.) l (noun) plural: tail 2.) pôd (noun) literally: an animal's foot 3.) tellen (noun) literally the sole of the foot
Ennor	Middle-Earth, central land (noun)	footprint	rein (noun)
ennorath	central lands (noun) collective of Ennor	footstool	tharas (noun)
ennyn	doors, gates (noun) plural of annon	for	an (preposition)
Enyd	Ents (noun) plural of Onod	for the	'nin (preposition)
ephedyn	men (noun) plural of aphadon	ford(s)	athrad (noun) plural: ethraid
ephel	surrounding fence, encircling fence (compound noun) et + pêl	forest	1.) taur (noun) 2.) taraw (noun)
er-	alone, one (prefix)	forester	tauron (noun)
erain	kings (noun) plural of aran	forgive	1.) dihena- (verb) literally

			to forgive a matter 2.) gohenas- (verb) literally to forgive a person
ercha-	to prick (verb)	forked	thanc (adjective)
erchamion	one-handed (adjective)	formation	d maith (noun) literally: a military wedge- formation
erchamui	one-handed (adjective)	formed	cadu (adjective)
ercho	prick (verb) infinitive of the verb ercha-	former	iaur (adjective)
ereb	lonely, isolated (adjective)	forsake	awartha- (verb) literally: to forsake
ered	mountains (noun) plural of orod	forsaken	1.) eglan (adjective) 2.) egladhrim (noun) literally: "The Forsaken": elves of the Falathrim (class plural of eglan) 3.) eglan (noun) literally: an elf of the Falathrim : plural: eglain 4.) egol (noun) literally: "one forsaken" : an elf of the Falathrim 5.) eglath (noun) collective plural of egol
eredh	seed, germ (noun)	fort	1.) garth (noun) 2.) minas (noun)
ereg	holly-tree, thorn (noun)	forth	ed- (prefix)
eregdos	holly-tree, holly (compound noun) ereg + toss	fortress	1.) barad (noun) 2.) garth (noun) 3.) ost (noun) literally: a strengthened fortress 4.) othronn (noun) literally: an underground fortress
ereid	mountains (noun) plural of orod	fortune	1.) manadh (noun) 2.) galu (noun) literally: good fortune
eria-	to rise (verb)	four	canad (cardinal number)
erib	lonely, isolated (adjective) plural of ereb	fourth	canthui (ordinal number)
erig	holly-trees, thorns (noun) plural of ereg	fox	rusc (noun)
erin	1.) woods, small forest (noun) 2.) on the (preposition) or + i	free	lain (adjective)
erio	rise (verb) infinitive of the verb eria-	freed	lain (adjective)
ernil	prince (noun)	freedom	leithian (noun)
ernin	royal waters (noun) plural of arnen	freeing	leithian (noun)
erphin	noble men (noun) plural of arphen	frequent	rem (adjective)
ertha-	to unite, to put together (verb)	fresh	1.) laeb (adjective) 2.) laeg (adjective) literally: "fresh and green" (archaic)
erthad	1.) union (noun) 2.) uniting (verb) gerund of the verb ertha-	Friday	Ormenel (noun) Heaven's day ∴ this day corresponds with modern day Friday
eru	1.) desert (noun) 2.) waste (noun)	friend	1.) mellon (noun) plural: melyn 2.) meldir (noun) literally: a male friend 3.) meldis (noun) literally: a female friend 4.) elvellon (noun) literally: elf-friend
erui	1.) single, alone (adjective) 2.) first (ordinal number) - used in Gondor only	friendly	milui (adjective)
eryd	mountains (noun) plural of orod	friendship	gwend (noun)
erydbin	people who live in the mountains, mountaineers (noun) plural of orodben	frog	cabor (noun)
eryn	wood (noun)	from	1.) o (preposition) 2.) od

			(preposition) used occasionally before words beginning with vowels, especially "o" 3.) uin (preposition) literally: from the
esgal	veil, screen, cover (that hides) (noun)	front	ñ f noun)
esgeri	cut round, amputate (verb) infinitive of the verb osgar-	full	pant (adjective)
espalass	foaming (noun)	fullness	pathred (noun)
esta-	to name (verb)	fungus	hwand (noun)
estathar	(they) will name (verb) - 3rd person plural of the verb esta- in the future	fur	1.) half (noun) 2.) heleth (noun) 3.) heleth (noun) literally: fur; or fur coat
estel	hope, trust, a state of mind unlikely to fall into despair or give a purpose up (noun)	gap	1.) ð n (noun) literally: an opening or pass in the mountains 2.) gas (noun)
estent	very short (adjective)	garden	sant (noun)
estolad	encampment (noun)	garland	í (noun)
ethir	mouth of river (compound noun) ed + s̄ r	garment	hamp (noun)
ethraid	fords, river-crossings (noun) - plural of aphrad	gate	annon (noun)
ethuil	spring (season) (noun)	gateway	fennas (noun)
evair	elves of the Avari (plural noun)	gay	1.) gelir (noun) literallya merry person 2.) meren (adjective) literallyfestive, joyous
faeg	mean, poor, bad (adjective)	gaze	1.) tir- (verb) literally: to gaze 2.) tiri (verb) infinitive of tir- 3.) tiro (verb) imperative of tir- 4.) tiria- (verb) literally: to gaze 5.) tirio (verb) infinitive of tiria-
fael	1.) fair, generous (adjective) 2.) beam of light, gleaming brilliance (as of the Sun) (noun)	generous	fael (adjective)
faen	1.) radiant, beamy 2.) white (adjective)	germ	eredh (noun)
faer	spirit (noun)	giddiness	hwí n (noun)
fain	white (adjective)	giddy	hwiniol (adjective)
esta-	to name (verb)	gift	ant (noun)
estathar	(they) will name (verb) - 3rd person plural of the verb esta- in the future	girdle	lest (noun)
estel	hope, trust, a state of mind unlikely to fall into despair or give a purpose up (noun)	girl	1.) iell (noun) 2.) sell (noun)
estent	very short (adjective)	give	1.) anna- (verb) literally: to give 2.) anno (verb) infinitive of anna-
estolad	encampment (noun)	giver	oneth (noun) literally: a female giver
ethir	mouth of river (compound noun) ed + s̄ r	gladden	ninglor (noun) literally a golden water-flower
ethraid	fords, river-crossings (noun) - plural of aphrad	glance	glinna- (verb) literally: to glance at
ethuil	spring (season) (noun)	glass	heledh (noun)
evair	elves of the Avari (plural noun)	glassy	ivren (adjective) plural: ivrin
faeg	mean, poor, bad (adjective)	gleam	gí n (noun) literally: a gleam of slender bright shafts of light; particularly applied to light of eyes
fael	1.) fair, generous (adjective) 2.) beam of light, gleaming	glimmering	gael (adjective)

	brilliance (as of the Sun) (noun)		
faen	1.) radiant, beamy 2.) white (adjective)	glint	1.) <i>glin</i> (noun) literally: a glint of slender bright shafts of light; particularly applied to light of eyes 2.) <i>tinna-</i> (verb) literally: to glint 3.) <i>tinno</i> (verb) infinitive of <i>tinna-</i>
faer	spririt (noun)	glistner	1.) <i>thilia-</i> (verb) literally: to glisten 2.) <i>thilio</i> (verb) infinitive of <i>thilia-</i>
fain	white (adjective)	glitter	1.) <i>thilia-</i> (verb) literally to glitter 2.) <i>thilio</i> (verb) infinitive of <i>thilia-</i>
fair	1.) mortal (noun) 2.) right hand (noun)	glittering	1.) <i>galad</i> (noun) literally: glittering from jewels, glass, metal, or water 2.) <i>silivren</i> (adjective) literally: white glittering
falas	1.) shore, beach (noun) 2.) the western coast of Beleriand (proper noun)	globe	coron (noun)
falathren	1.) of the shore, from the shore (adjective) 2.) the "Shore-Language", one of the names for Common Speech (noun)	globe-shaped	corn (adjective)
falathrim	people from Falas (class plural)	gloom	1.) <i>daw</i> (noun) 2.) <i>fuin</i> (noun) 3.) <i>maur</i> (noun)
falch	deep cleft, ravine (noun)	gloomy	1.) <i>dem</i> (adjective) literally: a gloomy state of mind 2.) <i>dofn</i> (adjective)
falf	foam, breaker (noun)	glorify	1.) <i>egleria-</i> (verb) literally: to glorify 2.) <i>eglero!</i> (verb) imperative of <i>egleria-</i>
faltha-	to foam (verb)	glorious	aglareb (adjective)
faltho	foam (verb) infinitive of the verb faltha-	glory	1.) <i>aglar</i> (noun) 2.) <i>claur</i> (noun) literally: poetic word for splendor, glory
fân	1.) veil (noun) 2.) cloud (looking like a veil) (noun)	gnome(s)	1.) <i>golodh</i> (noun) plural: <i>gelydh</i> 2.) <i>gó dhel</i> (noun) plural: <i>gó dhil</i> 3.) <i>gó dhellim</i> (noun) class plural of <i>gó dhel</i> 4.) <i>golodhrim</i> (noun) class plural of <i>golodh</i> 5.) <i>ó dhel</i> (noun) plural: <i>ó dhil</i> 6.) <i>ó dhellim</i> (noun) class plural of <i>ó dhel</i>
fang	beard (noun)	go	1.) <i>bad-</i> (verb) literally: to go 2.) <i>bedi</i> (verb) infinitive of bad-
fanui	cloudy (adjective)	goblet	á l (noun)
far	sufficient, enough (adjective)	goblin	orch (noun)
fara-	to hunt (verb)	gold	1.) <i>có l</i> (noun) literally: the metal gold 2.) <i>mall</i> (noun) literally: the metal gold
farad	hunting (verb) gerund of the verb fara-	gold-tree(s)	mallorn (noun) plural: <i>mellyrn</i>
faradrim	hunters (noun) class plural of <i>feredir</i>	golden	1.) <i>malthen</i> (adjective) 2.) <i>mallen</i> (adjective) literally: of gold
faras	hunting (noun)	good	maer (adjective) literally: when speaking of "things"
farn	enough (adjective)	good fortune	galu (noun)
faro	hunt (verb) infinitive of the verb fara-	goose	gwaun (noun) plural: <i>goen</i>
faron	(male) hunter (noun)	gore	naith (noun) literally: a

			projection tapering to a point
faroth	a group of hunters (class plural)	gorge	1.) cabed (noun) literally: deep gorge 2.) \ddot{a} l(noun)
fast	shaggy hair (noun)	grass	$\ddot{\theta}a$ r (noun) literally: stiff grass
faug	thirsty (adjective)	grassland	1.) nan (noun) 2.) parth (noun) literally: an enclosed grassland
faun	cloud (noun)	grave	1.) haudh (noun) 2.) sarch (noun)
fela	cave (noun)	gravel	brith (noun)
felais	shores, beaches (noun) plural of falas	great	1.) beleg (adjective) 2.) daer (adjective)
fen	threshold, door (noun)	greedy	melch (adjective)
feng	beards, pl. of "fang" (noun)	green	calen (adjective)
fennas	doorway, gateway (noun)	greet	1.) suila- (verb) literally: to greet 2.) suilanna- (verb) literally: to greet or give greetings
fêr	beech tree (noun)	greeting(s)	1.) suil (noun) 2.) suilad (noun) literally: greetings!! 3.) suilannad (noun) literally: greetings!!; also "giver" of greetings
feredir	hunter (noun)	grey	1.) mith (adjective) literally: pale grey 2.) mithren (adjective) plural: mithrin 3.) thind (adjective)
ferin	beech trees (noun) plural of fêr	gross	host (noun) literally: 144
fern	1.) dead (noun) 2.) dead (people) (adjective)	ground(s)	1.) talaf (noun) plural: telaf 2.) pathu (noun) literally: level ground, level grassy ground
fileg	small bird (noun)	grow	1.) gala- (verb) literally: to grow 2.) gallo (verb) infinitive of gala-
filii	caves (noun) plural of fela	growth	galas (noun)
filig	small birds (noun) plural of fileg	guard	1.) tirith (noun) literally: vigilance 2.) tir- (verb) literally ...to guard 3.) tiri- (verb) literally to guard
filigod	small bird (noun)	guarded	tirnen (adjective)
firm	slim, slender (adjective)	guess	inc (noun)
\ddot{f} n	tress (noun)	gulf	1.) \ddot{a} (noun) 2.) iau (noun)
findel	1.) braided hair 2.) tress (noun)	gull	1.) gwael (noun) 2.) myl (noun) 3.) maew (noun)
finnel	1.) braided hair 2.) tress (noun)	habit	haew (noun)
\ddot{f} r	a mortal (noun)	hack	1.) hasta- (verb) literally: to hack through 2.) hasto (verb) infinitive of hasta-
\ddot{f} reb	mortal (adjective)	hair	1.) fast (noun) literally: shaggy hair 2.) finnel (noun) literally: braided hair 3.) laws (noun) literally: a hair ringlet
firen	human (adjective)	half	1.) perin (adjective) 2.) per- (prefix)
firiath	mortals, human beings (noun) class plural of fair	half-elf(ves)	peredhel (noun) plural: peredhil
\ddot{f} rib	mortal (adjective) plural of \ddot{f} reb	halfling	perian (noun) plural: periain ... class plural: periannath
\ddot{f} riel	a mortal maid (noun)	hall	1.) tham (noun) 2.) thamas (noun) literally: a great hall 3.) rond (noun) literally: a large hall with an arched roof
firieth	mortal woman (noun)	halt	1) daro! (verb) imperative of

			dar- 2.) post (noun) literallya rest
firimar	mortals, human beings (noun) class plural of fir	hammer	1.) dam (noun) 2.) damma- (verb) literally: to hammer 3.) dammint (verb) past tense of damma- 4.) dring (noun)
firion	a mortal man (noun)	hand(s)	1.) bor (noun) literally: a vassal 2.) cam (noun) plural: caim 3.) fair (noun) literally: right hand 4.) crum (noun) literally ... left hand 5.) hair (noun) literally ... left hand 6.) camlann (noun) literally ...palm 7.) paur (noun) literallyfist, hand closed for holding a tool
firth	season of fading (noun)	handle	1.) matha- (verb) literally: to handle 2.) matho (verb) infinitive of matha-
firn	dead (noun) plural of fern	handy	maed (adjective)
flâd	skin (noun)	hang	1.) gling (noun) 2.) 2.) glinga- (verb) literally to hang 3.) glingo (verb) infinitive of glinga-
forgam	right-handed (noun and adjective)	happy	gelir (noun) literally : a happy, merry person
forn	right (adjective)	harass	trasta- (verb) literally: to harass
forod	North (noun)	harbour	1.) hâ b (noun) 2.) lond (noun) literally an entrance to a harbour, land-locked haven
forodren	northern (adjective) forod + ren	harborage	hobas (noun)
forodrim	class plural of northmen (noun) forod + rim	hard	norn (adjective) plural: nyrn
forodwaith	1.) man from northern lands (noun) 2.) lands of the north (compound noun) forod + gwaith	harp	1.) gannel (noun) 2.) ganna- (verb) literally: to play a harp 3.) ganno (verb) infinitive of ganna- 4.) gannada- (verb) literally: to play a harp 5.) gannado (verb) infinitive of gannada
forven	north (compound noun) fôr + mén	harper	talagan (noun)
fuia-	to feel disgust at something (verb)	hasp	taew (noun)
fuin	1.) night 2.) darkness, gloom (noun)	hassock	tharas (noun)
fuir	north (adjective)	hasty	celeg (adjective)
gad-	to catch (verb)	hat	carab (noun)
gador	dungeon, prison (noun)	hateful	delu (adjective)
gae	dread (noun)	hatred	coth (noun)
gaear	sea (noun)	have	1.) gar- (verb) literally: to have 2.) garo (verb) infinitive of gar- 3.) gerin (verb) 1st person of gar-: I have
gael	pale, glimmering (adjective)	haven(s)	1.) árbann (noun) 2.) hâ b (noun) 3.) 2.) lond (noun) literally an entrance to a harbour, land-locked haven : class plural: lonnath
gaer	1.) dreadful (adjective) 2.) red, copper coloured (adjective) also goer 3.sea (noun) 4.ruddy (adjective)	he	1.) e (pronoun) 2.) ho (pronoun) plural: hyn
gaeron	great sea, ocean (noun)	head	ðl (noun)
gaeruil	seaweed (compound noun) gaer + uil	headland	cast (noun)
gal-	light (prefix)	heal	nesta- (verb) literally: to heal

gala-	to grow (verb)	healing	1.) nestad (noun) 2.) nestadren (adjective)
galad	radiance (noun)	heap	1.) ovras (noun) literally: a crowd 2.) cum (noun) literally: a mound
galadh	tree (noun)	hearer	lathron (noun)
galadhremmen	tree-woven, tree-tangled (adjective) galadh + remmen	hearing	lhaw (noun)
galadhremmin	tree-woven, tree-tangled (adjective) plural of galadhremmen	heart	1.) hūn (noun) 2.) gūr (noun) literally: one's innermost feelings 3.) guren (noun) literally: my heart 4.) ind (noun) literally: innermost feelings
galadhrim	tree-folks, the elves from Lothlórien (noun)	heat	1.) brass (noun) literally: white heat 2.) ûr (noun) literally: fire, heat
galas	1.) growth 2.) plant (noun)	heaven	menel (noun) literally: high heaven
galenas	pipeweed (noun)	heavy	long (adjective)
galo	grow (verb) infinitive of the verb gala-	hedge	caí (noun)
galu	blessing, good fortune (noun)	height	taen (noun) literally: the summit of a mountain
galvorn	a black metal devised by the dark elf Eöl (compound noun) gal + vorn	heir	þl (noun)
gamp	hook, claw (noun)	helm	þl (noun)
ganna-	to play a harp (verb)	hem	1.) f w (noun) literally ... an edge or border 2.) glān (noun) literally a hem of textile and handmade things
gannada-	to play a harp (verb)	herb	1.) salab (noun) plural: selain 2.) athelas (noun) literally: noble leaf
gannado	to play a harp (verb) infinitive of the verb gannada-	here	á (adverb)
gannel	a harp (noun)	hero(es)	1.) callon (noun) 2.) thalion (noun) plural: thelyn
ganno	to play a harp (verb) infinitive of the verb ganna-	hew	1.) drava- (verb) literally: to hew or cut down 2.) dravo (verb) infinitive of drava- 3.) drammen (verb) past tense of drava-
gar-	to hold, to have (verb)	hewn	drafñ (adjective)
garaf	wolf (noun)	hidden	1.) dolen (adjective) 2.) hall (adjective) 3.) thurin (adjective)
gardh	1.) bounded or defined region 2.) world (noun)	hide	1.) delia- (verb) literally: to hide 2.) delio (verb) infinitive of delia-
garn	property, possessed object (noun)	hideous	uanui (adjective)
garo	hold, have (verb) infinitive of the verb gar-	high	1.) brand (adjective) literally: high in size 2.) ara- (adjectival prefix) literally: noble, royal 3.) hall (adjective) literally: exalted 4.) tar (adjective) 5.) taur (adjective) literally: vast, mighty, sublime
garth	fort, fortress (noun)	hill(s)	1.) amon (noun) plural: emyn 2.) mindor (noun) literally: an isolated hill esp. with a watch tower 3.) döl (noun) 4.) tund (noun)
gas	hole, gap (noun)	his	1.) fín (reflexive pronoun) 2.) fín (possessive pronoun)

gath	cavern, cave (noun)	historical	gobennathren (adjective)
gathrod	cavern, cave (compound noun) gath + grôd	history	1.) gobennas (noun) 2.) pennas (noun) literally: history or historical account
gaud	device (noun)	hobbit	1.) perian (noun) plural: periaín 2.) periannath (noun) class plural of perian
gaul	wolf (noun)	hold	1.) gar- (verb) literally: to hold 2.) garo (verb) infinitive of gar- 3.) gerin (verb) 1st person of gar-: I hold
gaur	werewolf (noun)	holder	taew (noun)
gaurhoth	a host of werewolves (noun) class plural of gaur	hole	1.) dath (noun) 2.) gas (noun) 3.) toreh (noun)
gaurwaith	wolf-man, werewolf (compound noun) gaur + gwaith	hollow	1.) coll (adjective) 2.) raudh (adjective) 3.) 1.) rosta- (verb) literally: to hollow out 2.) rosto (verb) infinitive of rosta-
gaw	void (noun)	holly	eregdos (noun)
gawa-	to howl (verb)	holly-tree	1.) ereg (noun) 2.) ereddos (noun)
gawad	howling (verb) infinitive of the verb gawa-	holy	aer (adjective)
gedi	catch (verb) infinitive of the verb gad-	holy place	iaun (noun)
gelaith	trees (noun) plural of galadh	home	bar (noun)
gelir	1.) happy (adjective) 2.) a happy person (noun)	homeland	1.) bar (noun) 2.) (n)dôr (noun)
gell	joy, triumph (noun)	honey	gîl (noun)
gellui	triumphant (adjective)	hook	gamp (noun)
gelydh	deep elves, gnomes (noun) plural of golodh	hop	laba- (verb) literally: to hop
gem	sickly (adjective/adverb)	hope	1.) amdir (noun) literally: hope based on reason 2.) estel (noun) 3.) hartha- (verb) literally: to hope 4.) harthad (noun)
genedia-	to reckon (verb)	horde	hoth (noun) literally: a "bad" horde
genediad	reckoning (verb) gerund of the verb genedia-	horn(s)	1.) ras (noun) literally: a horn of a living animal or a horn of a mountain : plural: rais 2.) rasg (noun) literally: a horn of a living animal or a horn of a mountain 3.) rafn (noun) 4.) rom (noun) literally: the instrument 5.) romru (noun) literally: the sound of horns 6.) tarag (noun) 7.) till (noun)
gerin	(I) hold, (I) have (verb) first person of the verb gar-	horrible	1.) deleb (adjective) 2.) gortheb (adjective)
gern	worn, old (used to describe THINGS) (adjective)	horror	1.) del (noun) 2.) girith (noun) 3.) gorgor (noun) literally: extreme horror 4.) gorog (noun) 5.) goroth (noun) 6.) gorth (noun)
gîl	star or bright point of light (common term) (noun)	horse	roch (noun)
gildin	silver spark (compound noun) gîl + tinu	horse-lord(s)	1.) rochir (noun) 2.) rochirrim (noun) class plural of rochir
Gil-galad	Star of Radiance (proper compound noun) gîl + calad	host	1.) rim (noun) 2.) hoth (noun) literally: a crowd or horde usually always in the bad sense 3.) gweth (noun) literally: a troop or regiment of men
giliath	a host of stars (noun)	hostility	coth (noun)

giri-	to shudder (verb)	hot	1.) born (adjective) 2.) brassen (adjective) literally: white hot 3.) urui (adjective) literally: hot and sunny
girith	shuddering, horror (noun)	hound	ý n (noun) literally: a chase hound
Girithron	December, the twelfth month of the year (noun)	house(s)	1.) adab (noun) plural: edaib 2.) car (noun) 3.) gobel (noun) literally a walled house 4.) nöst (noun) literally house in the sense kindred, family 5.) nothrim (noun) literally: "those of the house of"
glad	wood (noun)	household	herth (noun)
gladha-	to laugh (verb)	howl	1.) gaul (noun) literally: a wolf howl 2.) gawa- (verb) literally: to howl
glaer	a narrative poem (noun)	howling	gawad (verb) gerund of gawa-
glaew	anything that remedies or heals or soothes, a salve(noun)	huge	taur (adjective)
glam	din or uproar of orcs (noun)	human	1.) echil (noun) firen (adjective)
glamhoth	orc-host (noun)	hummock	gwastar (noun)
glamog	only one orc (noun)	hump	tump (noun)
glamor	echo (noun)	hunt	1.) fara- (verb) literally: to hunt 2.) farad (verb) gerund of fara- 3.) faro (verb) infinitive of fara- 4.) rui (noun)
glamren	echoing (adjective)	hunter(s)	1.) feredir (noun) class plural: faradrim 2.) faron (noun) literally: a male hunter 3.) faroth (noun) literally: a group of hunters
glan	border (noun)	hunting	1.) faras (noun) 2.) rui (noun) 3.) farad (noun)
glân	white (adjective)	hurl	had- (verb) literally: to hurl
gland	boundary (noun)	husband	hervenn (noun)
glann	boundary (noun)	hymn	aerlinn (noun)
glass	joy (noun)	I	im (pronoun)
glaur	golden light (of the tree Laurelin) (noun)	ice	heleg (noun)
glavra-	to babble (verb)	icicle	aeglos (noun)
glavro	babble (verb) infinitive of the verb glavra-	idea	1.) inc (noun) 2.) naw (noun)
glavrol	babbling (verb) present participle of the verb glavra-	if	ae (conjunction)
glaw	sunlight, radiance of the golden tree Laurelin (noun)	ill	lhaew (adjective) literally....sick
glawar	sunlight, radiance of the golden tree Laurelin (noun)	imagine	nautha- (verb) literally: to imagine
gf	honey (noun)	immortal	alfirin (adjective)
gf n	gleam, especially of the eyes (noun)	immortal being	alfirin (noun)
gling	hang, dangle (noun)	impelled	horn (adjective)
glinn	song, tune (noun)	impetuous	1.) alag (adjective) 2.) asgar (adjective) 3.) gorn
glinna-	to glance at (verb)	impetus	gorf (noun)
glinnel	an elf of the Teleri (noun)	impulsive	alag (adjective)
gliinnil	elves of the Teleri (noun) plural of glinnel	in	1.) mi (preposition, adverb, adjective) 2.) ned (preposition) 3.) nedh- (prefix)
gf r	a song or poem (noun)	incline	talad (noun)
gliri-	to sing a song or recite a poem (verb)	innumerable	1.) arnediad (adjective) 2.) aronoded (adjective) arnodiad (noun)
gloss	snow (noun)	insert	1.) nestag- (verb) literally: to insert 2.) nestegi (verb)

			infinitive of nestag-
glûdh	soap (noun)	inside	nedh- (prefix)
go-	together (prefix)	instead	sennui (adverb)
gobel	walled house or village (noun)	insult	1.) eitha- (verb) literally: to insult 2.) eithad (verb) gerund of eitha-
gobennas	history (noun)	intelligence	hannas (noun)
gobennathren	historical (adjective) gobennas + -ren	intelligent	hand (adjective)
gódhel	gnome (noun)	intend	thel- (verb) literally: to intend
gódhellim	a group of gnomes (noun) class plural of gódhel	iron	1.) ang (noun) 2.) angren (adjective) literally: made of iron: plural: engrin
gódhil	gnomes (noun) plural of gódhel	island	tol (noun) plural: tyll
godref	through together (adverb) go + tre + be	isle	tol (noun) plural: tyll
goe	terror, great fear (noun)	isolated	ereb (adjective) plural: erib
goen	goose (noun) plural of gwaun	it	1.) ha (pronoun) 2.) ten (pronoun)
goeol	dreadful, terrifying (adjective)	January	Narwain (noun)
gohera-	to forgive (verb)	jaw	1.) carach (noun) 2.) anc (noun) 3.) naew (noun)
goll	wise (adjective)	jerk	1.) rinc (noun) 2.) ritha- (verb) literally: to jerk 3.) ritro (verb) infinitive of ritha-
gollo	cloak (noun)	jewel	mîr (noun)
gollar	magician (noun)	jewel-smith(s)	mîrdan (noun) plural: mîrdain
golodh	deep elf, gnome (noun)	journey	lenn (noun)
golodhrim	deep elves, gnomes (noun) class plural of golodh	joy	1.) gell (noun) 2.) glass (noun)
golwen	wise, learned in deep arts (adjective)	joyous	veren (adjective)
gon	commander (noun)	jubilation	gellam (noun)
gonathra-	to entangle (verb)	judge	1.) badhor (noun) 2.) badhoron (noun)
gonathras	entanglement (noun)	judgement	baudh (noun)
gond	great stone, rock (noun)	juice	1.) paich (noun) 2.) saw (noun) plural: soe
gondrafn	hewn stone (compound noun) gond + drafn	juicy	pihen (adjective)
gongor	extreme horror (noun)	July	Cerveth (noun)
gonod-	to count, to reckon, to sum up (verb)	June	Nôrui (noun)
gorn	impetuous (adjective)	just	fael (adjective)
gorog	horror (noun)	keen	laeg (adjective)
goroth	horror (noun)	keep	heb- (verb) literally: to keep
gorth	horror (noun)	kind	milui (adjective)
gorthad	barrow (compound noun) gorth + sad	kindler	thoniel (noun) literally: a feminine kindler
gortheb	horrible (adjective)	kindred	1.) noss (noun) literally: family, clan 2.) nost (noun) literally: family, house 3.) nothrim (noun) literally: "those of the house of"
gost	dread (noun)	king(s)	1.) âr (noun) 2.) aran (noun) plural: erain 3.) taur (noun)
gosta-	to dread, to fear (verb)	kingdom	arnad (noun)
govad-	to meet (verb)	kingfisher	heledir (noun)
govannen	met (verb) past perfect of the verb govad-	kingsfoil	athelas (noun)
gowest	treaty, contract (compound noun) go + gwest	kinsman	gwanur (noun)
grogga-	to feel terror (verb)	kinswomen	gwanur (noun)
grond	club (noun)	knife	sigil (noun)
groth	1.) large excavation 2.) underground dwelling	knob(s)	dolt (noun) literally: a round knob: plural: dylt

	(noun)		
gruin	ruddy (adjective)	knock	1.) tamma- (verb) literally: to knock 2.) tammo (verb) infinitive of tamma-
gruitha-	to terrify (verb)	knoll	gwastar (noun) literally: a rounded knoll
gûl	1.) magic, secret knowledge 2.) sorcery, necromancy, evil knowledge (noun)	knot	nardh (noun)
gûr	1.) counsel 2.) (metaphorical) heart 3.death - see also gurth (noun)	knotted	norn (adjective) plural: nyrn
guren	my heart (metaphorically use) (compound noun) gûr + -en	know	1.) ista- (verb) literally: to have knowledge (to know) 2.) isto (verb) infinitive of ista-
gurth	death (noun)	knowledge	1.) ist (noun) 2.) gûl (noun) literally: an evil knowledge or a secret knowledge of artificers who made wonderful things 3.) ista- (verb) literally: to have knowledge
guruth	death (noun)	labour	1.) mudas (noun) literally: the act of working 2.) muda- (verb) literally: to labor 3.) mudo (verb) infinitive of muda- 4.) tass (noun) literally: a task
guruthos	the shadow of death (noun)	lacking	pen (preposition)
gwa-	together (prefix) - Used only in Old Sindarin compound nouns	lady	1.) brennil (noun) 2.) heryn (noun) 3.) hiril (noun)
gwachaedir	seeing-stone (compound noun) gwa- + hae + tirn	lair	1.) caew (noun) 2.) toreich (noun)
gwador	sworn brother, associate (noun)	lake(s)	: 1.) ael (noun) plural: aelin 2.) b (noun) literally: a shallow lake
gwae	wind (noun)	lament	naergon (noun) literally: a grievous lament
gwaedh	bond, troth (noun)	lamentable	naer (adjective)
gwael	gull (noun)	lamentation	rí maeth (noun) literally: tears
gwaen	stained (adjective)	lamp	calar (noun)
Gwaeron	March, the third month of the year (noun)	lampwright(s)	1.) calardan (noun) plural : celerdain
gwaew	wind (noun)	land(s)	1.) (n)dôr (noun) 2.) ennor (noun) literally: central land 3.) ennorath (noun) collective plural of ennor
gwain	new (adjective)	language	1.) lam (noun) 2.) falathren (noun) literally: the "Shore language"
gwaith	1.) troop of able-bodied men (noun) 2.) region, wilderness (noun)	last	1.) medui (adjective) 2.) bron-a- (verb) literally: to last 3.) brono (infinitive form of bron-a-) 4.) dartha- (verb) literally: to last
gwaloth	blossom, many flowers (compound noun) gwa- + loth	lasting	bronadui (adjective)
gwanath	death, as an action not a state (noun)	later	ab (adverb)
gwann	dead, departed (adjective)	laugh	gladha- (verb) literally: to laugh
gwanna-	1.) to die (verb) 2.) to depart (verb)	laughter	lalaith (noun)
gwanno	die (verb) infinitive of the verb gwanna-	lay	1.) glaer (noun) literally: a long lay 2.) gîr (noun) literally: song or poem

gwanod	tale, number (noun)	lead	1.) tog- (verb) literally: to lead 2.) tegi (verb) infinitive of tog-
gwanu	death, as an action not a state (noun)	leaf	1.) lass (noun)
gwanûn	a pair of twins (noun)	league	daur (noun) literally: one league, about 3 miles
gwanunig	a twin (noun)	lean	lhain (adjective) plural: lfí n
gwanur	1.) a relative, belonging to the same kin 2.) a pair of twins (.noun)	leap	1.) cab- (verb) literally: to leap 2.) cabed (noun)
gwarth	betrayer (noun)	learned	1.) golwen (adjective) literally: learned in deep arts 2.) istui (adjective)
gwass	stain (noun)	left	1.) crom (noun) 2.) hair (adjective)
gwastar	hummock (noun)	left-handed	1.) crumui (adjective) 2.) crum (noun) literally: left hand 3.) hair (noun) literally: left hand 4.) hargam (adjective)
gwath	shadow (noun)	lenition	prestanneth (noun)
gwatha-	to soil (verb)	less	pen (suffix) literally: -less
gwathel	sworn sister, associate (noun)	letter(s)	Ê w (noun) plural: fí w
gwatho	soil (verb) infinitive of the verb gwatha-	level	land (noun) literally: level ground
gwathren	shadowy (adjective)	lick	lav- (verb) literally: to lick
gwathui	shadowy (adjective)	life	cuil (noun)
gwathuirim	the people from Dunland (noun) class plural of gwathui	light	1.) calad (noun) 2.) gail (noun) literally: bright light 3.) gal-(prefix) 4.) glaur (noun) literally: golden light (of the golden tree Laurelin) 5.) gwath (noun) literally: dim light 6.) lim (noun) literally: clear, sparkling light 7.) than- (verb) literally: to light
gwaun	goose (noun)	limit	1.) taeg (noun) 2.) gleina- (verb) literally: to limit 3.) gleinia- (verb) literally: to limit
gwaur	soiled, dirty (noun)	line	1.) Ê noun 2.) fí (noun) 3.) taeg (noun) literally: a boundary line
gwedeir	sworn brothers, associates (noun) plural of gwador	lion(s)	raw (noun) plural: roe
gwedh	1.) bond (noun) 2.) to bind (verb)	listen	1.) lasta- (verb) literally: to listen 2.) lasto! (verb) imperative of lasta- 3.) lathra- (verb) literally: to listen in, to eavesdrop 4.) lathrada- (verb) literally: to listen in or eavesdrop
gwedhant	bound (verb) past tense of the verb gwedhi	listener	lathron (noun)
gwedhi	to bind (verb)	little	tithen (adjective) plural: tithein
gwelu	air, as a substance (noun)	live	1.) cuia- (verb) literally: to live 2.) cuina- (verb) literally: to be alive 3.) cuinar (verb) 3rd person of cuina- 4.) cuino (verb) infinitive of cuina- 5.) Cuio! (verb) literally: verb imperative of cuia
gwellwen	air, lower air (compound noun) gwelu + men	loaf	basgorn (noun) literally: a loaf of bread
gwend	1.) bound, friendship (noun) 2.) maiden (noun)	loathing	1.) del (noun) 2.) delos (noun)
gweneth	virginity (noun)	loathsome	deleb (adjective)

gwenyn	pairs of twins (noun) plural of <i>gwanûn</i>	lode	rant (noun)
gweria-	to cheat, to betray (verb)	lofty	1.) brand (adjective) 2.) orchal (adjective)
gwerio	cheat, betray (verb) infinitive of the verb <i>gweria-</i>	lonely	1.) ereb (adjective) plural: erib
gwest	oath (noun)	long	1.) anann (adverb) 2.) and (adjective) 3.) taen (adjective) literally: long and thin
gwesta-	to swear (verb)	look	1.) <i>thî r</i> (noun) 2.) <i>tir-</i> (verb) literally: to look 3.) <i>tiri</i> (verb) infinitive of <i>tir-</i> 4.) <i>tiro</i> (verb) imperative of <i>tir-</i> 5.) <i>tiria-</i> (verb) literally: to look 6.) <i>tirio</i> (verb) infinitive of <i>tiria-</i>
gwesto	swear (verb) infinitive of the verb <i>gwesta-</i>	lord	1.) <i>brannon</i> (noun) 2.) <i>lî r</i> (noun)
gweth	1.) manhood 2.) man power 3.) regiment, troop of able-bodied men (noun)	lore	1.) <i>angol</i> (noun) 2.) <i>ist</i> (noun)
gwethil	sworn sisters, associates (noun) plural of <i>gwathel</i>	loud	brui (adjective)
gwethrin	shadowy (adjective) plural of <i>gwathren</i>	Loudwater	Bruinen (proper compound noun) <i>brui + nen</i>
gwî	net, web (noun)	love	1.) <i>meleth</i> (noun) 2.) <i>mî l</i> (noun)
gwilbrin	butterfly (noun)	lovely	melui (adjective)
gwilith	breeze, air as a region (noun)	lover	1.) <i>melethril</i> (noun) literally: a female lover 2.) <i>melethron</i> (noun) literally: a male lover 3.) <i>seron</i> (noun)
gwilwileth	butterfly (noun)	loving	milui (adjective)
gwî n	new (adjective) plural of <i>gwain</i>	low	tofu (adjective)
gwing	1.) spindrift, flying spray 2.) a flying spume or spindrift blown off wavetops (noun)	lust	mael (adjective)
Gwirth	April, the fourth month of the year (noun)	lustful	maelui (adjective)
gyrth	1.) dead (adjective) 2.) the dead (noun) plural of <i>gurth</i>	machine	gaud (noun)
ha	it (pronoun)	Mae govannen	Well met! (greeting, spoken phrase)
hab-	to clothe (verb)	magic	1.) <i>angol</i> (noun) 2.) <i>gû l</i> (noun)
habad	shore, coast (noun)	magician	gollor (noun)
habar	delved mine (noun)	maid	iell (noun)
had-	to hurl, to throw forcefully (verb)	maiden	gwend (noun)
hadhod	a Dwarf (noun)	make	1.) <i>echad-</i> (verb) literally: to make 2.) <i>echedi</i> (verb) infinitive of <i>echad-</i> 3.) <i>echant</i> (verb) past tense of <i>echad-</i> 4.) <i>rada-</i> (verb) literally: to make a way 5.) <i>rado</i> (verb) infinitive of <i>rada-</i> 6.) <i>car-</i> (verb) literally: to make 7.) <i>ceri</i> (verb) infinitive of <i>car-</i>
hadhodrond	Moria, Khâdad-dûm (proper compound noun) <i>hadhod + rond</i>	maker	ceredir (noun)
hadhodrim	dwarves, as a race (noun) class plural of <i>hadhod</i>	making	cared (verb, gerund)
hadlath	sling, slingshot (noun)	male	anu (adjective)
hador	a person who throws spears and darts (noun)	man	1.) <i>abonnen</i> (noun) literally..a human born later than the Elves 2.) <i>adan</i> (noun) literally: a human 3.) <i>arphen</i> (noun) literally: a noble human 4.)

			echil (noun) 5.) aphadon (noun) 6.) benn (noun) literally: a male human 7.) dír (noun) literally: an adult male of any speaking race 8.) dñú adan (noun) literally: a wise human 9.) dí nadan (noun) literally: human of the west (Nú menó rean) plural: dí nedain 10.) rhavan (noun) literally: a wild human plural: rhrevain 11.) thalion (noun) literally: a strong, dauntless male human plural: thelyn
hadron	a person, usually a man, who throws spears and darts (noun)	manhood	gweth (noun)
hae	far, remote, distant (adjective)	mantle	coll (noun)
haered	remote distance (noun)	March	Gwaeron (noun) literally: the month of March
haeron	far, remote, distant (adjective)	mark	1.) taith (noun) 2.) andaith (noun) literally: a long mark over a vowel as an indication of a long vowel
haew	custom, habit (noun)	marsh	b (noun)
hain	they, them (pronoun) plural of ha	master	1.) herdir (noun) literally: a male master 2.) hír (noun) literally: a male master 3.) orthor- (verb) literally: to master 4.) ortheri (verb) infinitive of orthor- 5.) túr (noun)
hair	1.) left hand (noun) 2.) left (adjective)	mastery	túr (noun)
half	1.) seashell (noun)	May	Lothron (noun) literally: the month of May
hall	1.) hidden, veiled (adjective) 2.) exalted, high, shadowed (adjective)	mayor	condir (noun)
haltha-	to screen, to prevent light from entering (verb)	me	1.) nin (pronoun) 2.) enni (pronoun) literally: to me 3.) anim (pronoun) literally: for myself
hamma-	to clothe (verb)	meagre	lhain (adjective) plural: llfn
hammad	clothing (verb) gerund of the verb hamma-	mean	faeg (adjective)
hamp	garment (noun)	meaning	ind (noun)
hand	intelligent, clever (adjective)	meat	aes (noun)
hannad	"Thanks." (phrase)	meet	govad- (verb) literally: to meet
hannas	intelligence, cleverness (adjective)	melodious	lend (adjective)
hant	hurled, threw forcefully (verb) past tense of the verb had-	men	1.) adanath (noun) collective plural of adan 2.) aphadrím (noun) collective plural of aphadon 3.) dí nedain (noun) plural of dí nadan: literally: "men of the West" 4.) edain (noun) plural of adan 5.) Edenedair (noun) literally: "Fathers of Men" ..plural of adanadar 6.) ephedyн (noun) plural of aphadon 7.) erphin (noun) literally: noble men: plural of arphen
harad	1.) South (noun) 2.) inhabitant of southern lands	mere	ael (noun) plural: aelin literally: a pool

	(noun)		
haradren	southern (adjective)	merry	gelir (noun) literally: a merry person
haradrim	people from the south lands, "southerners" (noun) class plural of harad	mesh	rem (noun)
hargam	left-handed (noun and adjective)	met	govannen (verb) past participle of govad-
harn	1.) southern (adjective) 2.) wounded (adjective)	metal	1.) raud (noun) 2.) tinc (noun)
harna-	to wound (verb)	mid-	nedh- (prefix)
harno	wound (verb) infinitive of the verb harna-	middle	1.) enedh (noun) 2.) perin (adjective) literally: divided in the middle 3.) per- (prefix) literally: divided in the middle
hartha-	to hope (verb)	middle-earth	ennor (noun)
harthad	hope (verb) infinitive of the verb hartha-	mighty	1.) beleg (adjective) 2.) taur (adjective)
haru	wound (noun)	mine	1.) habar (noun) literally: a delved mine 2.) sabar (noun) literally: a delved mine
hast	axe-stroke (noun)	mirror	cenedril (noun)
hasta-	to hack through (verb)	mist	1.) l̄ th (noun) 2.) hithu (noun) 3.) mith (noun) literally: wet mist
hasto	hack through (verb) infinitive of the verb hasta-	mist-thread	hithlain (noun)
hathol	1.) blade, esp. a large one, as of an axe (noun) 2.) axe (noun)	mockery	iaew (noun)
haudh	grave, tomb (noun) literally: mound	moisten	limmida- (verb) literally: to moisten
haust	bed (noun)	Monday	Orgilion (noun) day of the stars. this corresponds to our modern day Monday
he	she (pronoun)	money	1.) mirian (noun) literally: a coin used in Gondor 2.) canath (noun) literally: a quarter of a mirian
hears	lasto (verb)	monster	1.) ú an (noun) 2.) ulunn (noun)
heb-	to keep, do not give something away (verb). Some experts are not sure whether the correct stem of this verb is "hab-", "heb-" or "hob-"	monstrous	uanui (adjective)
hebaid	shores, coasts (noun) plural of habad	moon	1.) ithil (noun) 2.) cí ron (noun) literally: the crescent moon
hebin	(I) keep, (I) do not give something away (verb) first person of the verb heb-	morning	aur (noun)
hedi	hurl, throw forcefully (verb) infinitive of the verb had-	mortal(s)	1.) fair (noun) plural: f̄ r. collective plural: firiath 2.) f̄ reb (adjective) plural: f̄ rib 3.) firiel (noun) literally: a mortal maid 4.) firieh (noun) literally: a mortal woman 5.) firion (noun) literally: a mortal man
helch	bitter cold (noun)	mother	1.) naneth (noun) 2.) nana (noun) literally: mummy
heledh	glass (noun)	mound	1.) cerin (noun) 2.) coron (noun) 3.) cum (noun) 4.) haudh (noun) 5.) tund (noun) 6.) tump (noun) literally: a small mound or hump
heledir	kingfisher bird (noun)	mountain top(s)	1.) aegas (noun) plural: aegais 2.) aemlin (noun) literally: a

			range of mountain tops 3.) taen (noun) literally: a summit of a mountain
heleg	ice (noun)	mountain(s)	1.) dōl (noun) 2.) orod (noun) plural: ered, eryd 3.) orodrim (noun) literally: a range of mountains
heleth	fur coat (noun)	mountaineer(s)	oroden (noun) literally: one living in the mountains plural: erydbin (noun)
helf	fur (noun)	mouth	ethir (noun) literally: a river mouth
hell	naked (adjective)	move	rinc (noun) literally: a sudden move
heltha-	to strip (verb)	mummy	nana (noun) literally: a mother
hēn	child (noun) - mostly used as a prefix	muscle	ū (noun)
hen	1.) she (pronoun) 2.) eye (noun) 3.) sight (noun)	my	1.) -en (possessive suffix) 2.) īn (possessive pronoun)
heneb	of eye, eyed (adjective)	myself	anim (pronoun) literally: for myself
henia-	to understand (verb)	nail	taes (noun)
henio	understand (verb) infinitive of the verb henia-	naked	1.) hell (adjective) 2.) lanc (noun)
henneth	window (noun)	name	1.) eneth (noun) 2.) estathar (verb) literally: to name 3.) estathar (verb) 3rd person plural future tense of estath-
herdir	(male) master (compound noun) hīr + dr	narrate	1.) trenar- (verb) literally: to recount a complete event 2.) treneri (verb) infinitive of trenar-
heria-	to begin suddenly (verb)	narrator	pethron (noun)
herio	begin suddenly (verb) infinitive of the verb heria-	narrow	agor (adjective)
herth	1.) household (noun) 2.) a group of soldiers or troop led by a master(noun)	neat	puig (adjective)
herven	husband (compound noun) hīr + benn	necessary	1.) boe (expression) literally: it is necessary
hervess	wife (compound noun) hīr + bess	necessity	baur (noun)
heryn	lady (compound noun) hīr + d	neck	iaeth (noun)
hethu	foggy, obscure (adjective)	necklace	sigil (noun)
hīl	heir (noun)	necromancy	1.) gūl (noun) 2.) morgul (noun)
him	1.) steadfast, abiding (adjective) 2.) coll (adjective) 3. continually (adverb)	need	1.) baur (noun) 2.) thang (noun) 3.) boe (verb) literally: it is necessary
hīn	1.) she (they) (pronoun) plural of he 2.) children (noun) - mostly used as a prefix, plural of hēn 3. eyes (noun) plural of hen	needs	boe (expression) literally: one needs to
hīr	lord, master (noun)	net	1.) gwā (noun) literally: a web or net 2.) rem (noun) literally: a hunter's or fisher's net 3.) raeaf (noun)
hiril	lady (noun)	netted	remmen (adjective)
hīth	mist, fog (noun)	nettled	raen (adjective)
hithlain	mist-thread (compound noun) hīth + lain	new	1.) eden (adjective) literally: new or begun again 2.) gwain (adjective) plural: gwān 3.) sain (adjective) plural: sān
hithu	mist, fog (noun)	news	siniath (noun)
Hithui	1.) November, the eleventh	night	1.) dū (noun) 2.) fuin (noun)

	month of the year (noun) 2.) foggy, misty (adjective)		literally: night or dead of night 3.) morn (adjective) plural: myrn
hî w	sticky, viscious (adjective)	night-time	daw (noun)
ho	he (pronoun)	nightfall	dî (noun)
hobas	a place of refuge, harbourage (noun)	nightingale	1.) dî linn (noun) 2.) merilin (noun)
hollen	closed (adjective)	nine	neder (cardinal number)
horn	forced, impelled (adjective)	ninth	nedrui (ordinal number)
hortha-	1.) to impel, to force 2.) to cause to move faster (verb)	no	1.) ú - (prefix) 2.) u- (prefix) 3.) al- (prefix)
host	twelve dozen, a gross (noun)	noble	1.) arod (adjective) 2.) arphen (noun) literally: a noble man plural: erphin 3.) arwen (noun) literally: a noble woman 4.) brand (adjective) 5.) rodwen (noun) literally: a high virgin noble 6.) ara- (prefix)
hoth	horde, crowd (noun)	noise	glam (noun)
hû	dog (noun)	noisy	brui (adjective)
hûb	haven, harbour (noun)	noose	ny w (noun)
hûd	assembly (noun)	north	1.) forn (noun) 2.) forod (noun) 3.) forven (noun)
hûl	a cry of encouragement, esp. in a battle (noun)	northern	forodren (adjective)
hûn	(physical) heart (noun)	northlands	forodwaith (noun) literally: lands of the north : plural: forodweith
hûr	vigour (noun)	northmen	1.) forodwaith (noun) 2.) forodrim (noun) class plural of northmen
hwand	fungus, sponge (noun)	nose	1.) nem (noun) 2.) bund (noun) literally: a snout or nose
hwest	a slight and short movement of the air, breath, puff (noun)	not	1.) ú - (prefix) 2.) u- (prefix) 3.) al- (prefix)
hwî n	dizziness, faintness (noun)	notion	inc (noun)
hwind	twirling, whirling (adjective)	novel	sinnarn (noun) literally: a novel tale
hwinia-	to twirl, to whirl (verb)	November	Hithui (noun)
hwino	twirl, whirl (verb) infinitive of the verb twinia-	now	si (adverb)
hwiniol	twirling, whirling (verb) present participle of the verb twinia-	number	gwanod (noun) literally: a verse or song
hyn	he (they) (pronoun) plural of ho	numberless	arnodiad (adjective)
i	1.) the definite article "the", when used in the singular (article) 2.) who (pronoun)	numerous	rem (adjective)
iâ	1.) gulf (noun) 2.) abyss, void (noun)	oak tree(s)	doron (noun) plural: deren
iaeth	neck (noun)	oath	1.) gwest (noun) 2.) gwaedh (noun)
iaew	mockery, scorn (noun)	oblique	adlant (adjective)
iant	bridge (noun)	obscure	1.) doll (adjective) 2.) hethu (adjective)
ianu	bridge (noun)-This is the Old Sindarin spelling for iant	obstinate	tarianc (adjective)
iâr	blood (noun)	obstruct	1.) nuitha- (verb) literally: to obstruct 2.) nuitho (verb) infinitive of nuitha- overshadow: gwathra- (verb) literally: to overshadow
iarwain	oldest (superlative adjective) iaur + wain	occasion	lî (noun)

iâth	fence (noun)	ocean	1.) aeар (noun) 2.) gaear (noun)
iathrim	elves of Doriath (noun)	October	Narbeleth (noun)
iau	1.) corn (noun) 2.) ravine, cleft, gulf (noun)	odor	ûl (noun)
iaun	holy place, sanctuary (noun)	of	1.) ned (preposition) literally: of time (giving a date) 2.) o (preposition) 3.) od (preposition) used occasionally before words beginning with vowels, especially "o" 4.) uin (preposition) literally: of the
iaur	1.) old, ancient (adjective) 2.) older, former (adjective)	of the	en (genitive article) plural: in
iavas	autumn, fall (noun)	oh!	elo! (interjection) literally: an exclamation of wonder, surprise, or delight
î dh	rest, repose (noun)	old	1.) bñ n (adjective) literally: long established 2.) gern (adjective) literally: old (things only) 3.) iaur (adjective) literally: ancient, original 4.) ingem (adjective) literally: suffering from old age 5.) iphant (adjective) literally: old, but with no weakness
idhor	thoughtfulness (noun)	older	iaur (adjective)
idhren	pondering, thoughtful (adjective)	oldest	iarwain (adjective)
idhrinn	year (noun)	on	1.) bo (preposition) 2.) erin (preposition) literally: "on the" 3.) ath- (prefix) literally: "on both sides" 4.) nef (preposition) literally: "on this side of"
iell	1.) girl 2.) daughter 3.) maid (noun)	one	1.) er- (prefix) 2.) min (cardinal number) 3.) pen (noun) literally: someone or something
iest	wish (noun)	one-handed	1.) erchamion (adjective) 2.) erchamui (adjective)
im	I (pronoun)	open	1.) edra- (verb) literally: to open 2.) edro! (verb) imperative of edra- 3.) laden (adjective) plural: ledin 4.) panna- (verb) literally: to open 5.) panno (verb) infinitive of panna-
im-	between, within (prefix)	opening	d n (noun)
imlad	deep valley, usually in a cleft (noun) im- + lad	oppress	1.) baugla- (verb) literally: to oppress 2.) bauglo (verb) infinitive form of baugla-
imloth	flowery valley (noun) im- + loth	oppression	thang (noun)
imrath	long narrow valley with a road or watercourse running through it (noun) im- + rath	oppressive	baug (adjective)
in	1.) the definite article "the", when used in the plural (definite article, plural). 2.) the genitival article "of the", when used in the plural (genitival article, plural)	oppressor	bauglir (noun)
în	1.) his (possessive adjective) 2.) year (noun)	or	egor (conjunction)
inc	notion, idea (noun)	orc(s)	1.) orch (noun) plural: yrch 2.)

			glamog (noun) literally: a "yelling one" 3.) urug (noun)
ind	meaning (noun)	orc-host	1.) orchoth (noun) 2.) glamhoth (noun)
ingem	old (person), deceipt, suffering from old age (noun) i n + gem	ore	rant (noun) literally: a lode or vein of ore
í nias	annals (noun)	orient	amûn (noun)
inu	female (adjective)	out	ed- (prefix)
io	ago (adverb)	out of	ed (preposition)
ion	son (noun)	outcry	1.) caun (noun) 2.) conath (noun) literally: many voices
ionnath	sons (noun) class plural of ion	outline(s)	cant (noun) plural: caint
iphant	aged, long-lived (adjective) i n + pant	over	1.) or- (prefix) 2.) or- (preposition) 3.) thar- (prefix) 3.) am (preposition)
ir	1.) the definite article "the", when used before a noun starting with "I" (article) 2.) when (adverb)	overshadow	gwathra- (verb) literally: to overshadow
isil	the moon (noun)	overwhelming	taur (adjective)
ist	lore, knowledge (noun)	pact	gwaedh (noun)
ista-	to have knowledge (verb)	pain	1.) naeg (noun) 2.) naegra- (verb) literally: to cause pain 3.) naegro (verb) infinitive of naegra-
isto	have knowledge (verb) infinitive of the verb ista-	palanf r	gwachaedir (noun)
istui	learned (adjective)	pale	1.) gael (adjective) 2.) maidh (adjective) 3.) malu (adjective) 4.) nimp (adjective) 5.) thind (adjective)
ithil	the moon (noun)	palisade	cail (noun)
ithildin	a substance which reflects only the moonlight and starlight, as in the doors of Moria (noun) ithil + tinu	pallor	niphred (noun)
Ithron	wizard (noun)	palm	1.) camlann (noun) literally: palm of hand 2.) talf (noun) literally: palm of the hand
ithryn	wizards (noun) plural of ithron	parent	1.) odhril (noun) literally: a female parent 2.) odhron (noun) literally: a male parent
iuth	use (noun)	pass	1.) cirith (noun) literally: a high pass 2.) ðl (noun) literally: a pass between hills 3.) ðn (noun) literally: a pass in mountains 4.) aglenn (noun) literally: a pass between high walls
iuitha-	to use (verb)	passage	1.) ðl (noun) literally: a passage between hills 2.) cirith (noun) literally: a narrow passage cut through earth or rock
iuitho	use (verb) infinitive of the verb iuitha-	pasture	1.) nadhor (noun) 2.) nadhras (noun)
iúl	embers (noun)	path	1.) lond (noun) literally: a narrow path : coll plural: lonnath 2.) othlonn (noun) literally: a paved path 3.) ád (noun) 4.) tarag (noun) literally: a steep mountain path
Ivanneth	September, the ninth month of the year (noun)	pathway	bád (noun)
ivor	crystal (noun)	pause	1.) daur (noun) 2.) post (noun)

ivren	crystal, crystalline, glassy (adjective)	paw(s)	pô d (noun) plural: pý d
ivrin	crystal, crystalline, glassy (adjective) plural of ivren	peace	þ dh (noun)
l g	snake (noun)	peak	1.) aegas (noun) plural: aegais literally: a mountain peak 2.) aeglir (noun) literally: a range of mountain peaks
laba-	to hop (verb)	pearl	brithla (noun)
lach	flickering flame (noun)	pebble	sern (noun)
lacha-	to make a flame (verb)	peddler	bachor (noun)
lachenn	an elf of Noldor (noun) lach + hend	pen	1.) tegil (noun) 2.) tegol (noun)
lacho	flame! (verb) imperative of the verb lacha-	penetrating	maeg (adjective)
lad	valley (noun)	people	gwaith (noun)
laden	open, clear (adjective)	permission	ð f (noun)
laeb	fresh (adjective)	petty	niben (adjective) plural: nibin
laeg	1.) fresh and green (adjective)-Old Sindarin, was replaced by calen 2.) keen, sharp, acute (adjective)	piercing	maeg (adjective)
laegel	green elf (noun) laeg + -el	pilgrim	randir (noun)
laegil	green elves (noun) laeg + -el, plural of laegel	pillar	thafn (noun) literally: a wooden pillar
laegrim	green elves (noun) class plural of laegel	pillow	pesseg (noun)
laer	1.) Summer (noun) 2.) song (noun)	pimpernel	elanor (noun)
laes	baby (noun)	pin	tachol (noun)
läf	(he/she) licks (verb) 3rd person of the verb lav-	pine	þô n (noun) literally: a pine tree
lagor	swift, fast (adjective)	pinion	roval (noun) plural: rovail
lain	1.) free, freed (adjective) 2.) thread (noun)	pipe-weed	galenas (noun)
lalaith	laughter (noun)	pippin	cordof (noun) literally: a seed of a certain fruit or a small red apple
lalf	elm-tree (noun)	pit	dath (noun)
lalorn	elm-tree (noun)	pivot	pelthaes (noun)
lalven	elm tree (noun)	place	1.) sad (noun) 2.) (n)ðr (noun) literally: a dwelling-place
lalwen	elm-tree (noun)	plain	talath (noun)
lam	1.) (physical) tongue (noun) 2.) language (noun)	plane	talath (noun)
lamath	echoing voices (collective noun)	plank(s)	pâ n (noun) plural: pain
lammas	account of tongues (noun)	plant	galas (noun)
lammen	my tongue (noun) lam + -en	platform(s)	talan (noun) literally: a wooden platform plural: telain
lanc	1.) naked (noun) 2.) throat (noun)	play	1.) telia- (verb) literally: to play 2.) telio (verb) infinitive of telia- 3.) telien (noun) literally: a sport 4.) teilia- (verb) literally: to play 5.) teilio (verb) infinitive of teilia-
land	1.) open space (noun) 2.) wide, broad (adjective)	poem	1.) glaer (noun) literally: a narrative poem 2.) glîr (noun)
lang	sword (noun)	point	1.) ment (noun) 2.) ecthel (noun) literally: the point of a spear 3.) naith (noun) literally: any formation or projection tapering to a point : plural: natsai 4.) nass (noun) 5.) nasta- (verb) literally: to point 6.) thela (noun) literally: a

			point of a spear 7.) till (noun)
lant	1.) a clearing (in a forest) (noun) 2.) fall (noun)	poison	saew (noun)
lanthir	a waterfall (noun) lant + sî r	pollen	mâ l(noun)
lasbelin	autumn (noun) lass + pelin	pondering	idhren (adjective)
lass	leaf (noun)	pool(s)	1.) ael (noun) plural: aelin 2.) both (noun) literally: a small pool or puddle 3.) fîn (noun) coll plural: liniath 4.) loeg (noun) 5.) nen (noun) literally: the water of a pool 6.) rim (noun) literally: a cold pool in the mountains
lasta-	to listen (verb)	poor	faeg (adjective) literally....bad
lasto	listen! (verb) imperative of the verb lasta-	poplar(s)	tulus (noun) literally: a poplar tree : plural: tyls
lathra-	to eavesdrop (verb)	possess	1.) gar- (verb) literally: to possess 2.) geri (verb) infinitive of (gar-)
lathrada-	to eavesdrop (verb)	possession	garn (noun)
lathrado	eavesdrop (verb) infinitive of the verb lathrada-	post	thafn (noun)
lathro	eavesdrop (verb) imperative of the verb lathra-	potter	cennan (noun)
lathron	eavesdropper, listener (noun)	powder	mâ l(noun) plural: mail literally: yellow powder or pollen
laug	warm (adjective)	power	1.) bal (noun) 2.) balan (noun) literally: divine power 3.) ûr (noun)
lav-	to lick (verb)	praise	1.) egleria- (verb) literally: to praise 2.) eglerio! (verb) imperative of egleria-
lavan	animal (noun) - This word is not used to refer to insects or reptiles.	precipice	rhass (noun)
laws	hair ringlet (noun)	present	ant (noun)
le	to thee (pronoun) - Reverential use only.	prick	1.) ercha- (verb) literally: to prick 2.) ercho (verb) infinitive of ercha- 3.) eitha- (verb) literally: to prick with a sharp point 4.) nasta- (verb) literally: to prick
lebed	finger (noun)	prickle	erch (noun)
leben	five (cardinal number)	prince(s)	1.) caun (noun) plural: comin 2.) cund (noun) 3.) ernil (noun)
lebethron	a tree of dark wood, which was used in Gondor (noun)	prison	1.) band (noun) 2.) gador (noun)
lechenn	elves of Noldor (noun) lach + hend, plural of lachenn	prone	dadbenn (adjective)
ledin	open, clear (adjective) plural of laden	prop	tulu (noun)
lefnuí	fifth (ordinal number)	property	garn (noun)
leithia-	to release (verb)	protect	1.) beria- (verb) literally: to protect 2.) berio (verb) infinitive of beria-
leithian	freedom, freeing from commitment or bondage(noun)	province	ardhon (noun)
leitho	to release (verb) infinitive of the verb leithia-	puddle	both (noun)
lelf	elm trees (noun) plural of lalf	puff	hwest (noun)
lelvin	elm trees (noun) plural of lalven	pí kel-man (men)	dhû (noun) plural: dhú in
lelwin	elm-trees (noun) plural of lalwen	purpose	thê l(verb) literally: to purpose

lembas	journey bread (noun)	quarrel	cost (noun)
lend	1.) journey (noun) 2.) melodious, a pleasing tune (adjective)	queen	1.) bereth (noun) 2.) <i>f</i> s (noun) 3.) <i>f</i> n (noun) literally: . crowned lady (queen)
lest	corset, a woman's close-fitting garment (noun)	quench	1.) luithia- (verb) literally: to quench 2.) luithiad (verb) gerund of luithia-
leuca	snake (noun)	quick	alag (adjective)
levain	animals (noun) plural of lavan - This word is not used to refer to insects or reptiles.	race	<i>n</i> r (noun)
levi	lick (verb) infinitive of the verb lav-	radiance	1.) galad (noun) 2.) glaw (noun) 3.) glawar (noun) literally: radiance of the golden tree Laurelin
lhaew	sick, ill (adjective)	radiant	faen (adjective)
lhain	thin, meagre (adjective)	rain	ross (noun)
lhathro	eavesdrop (verb) infinitive of the verb lathra-	rainbow	1.) eiliant (noun) literally: sky bridge 2.) ninniach (noun)
lhaw	1.) a pair of ears (noun) 2.) hearing (noun)	raise	1.) ortha- (verb) literally: to raise
lhê	1.) very fine string or cord (noun) 2.) spider filament (noun)	range	<i>f</i> r (noun)
lhewig	ear (noun)	ransom	danwedh (noun)
lhind	1.) tune (noun) 2.) fine, slender (adjective)	rapid	lagor (adjective)
lhing	spider, spider's web (noun)	rat	<i>n</i> r (noun)
lhingril	spider (noun)	rather	sennui (adverb)
lhî w	sickness (noun)	ravine	1.) falch (noun) 2.) iau (noun) 3.) riss (noun)
lhoss	whisper, rustling sound (noun)	re-	ad (adverb) literally: as in "redo": again
lhûg	snake, serpent (noun)	readiness	<i>f</i> i r (noun) literally: readiness for action
lhûn	blue (adj)	realm	ardh (noun)
lim	1.) clear, sparkling, light (adjective) 2.) fish (noun)	reap	1.) critha- (verb) literally: to reap 2.) critho (verb) infinitive of critha-
limlug	sea-serpent (compound noun) lim + lhûg	rear	1.) tele (noun) plural: telei 2.) adel (preposition) literally: "in the rear of"
limmida-	to moisten (verb)	recite	glir- (verb) literally: to recite poetry
limmint	moistened (verb) past tense of the verb limmida-	reckon	1.) genedia- (verb) literally: to reckon 2.) gonod- (verb) literally: to reckon
limp	wet (adjective)	reckoning	genediad (verb) gerund of genedia-
<i>f</i> n	1.) your (possessive adjective) 2.) pool (noun)	recount	1.) trenar- (verb) literally: to recount an event 2.) treneri (verb) infinitive of trenar-
lind	tune (noun)	red	1.) born (adjective) literally: as in "red hot" 2.) caran (adjective) 3.) coll (adjective) literally: golden red 4.) gaer (adjective) literally: copper colored 5.) naru (adjective) 6.) ruin (adjective) literally: fiery red 7.) ross (adjective) literally: red-haired (usually of animals)
liniath	pools (noun) collective of <i>f</i> n	Redhorn	Caradhras (proper noun)
linn	song (noun)	reek	osp (noun)
linna-	to sing (verb)	reflection	galad (noun) literally: a reflection from water or polished metal

linnathon	I will sing (verb) - 1st person of the verb linna-	refusal	avad (noun)
linnod	a single verse (noun)	regiment	gweth (noun)
linnon	I sing (verb) - 1st person of the verb linna-	region	1.) ardh (noun) literally: a realm 2.) ardron (noun) literally: a great region 3.) gardh (noun) literally: a bounded or defined region 4.) gwaith (noun) literally: open land or wilderness 5.) (n)dōr (noun) a region where certain people live
fr	row, range (noun)	relative	gwanur (noun)
lith	ash, dust (noun)	release	leithia- (verb) literally: to release
lithui	ashen, dusty (adjective)	reluctance	avad (noun)
lō	fenland, swamp, shallow lake (noun)	remain	1.) dar- (verb) literally: to remain 2.) deri (verb) infinitive of dar-
loch	ringlet, a lock of hair (noun)	remembrance	fn (noun)
loda-	to float (verb)	remote	1.) hae (adjective) 2.) haeron (adjective) 3.) haered (noun) literally: a remote distance
loeg	pool (noun)	rend	1.) narcha- (verb) literally: to rend 2.) rista- (verb) literally: to rend or rip
lond	narrow path, haven (noun)	reply	dangweth (noun) literally: a reply with new information
long	heavy (adjective)	repose	ī dh (noun)
lonnath	narrow paths, havens (noun) collective of lond	resolve	tēl (verb) literally: to resolve
loss	snow (noun)	resonant	tong (adjective)
lossten	snowy (adj.)	respite	post (noun)
lossoth	Snowmen (plural noun)	response	dambeth (noun)
lost	empty (adjective)	rest	1.) ī dh (noun) 2.) post (noun)
loth	flowers (collective noun)	retain	heb- (verb) literally: to retain
lotheg	flower (noun)	reunion	aderthad (noun)
Lothon	May, the fifth month of the year (noun)	reunite	adertha- (verb) literally "to reunite"
lū	an occasion (noun)	reverence	anwar (noun)
luin	blue (adj)	ride	1.) nor- (verb) literally: to ride 2.) noro! (verb) imperative of nor-
luithia-	to satisfy (verb)	rider(s)	1.) rochben (noun) literally: a horse rider plural: rochbin 2.) rochon (noun) literally: a horse rider : plural: rechyn
luithiad	satisfying (verb) gerund of the verb luithia-	ridge(s)	1.) pinnath (noun) literally: ridges 2.) ceber (noun) literally: a stone ridge plural : cebir 3.) gwastar (noun) literally: a ridge of ice
lum	shade (noun)	right	1.) forn (noun) literally: the direction 2.) fair (noun) literally: right hand 3.) forgam (adjective) literally: right-handed 4.) fr (adjective) literally: straight, good (as in "the right thing to do")
lumren	shady (adjective)	right-handed	forgam (adjective)
lunt	boat (noun)	rigid	tharn (adjective)
lūth	spell, charm (noun)	ring	nella- (verb) literally: to sound bells (ring bells)
lútha-	to enchant, to cast a spell (verb)	ringing	nelladel (noun) literally: the ringing of bells
m l	gull, a large black and white seabird (noun)	ringlet	1.) laws (noun) literally: a hair ringlet 2.) loch (noun)
ma	who (interrogative pronoun)	rip	rista- (verb) literally to rip

mad-	to eat (verb)	rise	1.) eria- (verb) literally: to rise 2.) erio (verb) infinitive of eria-
mae	well (adverb)	rising	orthad (noun)
Mae govannen	"Well met." - spoken greeting (phrase)	river	1.) celon (noun) 2.) duin (noun) literally: a long, large river 3.) s̄ r (noun) 4.) sirion (noun) literally: a great river
maecheneb	sharp-eyed (adjective) maeg + heneb	river-crossing(s)	athrad (noun) plural: ethraig
maed	1.) shapely (adverb) 2.) handy, skilled (adjective)	riverbed	1.) rant (noun) 2.) rath (noun)
maeg	sharp, piercing (adjective)	road	1.) men (noun) 2.) othlunn (noun) literally: a paved road 3.) othrad (noun)
mael	1.) stain (noun) 2.) stained (adjective) 3.) lust (noun)	rock	1.) carag (noun) literally: a tooth of rock (spike) 2.) gond (noun) literally: a great rock
maelui	lustful (adjective)	roof	1.) tobas (noun) 2.) telu (noun) literally: a high roof 3.) orthel- (verb) literally: to roof 4.) ortheli (verb) infinitive of orthel- 5.) rond (noun) literally: an arched roof 6.) toba- (verb) literally: to roof over 7.) tobo (verb) infinitive of toba-
maen	skilled (adjective)	root	1.) solch (noun) literally: especially an edible food 2.) thond (noun)
maenas	craft (noun)	rope	raph (noun)
maer	good, useful (adjective)	rose	meril (noun)
maeth	fight, battle between two or few people (noun)	rotten	thaw (adjective) literally: bad integrity, corrupt
maetha-	to fight (verb)	round	corn (adjective)
maethor	warrior (noun)	row	1.) f̄ r (noun) 2.) f̄ (noun)
maew	gull (noun)	royal	1.) arod (adjective) 2.) arn (adjective) 3.) ara- (prefix)
magol	sword (noun)	ruddy	1.) gaer (adjective) 2.) crann (adjective) literally: ruddy of face 3.) gruin (adjective)
magor	swordsman (noun)	ruler(s)	caun (noun) plural: conin
maidh	1.) pale, fawn (adjective) 2.) fallow (adjective)	ruling	conui (adjective)
mail	pollen (noun) plural of māl	run	1.) nor- (verb) literally: to run 2.) noro (verb) imperative of nor- 3.) yr- (verb) literally: to run
main	first (in the sense chief, prime) (adjective)	rune	certh (noun)
māl	pollen (noun)	rune rows	1.) certhas (noun) 2.) angerthas (noun) literally: long rows of runes
malen	yellow (adj)	running	cell (adjective) literally: running of water
mall	gold (the metal) (noun)	rush	rib (verb) literally: to rush
mallen	golden, made of gold (adjective)	rushing	1.) asgar (adjective) 2.) alag (adjective)
mallorn	gold-tree (compound noun) mall + orn	rustle	lhoss (noun)
mallos	golden flower (compound noun) mall + los	rustling	rhoss (noun)
malthen	golden, made of gold (adjective)	sad	1.) dem (adjective) literally: gloomy 2.) naer (adjective) literally: lamentable 3.) nūr (adjective)
malu	pale, fallow (adjective)	saga	narn (noun) plural: nern
mān	departed spirit (noun)	sagging	talt (adjective)

man	1.) what (interrogative pronoun) 2.) who (interrogative pronoun)	sail	1.) revia- (verb) literally: to sail 2.) revio (verb) infinitive of revia-
manadh	doom, fate, fortune (noun)	sailor	cirion (noun)
manen	how (interrogative pronoun)	salve	glaew (noun)
mar	when (interrogative pronoun)	sanctuary	iaun (noun)
mas	where (interrogative pronoun)	sand	lith (noun)
matha-	to stroke, to feel (verb)	sapless	tharn (adjective)
matho	stroke, feel (verb) infinitive of the verb matha-	Saturday	Oraearon (noun) Sea-day : . this day was added by the Men of Númenor between Ormenel and Orbelain and corresponds with our modern day Saturday
maur	gloom (noun)	saving	edraith (noun)
maw	soil, stain (noun)	say	1.) ped- (verb) literally: to say 2.) pedo! (verb) imperative of ped-
medi	eat (verb) infinitive of the verb mad-	scorn	1.) eitha- (verb) literally: to treat with scorn 2.) iaew (noun)
medli	bear (noun) mad + gl̄	scratch	rhibi- (verb) literally: to scratch
medlin	bear-like (adjective)	screen	1.) esgal (noun) literally: a screen or concealing cover 2.) haltha- (verb) literally: to screen 3.) orthel- (verb) literally: to screen above 4.) ortheli (verb) infinitive of orthel-
medui	last (adjective)	sea	1.) aear (noun) 2.) aer (noun) 3.) aearon (noun) literally: great sea 4.) gaear (noun) 5.) gaearon (noun) literally: great sea 6.) gaer (noun)
megil	sword (noun) - This is an alternative word for "sword" and was probably introduced by the Noldorin elves.	seashell	half (noun)
megor	sharp-pointed (adjective)	seaweed	1.) uil (noun) 2.) gaeruil (noun)
melch	greedy (adjective)	second	1.) edwen (ordinal number) 2.) tadui (ordinal number) 3.) taid (adjective) literally: second in the sense supporting, second in command
meldir	a "male" friend (noun) mell + d̄ r	secret	thurin (adjective)
meldis	a "female" friend (noun) mell + d̄ s	see	1.) cen- (verb) literally: to see 2.) f̄ ra (verb) literally: to watch over, guard 3.) f̄ ri (verb) infinitive of f̄ ra 4.) f̄ ro (verb) imperative of f̄ ra-
meleth	love (noun)	seed	1.) eredh (noun) 2.) cordof (noun) literally: the seed from a pippin
melethril	(fem.) lover (noun)	seeing-stone	gwachaedir (noun)
melethron	(masc.) lover (noun)	seem	1.) thia- (verb) literally: to seem 2.) thio (verb) infinitive of thia-
melin	yellow (adjective) plural of malen	seize	1.) mab- (verb) literally: to seize 2.) mebi (verb) infinitive of mab-
mell	dear (adjective)	separate	said (adjective)
melleth	female friend (noun)	September	Ivanneth (noun)
mellon	friend (noun)	serpent	1.) lhū g (noun) 2.) limlug (noun) literally: a fish dragon

			or sea serpent
mellyn	friends (noun) plural of mellon	serve	1.) buia- (verb) literally: to serve 2.) buio (infinitive form of buia-)
mellyrn	gold-trees (noun) plural of mallorn	set	1.) pena- (verb) literally: to set 2.) penio (verb) infinitive of pena-
melui	lovely (adjective)	seven	odog (cardinal number)
men	: 1.) us (object pronoun) 2.) way, road (noun)	seventh	1.) odothui (ordinal number) 2.) othui (ordinal number)
meneg	thousand (cardinal number)	shade	1.) gwath (noun) 2.) lum (noun)
menel	sky, firmament (noun)	shadow(s)	1.) dae (noun) 2.) dí ath (noun) 3.) gwath (noun) 4.) gurothos (noun) literally: the shadow of death 5.) morchant (noun) literally: the shadow of objects : plural morchaint
ment	point (noun)	shadowy	1.) gwathren (adjective) plural: gwethrin 2.) gwathui (adjective) 3.) hall (adjective)
meren	festive, joyous (adjective)	shady	1.) hall (adjective) 2.) lumren (adjective)
mereth	festival, feast (noun)	shaggy	fast (noun) literally: shaggy hair
meril	rose (flower) (noun)	shape(s)	1.) cant (noun) literally: a shape or outline : plural: caint 2.) auth (noun) literally: a dim shape
merilin	nightingale (bird) (noun) mōr + lind	shaped	cadu (adjective)
mesg	wet (adjective)	shapely	1.) cadwor (adjective) 2.) maed (adjective)
meth	end (noun)	shaping	cannas (noun)
methed	end (noun)	sharp	1.) laeg (adjective) 2.) maeg (adjective) 3.) megor (adjective) literally: sharp-pointed
methen	end (noun)	sharp-eyed	maecheneb (adjective)
mi	in (preposition)	she	he (pronoun) plural: h̄ n
m̄ dh	dew (noun)	shield	1.) thand (noun) 2.) thangail (noun) literally: a "shield-fence" battle formation common of the Dí nedain
m̄ l	affection (noun)	shine	š la- (verb) literally: to shine white
milui	friendly, kind, gentle (adjective)	ship	cair (noun)
min	1.) one (cardinal number) 2.) between (preposition)	shipbuilder	š rdan (noun)
minai	single, distinct, unique (adjective)	shipman	cirion (noun)
minas	tower (noun)	shire	1.) trann (noun) 2.) trannail (adjective) literally: of the shire
mindon	an isolated hill, esp. with a watch tower (noun)	shore(s)	1.) falas (noun) plural: felais 2.) falathren (adjective) literally: of the shore 3.) habad (noun) plural: hebaid
miniel	a Vanyarin elf (noun) min + -el	short	1.) thent (adjective) 2.) estent (adjective) literally: very short 3.) then (adjective)
m̄ nil	Vanyarin elves (noun) plural of miniel	shout	1.) can- (verb) literally: to shout 2.) cā n (verb) 3rd person of the verb can-
minna-	to enter (verb)	shudder	gir- (verb) literally: to shudder
minno	enter! (verb) imperative of the verb minna-	shuddering	girith (noun)

minui	first (ordinal number)	sick	1.) caeleb (adjective) 2.) lhaew (adjective)
minuial	the time of the day when the stars are fading and the sun is about to rise (noun) min + uial	sickle	cerch (noun)
mî r	jewel, treasure (noun)	sickly	1.) gem (adjective) 2.) lhaew (adjective)
mí rdain	jewel-smiths (noun) plural of mí rdan	sickness	1.) cael (noun) 2.) llî w (noun) 3.) paw (noun)
mí rdan	jewel-smith (noun) mî r + tân	side	nef (preposition) literally: on this side of
mirian	coin used in Gondor as money (noun)	sight	cened (noun)
mí riel	sparkling (adjective)	sign	Ê w (noun) literally: a written sign : plural: f w
miruvor	cordial of Imladris (noun) (derived from miruvóré, but not the same)	silence	d n (noun)
mist	1.) wandering 2.) error (noun)	silent	d nen (adjective)
mista-	to stray, to wander (verb)	silver	1.) celeb (noun) 2.) celebren (adjective) literally: like silver plural: celebrin 3.) celevon (adjective) literally: made of silver 4.) ithildin (noun) literally: star-moon 5.) mithril (noun) literally: grey radiance
mistad	1.) straying, wandering (verb) gerund of the verb mista- 2.) error	sin	ú garth (noun) plural: ú gerth literally: a bad deed
misto	to stray, to wander (verb) infinitive of the verb mista-	sinew	û (noun)
mith	1.) white fog, wet mist (noun) 2.) pale grey (adjective)	sing	1.) glir- (verb) literally: to sing 2.) linna- (verb) literally: to sing
mithren	grey (adjective)	single	1.) erui (adjective) literally: alone 2.) minai (adjective) literally: unique
mithrin	grey (adjective) plural of mithren	sister(s)	1.) muinthel (noun) plural: muinthil 2.) tîl (noun) plural: thelei 3.) gwathel (noun) literally: sworn sisters or associates plural: gwethil
moe	soft (adjective)	six	eneg (cardinal number)
moeas	dough (noun)	sixth	enchui (ordinal number)
môr	darkness (noun)	skill	curu (noun)
morben	one of the Avari in Beleriand (noun) morn + pen	skilled	1.) maed (adjective) literally: handy 2.) maen (adjective) literally: clever
morbin	two or more of the Avari in Beleriand (noun) plural of morben	skin	fâ d (noun)
morchant	shadows of people and/or objects, cast by light (compound noun) plural of morcant	sky	menel (noun)
morchant	shadow of people and/or objects, cast by light (compound noun) morn + cant	slain	dangen (past participle)
mordor	black land (compound noun) morn + (n)dôr	slant	1.) adlanna- (verb) literally: to slant, slope 2.) penn- (verb) literally: to slant down
morgul	sorcery, dark arts (compound noun) morn + gûl	slanting	1.) adlant (adjective) 2.) dadbenn (adjective) literally: slanting downwards
morn	black, dark (adjective)	slave	mûl (noun)

mornedhel	dark elf (compound noun) morn + edhel	slay	1.) dag- (verb) literally: to slay 2.) dangen (verb) past perfect tense of dag- 3.) degi (verb) infinitive of dag-
moth	dusk (noun)	slayer	dagnir (noun)
muda-	to toil, to work hard (verb)	slender	1.) fim (adjective) 2.) lhind (adjective) 3.) nind (adjective) 4.) f w (adjective)
mudas	1.) toil, hardwork (noun) 2.) toiled, worked hard (verb) It is important to mention that there is a controversy whether "mudas" is a noun or the past tense of the verb muda-.	slim	fim (adjective)
mudo	to toil, to work hard (verb) infinitive of the verb muda-	sling	hadlath (noun)
muin	dear (adjective)	slipping	talt (adjective)
muindor	brother (noun)	slope	1.) adlanna- (verb) literally: to slope 2.) adlanno (verb) infinitive form of adlanna- 3.) pendrath (noun) literally: passage up or down slope 4.) talad (noun)
muindyr	brothers (noun) plural of muindor	sloping	adlann (adjective)
muinthel	sister (noun)	sloping upwards	ambenn (adverb)
muinthil	sisters (noun) plural of muinthel	small	niben (adjective) plural: nibin
mûl	slave (noun)	smoke	osp (noun)
mund	bull (noun)	smooth	path (adjective)
myrn	dark, black (adjective) plural of morn	snake	1.) lhâ g (noun) 2.) ly g (noun)
n w	noose (noun)	snatch	1.) ritha- (verb) literally: to snatch 2.) ritho (verb) infinitive of ritha-
na	to, towards, at, of, with, by (preposition)	snout	bund (noun)
na-	to be (verb)	snow	loss (noun)
nad	thing (noun)	snow-white	gloss (adjective)
nadhor	pasture (noun)	snowdrop	1.) nî nim (noun) literally a snowdrop flower 2.) niphredil (noun) literally a snowdrop flower
nadhras	pasture (noun)	Snowmen	lossoth (noun)
nae	Alas! (interjection)	snowthorn	aeglos (noun)
naeg	pain (noun)	snowy	losseen (adjective)
naegra-	to cause pain (verb)	soap	gû dh (noun)
naegro	pain (verb) infinitive of the verb naegra-	socket	taew (noun)
naer	sad, distressing, unhappy, lamentable (adjective)	soft	moe (adjective)
naergon	grievous lament (adjective)	soil(s)	1.) cef (noun) literally: the ground of the earth : plural: ceif 2.) maw (noun) literally: stain 3.) gwatha- (verb) literally: to soil 4.) gwatho (verb) infinitive of gwatha-
naeth	gnash (noun)	soiled	gwaur (adjective)
naew	jaw (noun)	soldier	1.) daug (noun) literally: an orc soldier 2.) maethor (noun) literally: a warrior
nag-	to bite (verb)	sole	tellen (noun)
nail	third (ordinal number)	sombre	1.) dû r (adjective) plural: duir
naith	land formation which tapers to a point, a pinnacle (noun)	somebody	pen (noun)
nalla-	to cry (verb)	son(s)	1.) ion (noun) coll. plural: ionath 2.) iø n (noun)

nallon	I cry (verb) 1st person of the verb nalla-	song	1.) gîr (noun) 2.) laer (noun) 3.) aerlinn (noun) literally: "sea-song" or holy song
nan	1.) wide grassy land (noun) 2.) grassy valley (noun) 3.to the (preposition)	sorcery	1.) gûl (noun) 2.) guldur (noun) literally: dark sorcery 3.) morgul (noun)
nana	mum, mom, mother (noun)	sound	1.) ûl (noun) literally: a large sound; trumpet sound 2.) romru (noun) the sound of horns 3.) nella- (verb) literally: to sound bells
naneth	mother (noun)	soup	salph (noun)
nâr	rat (noun)	source	1.) celu (noun) literally: a water source 2.) ethir (noun) literally: mouth of a river
Narbeleth	October, the tenth month of the year (noun) naur + peleth	south	harad (noun)
narcha-	to rip, to tear something violently, to rend (verb)	southern	1.) dîven (adjective) 2.) haradren (adjective) 3.) harn (adjective)
nardh	knot (noun)	southron(s)	harad (noun) class plural: haradrim
narn	story, tale (noun)	sow	redhi (verb) infinitive literally: to sow
narthan	beacon (noun)	space	1.) land (noun) literally: open space, level space 2.) pathu (noun) literally: open space, grassy level space
naru	red (adjective)	spark	1.) gîl (noun) literally: a bright spark 2.) gildin (noun) literally: a silver spark 3.) tint (noun) 4.) tinu (noun) literally: a small spark
Narwain	January, the first month of the year (noun) naur + gwain	sparkling	1.) lim (adjective) 2.) mîriel (adjective) literally: sparkling like a jewel
nass	1.) sharp point 2.) angle (noun)	speak	1.) ped- (verb) literally: to speak 2.) pedo (verb) imperative of ped-
nasta-	to prick, to stick, to thrust (verb)	spear	ech (noun)
nath	web (noun)	spear point	aith (noun)
nathron	weaver (noun)	spearhead	naith (noun)
natsai	land formations which taper to points, pinnacles (noun) plural of naith	spectral	auth (noun)
naud	bound (adjective)	speed	hortha- (verb) literally: to speed ahead
naug	1.) dwarf (noun) 2.) stunted (adjective)	spell	lîth (noun)
naugol	dwarf (noun)	spider	1.) lding (noun) 2.) lhingril (noun) 3.) ungor (noun)
naugrim	dwarves (noun) class plural of naug	spike(s)	1.) carag (noun) 2.) ceber (noun) plural: cebir 3.) caraes (noun) literally: a jagged hedge of spikes
naur	flame, fire (noun)	spindrift	gwing (noun)
nauth	thought (noun)	spirit	1.) faer (noun) 2.) mân (noun) literally: departed spirit
nautha-	to think, to conceive (verb)	spit	1.) puia- (verb) literally: to spit 2.) puio (verb) infinitive of puia-
navaer	farewell (phrase)	splendor	claur (noun)
naw	idea (noun)	split	thanc (adjective)
nawag	dwarf (noun)	sponge	hwand (noun)
ned	in, of (preposition)	spoor	rein (noun) literally evidence to help track a person

			or animal
neder	nine (cardinal number)	sport	telien (noun)
nedh-	in, inside, mid- (prefix)	spot	1.) peg (noun) literally: a stain 2.) sad (noun) literally: a place
nedhu	cushion (noun)	spouse	bereth (noun) literally: a female spouse
nedia-	to count (verb)	spray	gwing (noun) literally: spray off a wave of water
nef	on this side of (preposition)	spread	1.) pelia- (verb) literally: to spread 2.) pelio (verb) infinitive of pelia-
negyth	dwarves (noun) plural of nogoth	spring(s)	1.) celu (noun) literally... a spring of water 2.) eithel (noun) literally: a spring of water...plural: eithil 4.) echuir (noun) literally: the beginning of spring 5.) ethuil (noun) literally: the season of spring 6.) tuia- (verb) literally: to spring 7.) tuio (verb) infinitive of tuia-
neitha-	1.) to deprive (verb) 2.) to treat unjustly (verb) 3.) to wrong (verb)	sprout	1.) tuiw (noun) 2.) tuia- (verb) literally: to sprout 3.) tuio (verb) infinitive of tuia-
neithan	deprived, unfairly treated, wronged (adjective)	stab	eitha- (verb) literally: to stab
nêl	tooth (noun)	stain	1.) gwass (noun) 2.) gwath (noun) 3.) gwatha- (verb) literally: to stain 4.) mael (adjective) 5.) maw (noun)
nelchaenen	thirtieth (ordinal number)	stained	1.) gwaen (adjective) 2.) mael (adjective)
neled	three (cardinal number)	stairway	pendrath (noun)
neledhia-	to enter (verb)	stake(s)	1.) ceber (noun) plural: cebir
nelig	teeth (noun) plural of nêl	stalwart	1.) thala (adjective) 2.) tolog (adjective)
nell	bell (noun)	staple	taew (noun)
nella-	to sound bells (verb)	star(s)	1.) gîl (noun) plural: geil 2.) giliath (noun) collective plural of gîl 3.) êl (noun) plural: elin 4.) elenath (noun) collective plural of êl 5.) elril (noun) literally: bright star(s) 6.) tinu (noun) literally: a small star
nelladel	the sound of ringing bells (noun)	Star of Radiance	Gil-Galad (proper noun)
nelthil	triangle (noun)	starry	tinnu (noun) literally: starry twilight
nem	nose (noun)	state	ardhon (noun)
nen	water (noun)	stay	1.) dar- (verb) literally: to stay 2.) dartha- (verb) literally: to stay 3.) deri (verb) infinitive of dar-
nend	watery (adverb)	steadfast	him (adjective)
nern	stories, tales (noun) plural of narn	steadfast man(men)	bôr (noun) plural: býr
nesta-	to mend, to heal (verb)	steadfastness	estel (noun)
nestad	mending, healing (verb) gerund of the verb nesta-	steady	1.) estel (adjective) literally: steady fixed in purpose 2.) thala (adjective) literally: stalwart
nestadren	healing (adjective)	steep	baradh (adjective)
nestag-	to insert, to stick in (verb)	stem	telch (noun) plural: tilch
nestanc	inserted, stuck in (verb) past tense of the verb nestag-	stench	1.) angol (noun) 2.) thû (noun)
nestedrin	healing (adjective) plural of nestadren	stick	1.) nasta- (verb) literally: to stick 2.) nestag- (verb)

			literally: to stick in 3.) nestegi (verb) infinitive of nestag-
nestegi	insert, stick in (verb) infinitive of the verb nestag-	sticky	þ w (adjective)
neth	young (adjective)	stiff	1.) dorm (adjective) 2.) tara (adjective) 3.) tharn (adjective)
neweg	dwarves (noun) plural of nawag	stiffness	tarias (noun)
niben	1.) small (adjective) 2.) petty (adjective)	stirrup	talraph (noun)
nibin	1.) small (adjective) plural of niben 2.) petty (adjective) plural of niben	stone	1.) gond (noun) literally: a great stone 2.) gondrafn (noun) literally: a hewn stone 3.) gondram (noun) literally: a hewn stone 4.) sarn (noun) literally: a small stone; stone as a materail 5.) sarnas (noun) literally: a pile of stones 6.) sern (noun) literally: a small stone
ń d	damp, wet (adjective)	stop	1.) dar- (verb) literally: to stop 2.) duro ! (verb) imperative of dar- 3.) daur (noun) 4.) deri (verb) infinitive of dar- 5.) nuitha- (verb) literally: to stop short (prevent from completing something)
ń f	front, face (noun)	stop up	1.) dilia- (verb) literally: to stop up 2.) dilio (verb) infinitive of dilia-
nimmida-	to turn white, to whiten (verb)	stopped	tafnen (adjective)
nimmint	turned white, to whitened (verb) past tense of the verb nimmida-	stopper	ð l (noun)
nimp	white (adjective)	storm	alagos (noun) literally: a wind storm
ń n	1.) my (possessive adjective) 2.) waters (noun) plural of nen 3.wet, watery (adjective) 4.tear (noun)	story(ies)	narn (noun) plural: nern
nin	me (object pronoun)	straight	1.) taer (adjective) 2.) þ r (adjective)
nind	slender (adjective)	strait	lond (noun) collective plural: lonnath
ninglor	golden water-flower (noun) ń n + glaur	stray	1.) mista- (verb) literally: to stray 2.) misto (verb) infinitive of mista- 3.) renia (verb) literally: to stray 4.) renio (verb) infinitive of renia-
ń niel	tearful (adjective)	straying	mistad (noun)
ń nim	snowdrop flower (noun) ń n + nimp	stream	oll (noun) literally: a torrent or very fast moving mountain stream
ninniach	rainbow (noun)	street	1.) othrad (noun) 2.) rath (noun)
N nui	1.) February, the second month of the year (noun) 2.) watery (adjective)	strength	1.) bellas (noun) literally: bodily strength 2.) þ (noun) literally: physical strength
niphred	1.) pallor 2.) fear (noun)	strip	heltha- (verb) literally... to strip
niphredil	snowdrop flower (noun)	stroke	1.) dram (noun) literally: a heavy stroke 2.) hast (noun) literally: an axe-stroke 3.) matha- (verb) literally: to stroke 4.) matho (verb) infinitive of matha-
ń r	tear, cry, lament (noun)	strong	1.) bell (adjective) literally: strong in body 2.) thalion

			(noun) literally: a strong, dauntless man
rí maeth	1.) lamentation (noun) rí r + naeth 2.) tears (noun)	stronghold	1.) ost (noun) 2.) othronn (noun) literally ... an underground stronghold
rí th	youth (noun)	study	gí l (noun) literally: "long study" (mostly of secret knowledge possessed by those who made wonderful things)
nod-	to tie, to bind (verb)	stuffing	d 1(noun)
nogoth	a Dwarf (noun)	stunt	nuitha- (verb) literally: to stunt
nogothrim	Dwarves (noun) class plural of nogoth	Stunted People	Naugrim (noun) a name of the Elves for Dwarves
non	I am (verb)	sublime	taur (adjective)
nor-	1.) to run 2.) to ride (verb)	sudden	1.) bregol (adjective) 2.) bragol (adjective) 3.) rinc (noun) literally: a sudden move
nora-	to ride (verb)	suddenness	breged (noun)
nordh	cord, rope (noun)	sufficient	far (adjective)
norn	1.) twisted, knotted 2.) hard (adjective)	sum up	gonod- (verb) literallyto sum up, to count
noro	ride! (verb) imperative of the verb nora-	summer	laer (noun)
Nóruí	1.) June, the sixth month of the year (noun) 2.) sunny (adjective)	summit	taen (noun) literally: the summit of mountains
noss	family, kindred, clan (noun)	summon	1.) toltha- (verb) literally: to summon 2.) toltho (verb) infinitive of toltha-
nu	under (preposition)	sun	Anor (noun)
nuin	under the (preposition)	Sunday	Orbelain (noun) day of the Valar .. this corresponds to our modern day Sunday
nuitha-	to prevent something from completion (verb)	sunlight	1.) aur (noun) 2.) glawar (noun)
nûr	1.) sad (adjective) 2.) deep (adjective) 3.) race (noun)	sunny	ró rui (adjective)
nyrn	1.) twisted, knotted 2.) hard (adjective) plural of norn	sunset	annâ n (noun)
o	1.) from, of (implying origin) (preposition) 2.) about, concerning (preposition)	superior	orchal (adjective)
od	from, of (implying origin) (preposition) This term is occasionally seen before vowels, instead of o	support	tulu (noun)
ódhel	deep elf, gnome (noun)	surface	1.) palath (noun) 2.) talath (noun) literally a flat surface or plain
ódhellim	deep elves, gnomes (noun) class plural of ódhel	survival	bronad (noun)
ódhil	deep elves, gnomes (noun) plural of ódhel	survive	1.) bronra- (verb) literally: to survive 2.) brono (infinitive form of bronra-)
odhril	(fem.) parent (noun)	swallow	tuilinn (noun)
odhron	(masc.) parent (noun)	swamped	loen (adjective)
odog	seven (cardinal number)	swan(s)	1.) alph (noun) plural: eilph
odothui	seventh (ordinal number)	sward	1.) pathu (noun) literally a grassy piece of ground 2.) á dh (noun) literally a grassy piece of ground
óí	dream (noun)	swart	1.) baran (noun) literally: a brownish color 2.) donn (adjective)
oll	violently fast stream of water, esp. coming from a mountain (noun)	swear	1.) gwesta- (verb) literally: to swear 2.) gwesto (verb) infinitive of gwesta-

oltha-	to dream (verb)	sweet	1.) lend (adjective) 2.) melui (adjective)
ónen	I gave (verb) 1st person of the verb anna-	swell	1.) tuia- (verb) literally: to swell 2.) tuio (verb) infinitive of tuia-
oneth	giver (noun)	swift	1.) celeg (adjective) 2.) lagor (adjective)
onna-	to beget (verb)	swooping	thô r (adjective)
onnen	1.) reproduced, begat (verb) past tense of the verb onna- 2.) born (adjective)	sword	1.) lang (noun) 2.) crist (noun) 3.) magol (noun) 4.) megil (noun)
Onod	Ent (noun)	swordsman	magor (noun)
Onodrim	Ents (noun) class plural of onod	syrup	paich (noun)
or	above (preposition and prefix)	tale(s)	1.) trenarn (noun) 2.) sinnarn (noun) literally: a novel tale 3.) gwanod (noun) 4.) pent (noun) 5.) narn (noun) literally: a tale to be told in verse (not sung) plural: nern
orch	an Orc (noun)	tall	1.) orchal (adjective) 2.) tond (adjective)
orchal	1.) tall 2.) superior, eminent (adjective)	tangled	remmen (adjective)
orchoth	orcs (noun) class plural of orch	task	tass (noun)
orn	tree (noun)	taut	tong (adjective)
orod	mountain (noun)	tear	1.) narcha- (verb) literally: to tear (violently) 2.) nîn (noun) 3.) nîr (noun)
orodben	a person who lives in the mountains, mountaineer (noun)	tearful	1.) nîd (adjective) 2.) nîniel (adjective)
orodrim	a range of mountains (noun)	teeth	anc (noun) literally: a row of teeth
ortha-	to raise (verb)	tell	1.) trenar- (verb) literallyto tell to the end 2.) treneri (verb) infinitive of trenar- 3.) nara- (verb) literally to tell a story 4.) naro (verb) infinitive of nara-
orthad	rising, a movement upward (noun) gerund of the verb ortha-	temptation	úthaes (noun) literallyan inducement to do wrong
orthant	rose (verb) past tense of the verb ortha-	ten	1.) caer (cardial number) 2.) pae (cardinal number)
ortheli	to roof, to screen above (verb inf.)	tenth	paenui (ordinal number)
orthelian	canopy (noun)	terrify	gruitha- (verb) literally: to terrify
ortheri	conquer (verb) infinitive of the verb orthor-	terrifying	goeol (adjective)
ortho	rise (verb) infinitive of the verb ortha-	terror	1.) goe (noun) 2.) groga- (verb) literally: to feel terror
orthor	(he/she/it) conquers (verb) 3rd person of the verb orthor-	thanks!	hannad (phrase)
orthor-	to conquer (verb)	thatch	taus (noun)
os-	about, around (prefix)	the	1.) i (article) plural: in 2.) ir (article) literally: "the" when used before a noun beginning with "i".
osgar-	to cut round, to amputate (verb)	thee	le (pronoun)
osp	smoke (noun)	them	1.) ti (pronoun) 2.) hain (pronoun)
ost	town (noun)	there	ennas (adverb)
othlonn	paved path, paved road	they	hain (pronoun)

	(noun)		
othrad	street (noun)	thick	tî g (adjective)
othronn	underground city (noun)	thin	1.) lhain (adjective) plural: lhî n 2.) taen (adjective) literally: long and thin
othui	seventh (ordinal number)	thing	1.) nad (noun) 2.) bach (noun) literally: an article for exchange
ovor	abundant (adjective)	think	nautha- (verb) literally: to think
ovra-	to abound (verb)	third	1.) nail (ordinal number) 2.) nelui (ordinal number)
ovras	crowd (noun)	thirsty	faug (adjective)
ovro	abound (verb) infinitive of the verb ova-	thirtieth	nelchaenen (adjective)
pâd	way (noun)	this	sen (pronoun) plural: sin
pada-	to walk (verb)	thong	1) lath (noun) literally: a strip of leather
pae	ten (cardinal number)	thorn(s)	1.) ê g (noun) 2.) ereg (noun) plural: erig
paich	juice, syrup (noun)	thought(s)	1.) nauth (noun) 2.) ind (noun) literally: one's inner thoughts
pain	1.) fixed board, especially on the floor (noun) plural of pân 2.) complete, all, in totality (adjective) plural of pân	thoughtful	idhren (adjective)
palan	far and wide, afar (adjective)	thoughtfulness	idhor (noun)
palath	surface (noun)	thousand	meneg (cardinal number)
pân	1.) a fixed board, especially on the floor (noun) 2.) complete, all, in totality (adjective)	thrall	mû l (noun) literally: a servant
panas	floor (noun)	thread	1.) lain (noun) 2.) lhê (noun) literally: very fine thread, spider filament
pand	courtyard (noun)	three	1.) neled (cardinal number) 2.) rê l (cardinal number)
pann	1.) courtyard (noun) 2.) wide (adjective)	threshold	1.) fen (noun)
panna-	1.) to open 2.) to enlarge(verb) 3.) to fill (verb)	throat	lanc (noun)
panno	1.) open 2.) enlarge(verb) infinitive of the verb panna- 3.) fill (verb) infinitive of the verb panna-	through	1.) tre- (prefix) literally: "completely" through 2.) tî (preposition) 3.) godref (adverb) literally: through together
pant	full (adjective)	through	tî (preposition)
parch	dry (adjective)	throw	had- (verb) literally: to throw
parf	book (noun)	thrower	1.) hador (noun) literally: a thrower of spears and darts 2.) hadron (noun) literally: a male thrower of spears and darts
parth	field (noun)	thrust	nasta- (verb) literallyto thrust
path	smooth (adjective)	Thursday	Orgaladhad (noun) day of the Two Trees. This day corresponds with modern day Thursday
pathra-	to fill (verb)	thy	I n (possessive pronoun)
pathred	fullness (noun)	tidings	siniath (noun)
pathro	fill (verb) infinitive of the verb pathro	tidy	puig (adjective)
pathu	level space (noun)	tie	1.) nod- (verb) literally: to tie 2.) taetha- (verb) literally: to tie 3.) taetho (verb) infinitive of taetha-

paur	fist, closed hand (noun)	tight	tong (adjective) literally: tight (especially of strings)
paw	sickness (noun)	tilted	adlann (adjective)
pê d	(he/she/it) speaks, says (verb) 3rd person of the verb ped-	time	1.) annan (noun) literally: a long time 2.) lâ (noun) literally: a special time
ped-	to speak, to say (verb)	tiny	1.) pigen (adjective) 2.) tithen (adjective) plural: titthin
pedo	1.) speak (verb) imperative/infinitive of the ped- 2.) say (verb) imperative/infinitive of the verb ped-	to	1.) an (preposition) 2.) na (preposition)
peg	dot, spot (noun)	to the	1.) nan (preposition) 2.) 'nin (preposition)
pel	1.) fence 2.) fenced field (noun)	today	si r(adverb)
peleth	fading, waning, withering (adjective and noun)	together	1.) go- (prefix) 2.) gwa- (prefix) used only in old compounds
peli	fenced fields (noun) plural of pel	toil	1.) mudas (noun) 2.) muda- (verb) literally: to toil 3.) mudo (verb) infinitive of muda-
pelia-	to spread (verb)	tomb	haudh (noun)
pelin	fading, withering (adjective)	tongue	1.) lam (noun) literally: the physical tongue 2.) lammas (noun) literally: account of tongues 3.) lammen (noun) literally: "my" tongue
pelio	spread (verb) infinitive of the verb pelia-	tooth(teeth)	1.) carch (noun) 2.) nê l (noun) plural: nelig 3.) carag (noun) literally: a tooth of rock
pelthaes	pivot (noun)	top	caw (noun)
pen	1.) without, not having (preposition) 2.) somebody, someone, anybody, anyone (pronoun)	torment	baul (noun)
pend	declivity (noun)	torrent	1.) thô rod (noun) 2.) oll (noun)
pendrath	passage up or down, stairway (noun) pend + rath	tough	1.) dorm (adjective) 2.) tara (adjective)
peng	archery bow (noun)	toughness	tarias (noun)
penia-	to fix, to set (verb)	towards	1.) an (preposition) 2.) na (preposition)
penio	to fix, to set (verb) infinitive form of the verb pania-	tower(s)	1.) barad (noun) plural: beraid 2.) minas (noun) 3.) mindon (noun)
penna-	to slant down (verb)	town	1.) ost (noun) literally: a town with a wall around it 2.) gobel (noun)
pennas	history (noun)	track	1.) rein (noun) literally: a footprint 2.) â d (noun) literally: a path 3.) bâ d (noun) literally: a beaten pathway
penninor	last day of the year (noun) pant + i n + aur	trade	banga- (verb) literally: to trade
penrad	passage up or down, stairway (noun) pend + râd	trample	batha- (verb) literally: to trample
pent	1.) spoke, said (verb) past tense of the verb ped- 2.) tale (noun)	travel	1.) trevad- (verb) literally: to travel 2.) trevedi (verb) infinitive of trevad-
per-	half (prefix)	traverse	1.) trevad- (verb) literally: to traverse 2.) trevedi (verb) infinitive of trevad- 3.) athrada- (verb) literally: to traverse, to cross
peredhel	half-elf (noun) per- + edhel	treasure	mî r (noun)
peredhil	half-elves (noun) plural of	treaty	gowest (noun)

	peredhel		
perf	books (noun) plural of parf	tree(s)	1.) galadh (noun) plural: gelaith 2.) brethil (noun) literally: beech or silver birch tree ...plural: brethil 3.) ereg (noun) literally: a holly tree ... plural: erig 4.) eregdos (noun) literally: holly-tree 5.) doron (noun) literally: oak tree... plural: derei 6.) lë r (noun) literally: beech tree ... plural: ferin 7.) orn (noun) literally: any large tree... plural: yrñ 8.) lalf (noun) literally: an elm tree ... plural: lelf 9.) lalorn (noun) literally: an elm tree 10.) larven (noun) literally: an elm tree ... plural: lelvin 11.) larwen (noun) literally: an elm tree ... plural: lelwin 12.) lebethron (noun) literally: a black-barked tree used by Gondorian woodwrights 13.) mallorn (noun) literally: golden tree of Lorien ... plural: mellyrn 14.) tathar (noun) literally: a willow tree 15.) thô n (noun) literally: a pine tree 16.) toss (noun) literally: any bush or low lying tree 17.) tulus (noun) literally: a poplar tree ... plural: tylys
perain	hobbits, halflings (noun) plural of perian	tree-woven	galadhremmen (adjective) also...tree-tangled ... plural: galadhremmin
Perian	hobbit, halfling (noun)	trespass	ú garth (noun) plural: ú gerth.... literally a bad deed
Periannath	a host of hobbits (noun) class plural of perian	tress	f n (noun)
perin	half (adjective)	triangle	1.) naith (noun) 2.) nelthil (noun)
pesseg	pillow (noun)	triumph	gell (noun)
peth	word, voice, what one says (noun)	triumphant	gellui (adjective)
pethron	narrator (noun)	troll	torog (noun)
pigen	tiny (adjective)	troop	1.) gwaith (noun) literally: a troop of able bodied men, people 2.) gweth (noun) literally: a troop of able bodied men, a regiment 3.) herth (noun) literally: a troop under a master or lord
pihen	juicy (adjective)	troth	gwaedh (noun)
pinnath	ridges (collective noun)	trouble	1.) presta- (verb) literally: to trouble 2.) presto (verb) infinitive of presta- 3.) trasta- (verb) literally: to trouble (to make trouble)
pô d	paw, animal foot (noun)	true	1.) thenid (adjective) 2.) thenin (adjective)
post	pause, rest (noun)	trumpet	1.) rom (noun) 2.) rü (noun) literally: a trumpet sound
presta-	to affect, to disturb (verb)	trust	estel (noun)
prestannen	affected, disturbed (verb) past tense of the verb presta-	trusty	tolog (adjective)
prestanneth	disturbance (noun)	trusty man(men)	1.) bô r (noun) plural: bý r
presto	1.) affect, disturb (verb) past tense of the verb	Tuesday	Oranor (noun) day of the Sun : this corresponds to our modern

	presta- 2.) to affect, to disturb (verb) infinitive of the verb presta-		day Tuesday
puia-	to spit (verb)	tune	lind (noun)
puig	clean, tidy (adjective)	tuneful	lend (adjective)
puio	to spit (verb) infinitive of the verb puia-	turf	ši dh (noun)
pôd	pauses, rests (noun) plural of pôd	twilight	1.) tinnu (noun) 2.) uial (noun)
Quenya	The tongue of Valinor, used in the 3rd age of Middle Earth and beyond only in written form or spoken in a ceremonial or highly formal setting.	twin(s)	1.) gwanî n (noun) literally: a pair of twins...plural: gwenyn 2.) gwanur (noun) literally: a pair of twins 3.) gwanunig (noun) literally: a twin (one)
rach	wain, large open wagon (noun)	twirl	hwiniâ- (verb) literally: to twirl
râd	path, track (noun)	twirling	hwind (adjective)
rada-	to make a way, to find a way (verb)	twisted	norn (adjective) plural: nyrn
rado	make a way, find a way (verb) infinitive of rada-	twitch	1.) rinc (noun) 2.) ritha- (verb) literally: to jerk 3.) ritho (verb) imperative of ritha-
raeg	bent, crooked (adjective)	two	â d (cardinal number)
raen	crooked (adjective)	tyrannous	baug (adjective)
raew	fathom, 6 feet for water depth (noun)	tyrant	bauglir (noun)
rafn	an extended point at one side, similar to a horn(noun)	under	1.) di- (prefix) 2.) nu (preposition) 3.) nuin (preposition) literally: "under the"
raich	wains, large open wagons (noun) plural of rach	understand	1.) henia- (verb) literally: to understand 2.) henio (verb) infinitive of henia-
rain	border, edge (noun)	understanding	hannas (noun)
rainc	arms (noun) plural of ranc	union	erthad (noun)
rais	horns (noun) plural of ras	unique	minai (adjective)
ram	wall (noun)	unite	1.) ertha- (verb) literally: to unite 2.) erthad (noun) literally: a uniting 3.) govad- (verb) literally: to unite
rammas	great wall (noun)	unquenchable	uluthiad (adjective)
ranc	arm (noun)	up	am (preposition)
randir	(masc) pilgrim, wanderer (noun)	uphill	ambenn (adverb)
rant	1.) rock sedimentation, lode, vein (noun) 2.) course, riverbed (noun)	upon	am (preposition)
raph	rope (noun)	uproar	glam (noun) literally: a din usually associated with orcs
ras	horn (noun)	upwards	1.) am (preposition) 2.) ambenn (adverb)
rasg	horn, especially of living animals (noun)	urge	horta- (verb) literally: to urge on
rass	horn (noun)	us	1.) men (pronoun) 2.) ammen (pronoun) literally: of us, for us, to us, toward us 3.) mí n (pronoun)
rath	1.) riverbed (noun) 2.) street (noun)	use	1.) iuith (noun) 2.) iuitha- (verb) literally: to use 3.) iuitho (verb) infinitive of iuitha-
raud	metal (noun)	useful	maer (adjective)
raudh	hollow (adjective)	vague	hethu (adjective) literally: obscure
raug	a demon, an evil creature (noun)	Vala	1.) balan (noun) plural: belain 2.) rodon (noun) plural: rodyn
raun	errant, error-prone	valley	1.) imlad (noun) literally: a

	(adjective)		deep valley 2.) imloth (noun) literally: a flowering valley 3.) imrath (noun) literally: a long narrow valley with a road a watercourse running through it 4.) lad (noun) 5.) nan (noun) 6.) tum (noun) literally: a deep valley 6.) talath (noun) literally: a wide valley
raw	1.) riverbank (noun) 2.) lion (noun)	valour	1.) caun (noun) 2.) gorn (noun)
redhi	sow (verb) infinitive form	vassal	býr (noun)
rein	footprint, track (noun)	vast	taur (adjective)
rem	1.) mesh (noun) 2.) frequent (adjective) 3.net (noun)	veil	1.) esgal (noun) 2.) fán (noun) 3.) gwathra- (verb) literally: to veil
remmen	tangled, netted (adjective)	veiled	hall (adjective)
remmin	tangled, netted (adjective) plural of remmen	vein	rant (noun) literally: an ore deposit
rend	circular (adjective)	veneration	anwar (noun)
renia-	to stray (verb)	vengeance	acharn (noun)
renio	stray (verb) infinitive of the verb renia-	verse	linnod (noun) literally: a single verse
rest	cut (noun)	vessel	1.) calph (noun) literally: a water vessel 2.) ylf (noun) literally: a drinking vessel
revia-	1.) to fly 2.) to sail 3.to wander (verb)	victory	ûr (noun)
revio	1.) fly (verb) infinitive of the verb revia- 2.) sail (verb) infinitive of the verb revia- 3.) wander (verb) infinitive of the verb revia-	view	1.) palan-dir- (verb) literally to view far and wide 2.) palan-diri (verb) infinitive of palan-dir-
rhach	curse (noun)	vigilance	tirith (noun)
rhass	1.) horn, especially of living animals (noun) 2.) very steep cliff, precipice (noun)	vigour	1.) gorf (noun) 2.) hûr (noun) 3.) ûr (noun)
rhavan	wild man (noun)	village	gobel (noun)
rhow	1.) wilderness 2.) flesh, body (noun)	violence	breged (noun)
rhevain	wild men (noun) plural of rhavan	violent	1.) asgar (adjective) 2.) bregol (adjective)
rhw	winter (noun)	virgin	rodwen (noun) literally: a noble virgin
rhosg	brown (adjective)	virginity	gweneth (noun)
rhoss	1.) rain (noun) - see ross (1) 2.) whisper, rustling sound (noun)	viscious	hf w(adjective)
rhovan	wild (adjective)	voices	lamath (noun) literally: echoing voices
rhún	East (noun)	void	1.) cofn (adjective) literally: empty 2.) gaw (noun) 3.) ñ (noun) literally: an abyss
rhúnen	eastern (adjective)	wagon	rach (noun) literally: a large farm wagon: plural: raich
rhoven	East (noun)	wain	rach (noun) plural: raich
î	crown, circlet, wreath (noun)	wait	1.) dar- (verb) literally: to wait 2.) dartha- (verb) literally: to wait 3.) deri (verb) infinitive of dar-
rib-	to flow (verb)	walk	pada- (verb) literally: to walk
îf	bark (noun)	wall	1.) ram (noun) 2.) rammað (noun) literally: a great wall
ril	brilliant, bright, shiny (adjective)	walled	gobel (noun) literally: a walled house, village, or town
rill	brilliance, light (noun)	wander	1.) revia- (verb) literally: to wander 2.) revio (verb) infinitive of revia-

rim	1.) a great number, a host (noun and suffix) 2.) cold pool or lake, especially on the mountains (noun)	wanderer	randir (noun)
í n	1.) crowned (adjective) 2.) queen (noun) 3. rememberance, keepsake (noun)	wandering	1.) mist (noun) 2.) rain (noun) literally: erratic wandering
rinc	jerk, sudden move (noun)	war	auth (noun)
rind	circle (noun)	ware	bach (noun)
ring	cold, chill (adj)	warm	laug (adjective)
ringorn	circle (noun) rind + corn	warrior	1.) maethor (noun) 2.) daug (noun) literally: usually an Orc warrior
í s	queen (noun)	waste	eru (noun)
riss	ravine, deep narrow steep-sided valley (noun)	watch	1.) tirith (noun) 2.) tir- (verb) literally: to watch 3.) tiri (verb) infinitive of tir- 4.) tiro (verb) imperative of tir- 5.) tiri- (verb) literally: to watch 6.) tiro (verb) infinitive of tiri-
rista-	1.) to cut 2.) to rip (verb)	watcher	tirn (noun)
risto	1.) cut 2.) rip (verb) infinitive of the verb rista-	water	nen (noun) literally: water of a lake, pool, or lesser river: plural: í n
ritha-	to jerk, to move suddenly (verb)	water-vessel	calph (noun)
ritho	to jerk, to move suddenly (verb) infinitive of the verb ritha-	waterfall	lanthir (noun)
í w	edge, border (noun)	waterland	nen (noun) plural: í n
roch	horse (noun)	watery	1.) nend (adjective) 2.) í nui (adjective) 3.) í n (adjective)
Rochann	Horse-land(Rohan) (proper compound noun) roch + and	way	1.) men (noun) 2.) pâ d (noun) 3.) ē (noun) 4.) athrad (noun) 5.) othlunn (noun) literally: a paved way 6.) tharbad (noun) literally: a cross-way 7.) rada-(verb) literally: to make/find a way
rochben	horse rider, a knight (noun) roch + pen	weaver	nathron (noun)
rochbin	horse riders, knights (noun) plural of rochben	web	1.) gwâ (noun) 2.) lding (noun) literally: a spider's web or cobweb 3.) nath (noun)
rochir	horse-lord (noun) roch + hî r	webster	nathron (noun)
rochirrim	horse-lords, the Men of Rohan (noun) class plural of rochir	wedge	naith (noun)
rochon	horse rider (noun)	Wednesday	Orithil (noun) day of the Moon: this corresponds with our modern day Wednesday
rodon	divinity (noun)	weeping	í r (noun)
rodwen	noble virgin (noun)	well(s)	1.) eithel (noun) literally: a well of water...plural: eithil 2.) mae (adverb)
rodyn	divinities (noun) plural of rodon	werewolf(ves)	1.) gaur (noun) 2.) gaurhoth (noun) class plural of gaur: wolf-host
roe	lions (noun) plural of raw	west	1.) annû n (noun) 2.) dû n (noun)
Rohan	Horse-land (noun) a form of the noun Rochann	western	annui (adjective) also: from the west
Rohir	horse-lord (noun) roch + hî r (a form of the noun rochir)	westmansweed	galenas (noun) literally: a pipeweed
Rohirrim	Horse-lords, the Men of Rohan (noun) class plural	westron	annú naid (noun)

	of rohir (a form of the noun rochirrim)		
rom	trumpet (noun)	wet	1.) limp (adjective) 2.) loen (adjective) literally: soaking wet 3.) mesg (adjective) 4.) fí d (adjective) literally: tearful or damp 5.) fí n (adjective)
romru	the sound of trumpets (noun) rom + rú	what	man (interrogative pronoun)
rond	cave or chamber with arch-shaped roof and not visible from outside (noun)	when	ir (adverb)
ros	seafoam, spindrift, waterspray (noun)	whirl	hwinia- (verb) literally ...to whirl
ross	1.) rain (noun) 2.) red-haired, esp. animals (adjective)	whirling	1.) hwind (adjective) 2.) hwiniol (verb) participle of hwinia-
rosta-	to dig, to excavate (verb)	whisper	1.) lhoss (noun) 2.) rhoss (noun)
rosto	dig, excavate (verb) infinitive of the verb rosta-	white	1.) fain (adjective) 2.) faen (adjective) 3.) gâ n (adjective) 4.) gloss (adjective) literally: snow-white or dazzling-white 5.) brassen (adjective) literally: white hot 6.) nimp (adjective) 7.) silivren (adjective) literally: glittering white 8.) uilos (adjective) literally: ever-white
rovail	1.) wings (noun) plural of roval 2.) large feathers (esp. of wings) (noun) plural of roval	whiten	nimmida- (verb) literally: to whiten
roval	1.) wing (noun) 2.) large feather (esp. of wings) (noun)	who	1.) i (pronoun) 2.) ai (pronoun) literally: for those who 3.) man (interrogative pronoun)
rú	loud sound (noun)	wide	1.) land (adjective) 2.) pann (adjective) 3.) û r (adjective)
rûdh	bald (adjective)	wield	1.) matha- (verb) literally: to wield 2.) matho (verb) infinitive of matha- 3.) tortha- (verb) literally: to wield 4.) tortho (verb) infinitive of tortha-
rui	hunt, hunting (noun)	wife	1.) bess (noun) 2.) hervess (noun)
ruin	very intense shade of red (adjective)	wild	1.) bê g (adjective) 2.) dru (adjective) 3.) rhovan (adjective)
rusc	fox (noun)	wilderness	1.) gwaith (noun) 2.) drú waith (noun) literally: the wilderness of the Drú -men 3.) rhaw (noun)
rust	copper (metal) (noun)	wildman(men)	drú (noun) plural: drú in
rustui	made of copper, resembling copper in colour (adjective)	will	1.) innas (noun) 2.) thel- (verb) literally: to will, to intend
rûth	anger (noun)	will not	1.) ava- (auxiliary) 2.) avam (auxiliary) literally: we won't 3.) avon (verb) literally: I won't
rún	hound, hound dog (noun)	willow	1.) tathar (noun) literally: a willow tree 2.) tathren (adjective) literally: the quality of having willows
sabar	delved mine (noun)	wily	coru (adjective)
sad	place, spot (noun)	wind	1.) gwaew (noun) 2.) sâ l (noun)
sador	faithful person (noun)	window	henneth (noun)
sadron	faithful person (noun)	windstorm	alagos (noun)

sael	wise (adjective)	windy	gwaeren (adjective)
saer	bitter (adjective)	wing(s)	1.) rafn (noun) 2.) roval (noun) literally: a large wing plural: rovail
saew	poison (noun)	winter	ríf w (noun)
said	private, separate, not common (adjective)	wise	1.) golwen (adjective) 2.) idhren (adjective) 3.) sael (adjective)
sain	new (adjective)	wise man	dú adan (noun)
salab	herb (noun)	wish	iest (noun)
salph	soup (noun)	with	1.) an- (prefix) 2.) na (preposition) 3.) ah (preposition)
sam	chamber (noun)	wither	1.) pel- (verb) literally: to wither 2.) peli (verb) infinitive of pel-
sammath	chambers (noun) collective of sam	withered	tharn (adjective)
sarch	tomb, grave (noun)	withering	1.) peleth (noun) 2.) pelin (noun)
sarn	1.) small stone, usually found in a ford; pebble 2.) stone (as material) (noun)	within	im- (prefix)
sarnas	pile of stones (noun)	without	1.) ar- (prepositional and adverbial prefix) 2.) pen (preposition)
Sauron	The Abhorrent One (proper noun)	wizard	1.) curuí r (noun) 2.) ithron (noun) plural: ithrym
sautha-	to drain (verb)	woe	naeth (noun)
saw	juice (noun)	wolf	1.) draug (noun) 2.) garaf (noun)
sedryn	faithful people (noun) plural of sadron	wolf-howl	gaul (noun)
seidia-	to set aside, reserve for a special purpose (verb)	wolf-men	gaurwaith (noun)
selai b	herbs (noun) plural of salab	woman	1.) adaneth (noun) literally: a mortal woman 2.) bess (noun) literally: a young woman 3.) dess (noun) literally: a young woman 4.) ð (noun)
sell	daughter (noun)	wood(s)	1.) glad (noun) 2.) taur (noun) literally: a great wood 3.) tawar (noun) literally: a great wood 4.) erin (noun) literally: woods (a plural noun used as a singular) 5.) eryn (noun) literally: woods (a plural noun used as a singular)
sellath	daughters (noun) collective of sell	wooden	tawaren (adjective) plural: tewerin
sen	this (demonstrative pronoun)	woodpecker	tavor (noun)
sennui	instead (adverb)	wool	taw (adjective) literally: made of wool
sereg	blood (noun)	woolen	taw (adjective) literally: made of wool
seregon	a deep red flower found on Amon Rûdh, known in the Common Speech as "Blood of Stone" (noun) sereg + gond	word	peth (noun)
sern	small stone, pebble (noun)	world	1.) amar (noun) 2.) ardhon (noun) 3.) gardh (noun)
seron	lover (noun)	worn	gern (adjective) literally: worn (things only)
si	now (adverb)	wound	1.) haru (noun) 2.) harna- (verb) literally: to would 3.) harno (verb) infinitive of

sí	here (adverb)	wounded	harna-
sí dh	peace (noun)	woven	harn (adjective) remmen (adjective) plural: remmin
sigil	1.) a dagger or knife 2.) necklace (noun)	wreath	î (noun)
sil	the moon (noun)	wright	1.) thavron (noun) 2.) dan (noun)
sí la	(he/she/it) shines (a white light) (verb) 3rd person of the verb sí la-	write	1.) teitha- (verb) literally: to write 2.) teitho (verb) infinitive of teitha-
sí la-	to shine (a white light) (verb)	writer	tegilbor (noun) literally: one who specializes in calligraphy
silith	silvery (adj)	wrong	1.) raeg (noun) 2.) neitha- (verb) literally: to wrong someone
silivren	glittering (adjective) silif + -ren	wronged	neithan (adjective)
sí n	new (adjective) plural of sain	yard	sant (noun) literally....a garden, field or other place in private ownership
sin	these (demonstrative pronoun) plural of sen	year	1.) idhrinn (noun) 2.) ï n (noun) 3.) ennin (noun) literally: the Valian year
Sindar	Grey-Elves (noun, plural)	yelling	glam (noun)
Sindarin	Grey-Elvish (noun) The commonly spoken Elven tongue in Middle Earth	yellow	malen (adjective) plural: melin
siniath	news, tidings (noun)	yellow-bird	emlin (noun) literally: yellowhammer
sinnarn	a new tale, never heard or told before (noun) sain + narn	yoke	ianu (noun)
sí r	1.) flow, running water 2.) river (noun)	you	le (pronoun)
siria-	to flow (verb)	young	neth (adjective)
sirio	flow (verb) infinitive of the verb siria-	your	î n (pronoun)
sirion	great river (noun)	youth	í th (noun)
sirith	flowing (of water) (noun)		
soe	juices (noun) plural of saw		
sôg	(he/she/it) drinks (verb) 3rd person of the verb soga-		
soga-	to drink (verb)		
sogannen	drunk (verb) past participle of the verb soga-		
sogo	drink (verb) infinitive of the verb soga-		
solch	edible root (noun)		
sollen	closed (adjective)		
suil	greeting (noun)		
suila-	to greet (verb)		
Suilad	"Hail!" or "Greetings!" (phrase)		
suilanna-	to greet, to give greetings (verb)		
suilannad	greeting, giving greetings (verb) gerund of the verb suilanna-		
suith	draught, a current of cold air (noun)		
sûl	1.) wind 2.) goblet (noun)		
swath	shadow (noun)		
tachol	pin, brooch (noun)		
tâd	two (cardinal number)		
tad-	bi- (adjective prefix)		
tadol	double (adjective)		
tadui	second (ordinal number)		

taeg	boundary, limit (noun)
taen	1.) height, esp. the summit of mountains (noun) 2.) long and thin (adjective)
taer	straight (adjective)
taes	(finger)nail (noun)
taetha-	to tie, to fasten (verb)
taetho	tie, fasten (verb) infinitive of the verb taetha-
taew	clasp, hasp, any tool used to lock or tie (noun)
tafnen	closed, blocked (adjective)
tail	feet, legs (noun) plural of tâl
taith	mark (noun)
tâl	foot or leg (noun)
talad	a slope (noun)
talaf	ground, floor (noun)
talagan	harper (noun)
talan	wooden platform (noun)
talath	plain, land (noun)
talf	1.) palm of the hand 2.) flat area (field, plan, land) see also dôr and talath (noun)
talraph	stirrup (noun) tâl + raph
talt	slipping, falling, sagging (adjective)
talu	flat (adjective)
tamma-	to knock (verb)
tammo	knock (verb) infinitive of the verb tamma-
tân	smith, metalworker (noun)
tanc	firm (adjective)
tang	bowstring (noun)
tangada-	to make firm, to establish (verb)
tangado	make firm, establish (verb) infinitive/imperative of the verb tangada-
tar	high (adjective)
tara	tough, stiff (adjective)
tarag	1.) stiff mountain path 2.) horn (noun)
tarias	stiffness, difficulty (noun)
tarlanc	obstinate, "stiff-necked" (adjective) tara + lanc
tass	task (noun)
tathar	willow tree (noun)
tathren	the quality of having willows, of willow tree (adjective)
tathrin	willow tree (noun)
taur	1.) forest (noun) - see also tawar 2.) mighty (adjective) - see also beleg 3. high (adjective) 4. sublime (adjective) 5. awful (adjective) 6. (legitimate) king (noun)
tauron	forester (noun)
taus	roof covering of straw (noun)
tavor	woodpecker (noun)
taw	woollen, made of wool (adjective)
tawar	1.) wood (as a material) 2.) forest (noun)
tawaren	wooden, made of or resembling wood (adjective)

tawarwaith	the Silvan elves (class plural) tawar + gwaith
tê	line, way (noun)
tegi	lead, bring (verb) infinitive of tog-
tegil	pen (noun)
tegilbor	specialist and skilled in calligraphy (noun) tegil + paur
tegol	pen (noun)
teitha-	to write (verb)
teithant	wrote (verb) past tense of the verb teitha-
teitho	write (verb) infinitive of the verb teitha-
telaif	grounds, floors (noun) plural of talaf
telain	wooden platforms (noun) plural of talan
telch	stem (noun)
tele	rear (noun)
telei	rear (noun) plural of tele
teler	an elf of the Teleri (noun)
Teleri	Lastcomers (proper noun)
telerrim	elves of the Teleri (noun) class plural of teler
teli	come (verb) infinitive of the verb tol-
telia-	to play (verb)
telien	sport, game, play (noun)
telin	I come (verb) 1st person of the verb tol-
telio	play (verb) infinitive of the verb telia-
telir	elves of the Teleri (noun) plural of teler
tellen	sole (of a foot) (noun) tâl + rein
telu	dome, any place covered with a hemispherical roof (noun)
teryn	brothers (noun) plural of tôr
tê w	letter, written sign (noun)
tewerin	wooden, made of or resembling wood (adjective) plural of tawaren
thafn	wooden pillar (noun)
thala	steady, firm (adjective)
thalion	1.) a hero (noun) 2.) strong, dauntless (adjective)
tham	hall (noun)
thamas	great hall (noun)
thanc	cleft, divided or separated into two branches (adjective)
thand	a shield (noun)
thang	compulsion, oppression (noun)
thangail	a sort of shield-fence, a battle formation common of the Dûnedain (noun) thand + cail
thâr	grass (noun)
thar-	across, over, beyond (prefix)
tharas	a pouf or footrest (noun)
tharbad	crossing, intersection (noun) thar- + pâd

tharn	1.) feeble, lacking physical strength or vitality 2.) withered 3.stiff, rigid (adjective)
thaur	abominable (adjective)
Thauron	The Abhorrent One (proper noun) a form of the name Sauron
thavron	carpenter (noun)
thaw	corrupt, lacking in integrity (adjective)
thèl	sister (noun) - less usual than muinthel
thel-	to intend (verb)
thela	point of a spear or arrow (noun)
thelei	sisters (noun) plural of thèl
thelion	persistent (adjective)
thelyn	1.) heroes (noun) 2.) strong, dauntless (adjective) plural of thalion
thenid	firm, true (adjective)
thenin	firm, true (adjective)
thent	short (adjective)
theryn	eagles (noun) plural of thoron
thia	(he/she/it) seems (verb) 3rd person of the verb thia-
thia-	to seem, to appear (verb)
thilia-	to glister (verb)
thilio	glister (verb) infinitive of the verb thilia-
thin	evening (noun)
thind	grey (adjective)
thinna-	1.) to fade (verb) 2.) to grow towards evening (verb)
thio	seem, appear (verb) infinitive of the verb thia-
thè r	expression, look (on one's face) (noun)
thôl	helm (noun)
thôn	pine tree (noun)
thond	pine tree (noun)
thoniel	kindler (noun)
thôr	1.) eagle (noun) 2.) swooping (adjective)
thora-	to fence (verb)
thoren	fenced (verb) past tense of the verb thora-
thoro	fence (verb) infinitive of the verb thora-
thó rod	torrent (noun)
thoron	eagle (noun)
thoronath	eagles (noun) collective of thoron
thû	stench, distinctive odor that is offensively unpleasant (noun)
thuia-	to breathe (verb)
thuio	breathe (verb) infinitive of the verb thuia-
thûl	breathe (verb) infinitive of the verb thuia-
thurin	secret (adjective)
î	line, row (noun)
tilch	stems (noun) plural of telch
till	sharp point (noun)

fin	his (possessive noun)
tinc	metal (noun)
tinna-	to glint, to shine as if wet
tinno	glint (verb) infinitive of the verb tinna-
tinnu	twilight, dusk (noun)
tint	spark (noun)
tinu	small star (noun)
fir	straight, right (adjective)
tir-	to watch, to gaze (verb)
íra-	to see (verb)
írad	seeing (verb) gerund of the verb íra-
tiri	watch, gaze (verb) infinitive of the verb tir-
tiria-	to look, to watch, to gaze (verb)
tiriant	looked, watched, gazed (verb) past tense of the verb tiria-
tiriel	1.) looking, watching, gazing (verb) present participle of the verb tiria-. When spelt "íriel" (note the acute accent) it becomes the past participle: having looked, having watched.
tirio	look, watch, gaze (verb) infinitive of the verb tiria-
tirith	surveillance, watch, guard (noun)
tirn	watcher, observer (noun)
tirnen	looked, gazed, watched (verb) past participle of the verb tir-
tirnin	guarded (adjective) plural of tirnen
tiro	watch! look! (verb) imperative of the verb tir-
tithen	little, very small, tiny (adjective)
tithin	little, very small, tiny (adjective) plural of tithen
fw	letters, written signs (noun) plural of tew
toba-	to cover (with a roof) (verb)
tobas	roof, covering (noun)
tobo	cover (with a roof) (verb) infinitive of the verb toba-
tofn	low, lowlying (adjective)
tôg	(he/she/it) leads, brings (verb) 3rd person of the verb tog-
tog-	to lead, to bring (verb)
tol	isle (noun)
tol-	to come (verb)
tolo	come! (verb) imperative of the verb tol-
tolog	trustworth, trusty (adjective)
toloth	eight (cardinal number)
tolothen	eighth (ordinal number)
toltha-	1.) to summon, to fetch 2.) to send (verb)
tolthathon	1.) I will summon, I will fetch 2.) I will send (verb) 1st person (future) of the verb toltha-

tolho	1.) summon, fetch 2.) send (verb) infinitive of the verb toltha-
tond	tall (adj)
tong	pulled or drawn tight, especially of strings (adjective)
tōr	brother (noun) - less usual than muindor
torech	hole, lair, den (noun)
torog	troll (noun)
tortha-	to control, to wield, to exert power (verb)
tortho	control, wield, exert power (verb) infinitive of the verb tortha-
toss	bush (noun)
trann	shire (noun)
trannail	of a shire (adjective)
trasta-	to trouble, to cause to suffer (verb)
tre-	complete, over (adjective prefix)
trenar-	to recount or narrate a complete event (verb) tre- + nara-
trenarn	tale (noun)
treneri	recount or narrate a complete event (verb) infinitive of the verb trenar-
trenor	recounted, narrated, told (verb) past tense of the verb trenar-
trevad-	to travel across, to traverse (verb)
trevant	travelled across, traversed (verb) past tense of the verb trevad-
trevedi	travel across, traverse (verb) infinitive of the verb trevad-
tī	through (preposition)
tī w	fine, delicate (adjective)
tū	1.) physical strength 2.) muscle (noun)
tūg	1.) thick 2.) fat (adjective)
tuia-	1.) to spring 2.) to swell (verb)
tuilinn	swallow, small long-winged songbird (noun) ethuil + limna-
tuio	1.) spring 2.) swell (verb) infinitive of the verb tuia-
tuiw	1.) sprout 2.) partially opened flower (noun)
tulu	support, prop (noun)
tulus	poplar tree (noun)
tum	a deep valley under or among hills (noun)
tump	protuberance (noun)
tund	mound (noun)
tūr	1.) victory, mastery 2.) power (noun)
tyl	islands (noun) plural of tol
tylys	poplar trees (noun) plural of tulus

tyrn	downs, a rolling treeless highland with little soil (noun)	
u-	1.) not, no, without (prefix) 2.) uneasy, hard (adjective) Note: with verbs, its meaning is intensified to 'impossible' so that it came near to a negative	
úan	monster (noun)	
uanui	monstrous, hideous (adjective)	
ubed	refusal, denial (noun)	
ui	world-walls, the Air or Outer Sea that embraces the world (noun)	
uial	twilight (noun) ui + gal	
uidafnen	ever-closed, ever-blocked (noun) ui + tafnen	
uil	seaweed (noun)	
uilos	1.) (permantly) white as snow (adjective) 2.) a small white everlasting flower, mostly known as alfirin and simbelmynë (noun)	
uin	from the, of the (preposition) o + i	
uir	eternity (noun)	
uireb	eternal, everlasting (noun)	
ûl	aroma, scent, odour, smell (noun)	
uluithiad	unquenchable, without quenching (adjective) ú- + luithia-	
ulunn	hideous creature, monster (noun)	
um	evil (adjective)	
ûn	creature (noun)	
ungol	spider (noun)	
ûr	1.) fire, heat (noun) 2.) wide (adjective)	
urug	orc (noun)	
Urui	1.) August, the eighth month of the year (noun) 2.) hot, sunny (adjective)	
-wen	maiden (suffix)	
ylf	1.) a brand 2.) drinking vessel (noun)	
yldain	makers, builders (noun) plural of yldan	
yldan	maker, builder (noun)	
yngyl	spiders (noun) plural of ungel	
yrch	orcs (noun) plural of orch	
ymn	trees (noun) plural of orn	
r	course (noun)	

Sindarin Conjugation Chart						
Regular Verb Forms	Infinitive	Present (3 rd person sing.)	Present (All other persons)	Past (3 rd person sing.)	Past (All other persons)	Future
A-Stem	Replace -a of stem with -o	Identical to verb stem, no modification	Requires an ending: see column below	Add -nt to stem (for most A-Stem verbs)	Requires an ending: see column below	Add -tha to stem
A-Stem: Pronominal Endings: -n = I, -r = plural subject or they, -m = we, -ch or -g = you	Does not accept pronominal endings	No pronominal added	Append to stem: -a > -o before -n	No pronominal added	Add pronominal to 3 rd per. sing. past tense: -nt > -nne- before appending appropriate pronominal ending	Add pronominal to future tense of verb: -a > -o before -n
I-Stem (In polysyllabic I-Stems, the first syllable is considered a prefix. In verbs beginning with a vowel, this "prefix" usually remains unaffected by I-umlaut)	Add -i to stem (causes i-umlaut: all a > e & o > e throughout entire verb)	Identical to verb stem for polysyllabic words. Monosyllabic words: stem vowel is lengthened with a circumflex (^)	Requires an ending: see column below	Stems ending: -r : add -n>-rn, -n: add -n>-nn, -l: add -l>-ll Stems ending: -b,-d,-g,-v, -dh: add nasal infix -n- before last letter, and that letter mutates to primitive: -n- before, -b>-mp, -n- before, -d>-nt, -n- before, -g>-nc, -n- before, -v>-mb>-m, -n- before, -dh>-nd special cases: neledh >nellen, dledh>edlen	Requires an ending: see column below (note changes caused by i-umlaut and intervocalic changes)	Add -tha to infinitive
I-Stem: Pronominal Endings: -n = I, -r = plural subject or they, -m = we, -ch or -g = you	Does not accept pronominal endings	No pronominal added	Pronominal ending is appended to infinitive	No pronominal added	Add -i- and pronominal to 3 rd per sing past tense of verb Triggers i-umlaut: All a >e o>e, (u>y) throughout entire verb and: -nt or -nd>-nn-, -nc>-ng-, -m or -mp> -mm-	Add pronominal to future tense of verb: -a > -o before -n
Regular Verb Forms	Imperative	Present (Active) Participle	Perfective (Active) Participle	Passive (Past) Participle	Plural Past Participle	Gerund (Often used to represent the English infinitive)

A-Stem (These verb tenses do not accept pronominal endings)	Replace -a of stem with -o (looks like infinitive, but is judged by context)	Drop -a of stem and add -ol	Remove -a or -ia of stem and add -iel When stem ends in -ia, original prim. root vowels lengthen: a >á > ó, e >í , i >í , o > ó >ú, u >ú When stem ends in -a, simple i-umlaut prob. occurs throughout verb: a > e o > e	Add -en to 3 rd per sing. past tense: -nten> -nnen, (when double nn occurs within the verb, drop -ant and add -en Example: linna->linnant> linnannen> linnen)	Singular past participle ending>plural: -nnen>nnin causing i-umlaut: All a>e, o>e throughout entire verb	Add -d to stem
I-Stem (These verb tenses do not accept pronominal endings) (In polysyllabic I-Stems, the first syllable is considered a prefix. In verbs beginning with a vowel, this “prefix” usually remains unaffected by i-umlaut)	Add -o to stem	Add -el to stem. When verb includes i, add -iel	Add -iel to stem, and stem vowel lengthens and reverts back to early Sindarin vowel: a>á >ó , e>é , i>í , o>ó >ú	Add -en to past tense, 3 rd per. sing. When adding -en, the following intervocalic changes occur before the ending: -nt>-nn- -nc>-ng-, -mp>-mm-, -nd>-nn-, -m>-mm-	-in added to past tense 3 rd per. sing., triggering intervocalic changes and i-umlaut: All a>e, o>e throughout entire verb	Add -ed to stem
Mixed Conjugation Verbs	Infinitive	Present (All persons)	Future	Imperative	Present (Active) Participle	Gerund (Often used to represent the English infinitive)
These look like A-Stems, but behave like both A-Stems and I-S These look like A-Stems, but behave like both A-Stems and I-Stems This seems to occur in most verbs with a single consonant before the final -a (when not th or ch) banga “ trade” brona “survive” fara “ hunt”	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs (3 rd per. sing. requires no pronominal ending)	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs

gala “ grow”						
laba “ hop”						
nara “ tell”						
pada “ walk”						
rada “ make a way”						
aphada “ follow”						
athrada “ traverse”						
gannada “ play a harp”						
lathrada “ eavesdrop”						
limmida “ moisten”						
nimmida “ whiten”						
tangada “ make firm”						
š la “ shine white”						
č m “ see”						
ava “ will not”						
Past (3 rd per. sing.)	Past (all other persons)	Perfective (Active) Participle	Passive (Past) Participle	Plural Past Participle		
Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs as if the final -a did not exist When verb naturally has a long vowel, it is probably shortened for the past tense	To produce forms other than 3 rd per sing., the connecting vowel -e- is added to 3 rd per. sing. past tense before the pronominal ending, triggering intervocalic changes as in the I-Stems. When verb naturally has a long vowel, it is probably shortened for the past tense ava>am	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs as if the final -a did not exist Long vowels in the verb remain long. (example: ań ra-)	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs as if the final -a did not exist	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs as if the final -a did not exist u>y		
Irregular or Special Verb Forms	Infinitive	Present (3 rd per. sing.)	Future	Imperative	Present (Active) Participle	Gerund (Often used to represent the English infinitive)
delia “ conceal”	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs
drava “ hew”						
gawa “ howl”						
yr “ run”						
elia “ rain”						

Car- “ do, make, build”	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs
gwedh“ bind”						
trenar“ recount”						
Irregular or Special Verb Forms	Present	Past (3 rd per. sing..)	Past (All other persons)	Perfective (Past) Participle	Passive (Past) Participle	Plural Past Participle
anna“ give”			aun>one- before pronominals	ó niel	onen	onin
damma “ hammer”		dammint	dammine-			
delia“ conceal”		deliant/ daul	delianne/ dole-	dí liel	dolen	dolin
drava“ hew”		regular = dram, irregular = dramp (poetic)	dramme- before pronominals	díó viel	drammen	dremmin
gawa“ howl”		gaun	gone-		gonen	gonin
yr“ run”				ú riel		
elia“ rain”	ail	regular= eliant irregular= aul	ú liel	eliannen or olen		
thora“ fence”			thaur> thore- before pronominals	þó riel (no umlaut because au>o)	thoren	
Car-“ do, make, build”		agor	agore-		coren/camen (do)	corin/cernin (do)
gwedh“ bind”		regular= gwedhant irregular= gwend (poetic)	gwedhanne- (poetic) or gwenni- before pronominals		gwennen> gwedhannen	gwedhennin
trenar“ recount”		trenor or trener	trenori- or treneri- before pronominals	trenó riel	trenoren	trenorin
Irregular or Special Verb Forms	Infinitive	Present (3 rd per. sing.)	Future	Imperative	Present (Active) Participle	
Prefixed Verbs: ad- “ re”, an- “ to”;	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs
adertha“ reunite”						
anglenna “ approach”						
ári ra“ desire” , go- “ together”						
gonathra “ entangle, enmesh”						
genedia“ reckon”						
govad“ meet, come together”						
gonod“ count up, reckon, sum up”	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs (except “ palan-dir”)	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal I-Stem verbs
palan- far and wide”						
palan-dir“ view far and wide”						
os- “ around” ;						
osgar“ cut around, amputate”						
Irregular or Special Verb Forms	Present	Past (3 rd per. sing.)	Past (All other persons)	Perfective (Active) Participle	Passive (Past) Participle	Plural Past Participle

Prefixed Verbs: <i>ad-</i> “re”, <i>an-</i> “to”:						
Adertha“ reunite”				aderthiel		aderthennin
anglenna “approach”				anglenniel		anglenninn
aír ra“ desire”	anirn	Anirne-	aír riel			anirnin
go- “ together”						
gonathra “entangle, enmesh”						
genedia“ reckon”				genethriel gonú diel (same as for gonod)		
govad“ meet, come together”		gevenni-		govó diel gonú diel (same as for genedia)		
gonod“ count up, reckon, sum up”		genenni-		gonú diel		
palan-“ far and wide”						
palan-dir“ veiw fa and wide”	palan-diri (for both infinitive and present tenses)	palan-dirni-	palan-d riel			palan-dirnin
os-“ around”						
osgar“ cut aound, amputate”				osgó riel		
Irregular or Special Verb Forms	Infinitive	Present (All persons)	Future	Imperative	Present (Active) Pariciple	Gerund (Often used to represent the English infinitive)
Original U surviving before a nasal (verb stem contains an “o” that was originally a “u”)	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs (3 rd per. sing. requires no pronominal ending)	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs	Conjugate like normal A-Stem verbs

		<p>Past (3rd per. sing.)</p> <p>Drop final vowel of stem (if stem ends in a vowel), add nasal infix</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -n- before the last letter (which mutates to primitive: -n- before -b>-mp -n- before -d>-nt -n- before -g>-nc -n- before -v>-mb>-m -n- before -dh>-nd) <p>vowel before the infix reverts back to primitive u</p>	<p>Past (all other persons)</p> <p>After forming 3rd per. sing. using the special rules on this page, add pronominal accordingly.</p> <p>Stems that originally have a final -a conjugate by adding -e- before the pronominal, triggering intervocalic changes, but no i-umlaut</p>	<p>Perfective (Active) Participle</p> <p>Add- iel (after dropping final -a if stem ends in -a) and original primitive root lengthens: u>ú</p>	<p>Passive (Past) Participle</p> <p>Add- en to 3rd per. sing. past tense, triggering intervocalic changes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -nt>-nn- -nc>-ng- 	<p>Plural Past Participle</p> <p>Add- in to 3rd per. sing. past tense, triggering intervocalic changes and i-umlaut</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -en>-in u>y
<p>grog- “feel terror”</p> <p>loda- “float”</p> <p>soga- “drink”</p> <p>toba- “cover”</p> <p>nod- “tie, bind”</p> <p>tog- “lead, bring”</p>						

Chart compiled by Laurel based on the articles of Helge K. Fauskanger in the hopes of providing a more easily understood and usable format. This “encapsulated” form of Fauskanger’s system is based on what we know at this time and may change as more information becomes available. For more detailed explanations regarding Sindarin verb conjugation, refer to the articles. Special thanks to Gildor-Inglorian for his lessons that helped to explain some of the concepts expressed; to Naneth for all her help and for proofreading, editing, and posting in CoE; and to Veaglarwen for her time and efforts to convert it into PDF.